PhotonVision Step by Step

PhotonVision's quick start guide

Step 0: Disable the web server on your roboRio

see wpilib documentation on how to do this

Step 1: Buy hardware

- Processor: Orange Pi with metal case
- Camera: Arducam 100fps Mono Global Shutter USB Camera,
- Power Supply: <u>DC 12V/24V to 5V USB C Step Down Converter Type-C Interface 5A 25W</u>
 2 pack
- Micro SD Card: 32 GB?



Step 2: Put together your Orange Pi

Follow this video

Step 3: Install image on SD card from photonVision

Find latest image

https://github.com/PhotonVision/photonvision/releases/tag/v2025.3.1

 ♦ Photonvision-v2025.3.1-linuxarm64_orangepi5plus.img.xz
 884 MB
 Mar 27

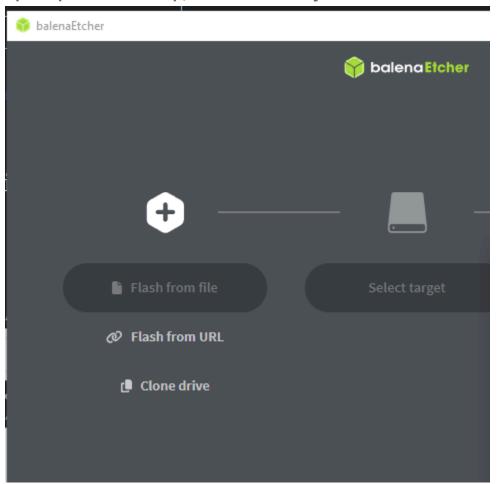
Also download and install an image burning tool like Balena Etcher https://etcher.balena.io/#download-etcher

Download Etcher

ASSET OS ARCH

ETCHER FOR WINDOWS (X86|X64) (INSTALLER) WINDOWS X86|X64 Download

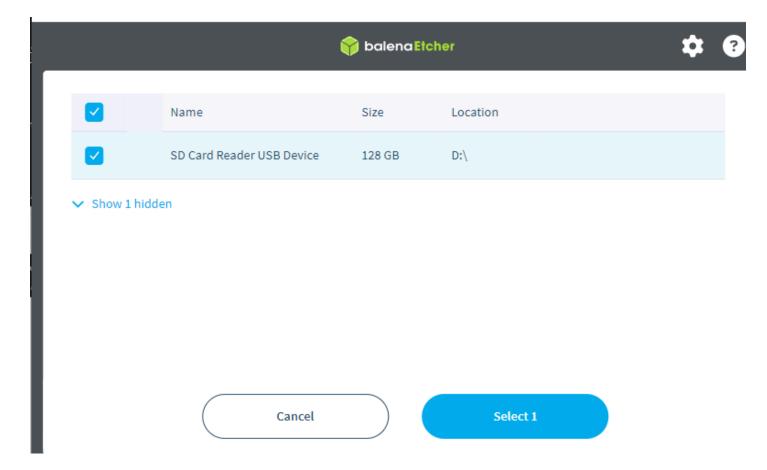
Open up Etcher Startup, and download by file



Input Photon Vision downloaded file

photonvision-v2025.3.1linuxarm64_orangepi5plus.img.xz 884 MB • 1 minute ago

Then, input the flash drive into the computer, and select it



Then, just flash

SD Card Reader not showing: If your SD card reader is not showing up. You will need to Search for it.

Step 4: Once flash is complete, plug micro usb into CUBE (Video)

Now, properly set everything up.

Connect Cube to any monitor, tv, laptop, etc.

Connect HDMI into HDMI 1 on the Cube, and to the computer.

Also connect any keyboard to it, and charge it.

(img)

Once light shows it, you know you're good.

Step 5: Log into Orange Pi computer

The username and password of an orange pi by default are:

Username: pi

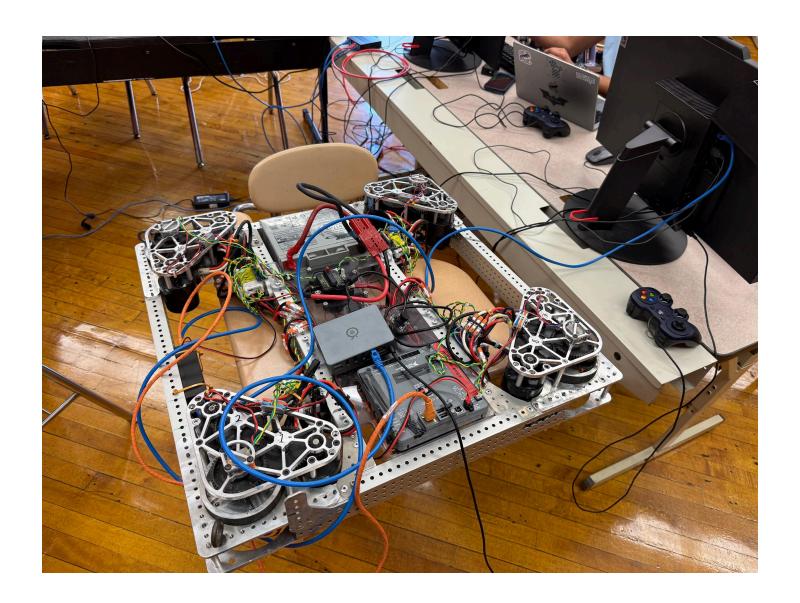
Password: raspberry

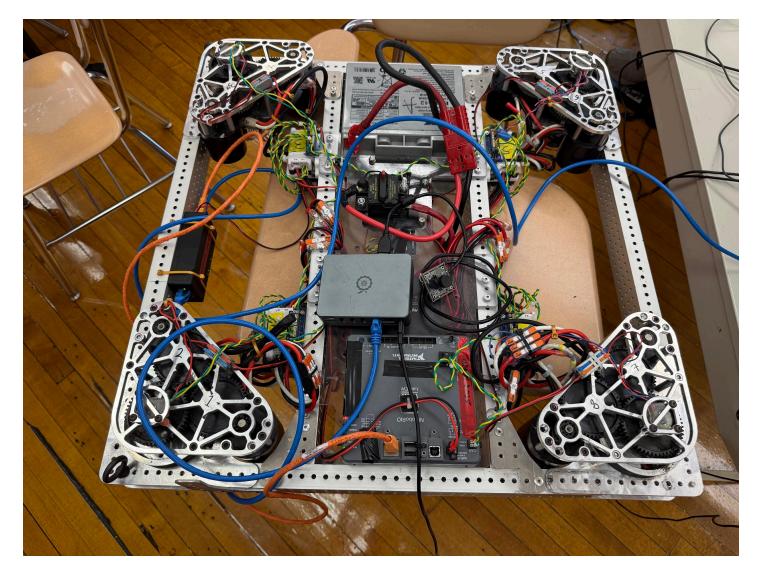
Now, confirm that photonvision is working, to do this, type this command at the end. sudo systemctl status photonvision

Reason why: To confirm that Photon Vision's service is actually doing it. If its enabled you will see green text on the screen. Any red text is a problem.

sudo systemctl restart photonvision

Once you're done with that, unplug it, then plug it into a new network/robot, as seen here





Plug cameras into PhotonVision with custom cable to USB-A. The USB port used on the orange-PI seems to matter, which one to use?

Then, plug ethernet cable to the Single-board computer and the network

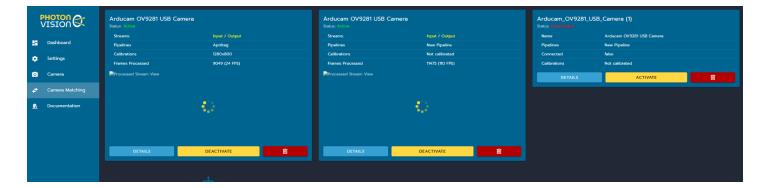
Next, connect to Robot wifi

http://photonvision-a.local:5800/#/dashboard

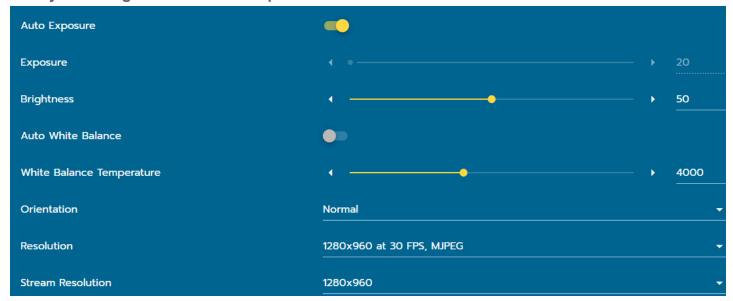
Put that link in to a new tab, and it should be good

or if you have another camera, like 1781, has the name photonvision-a:

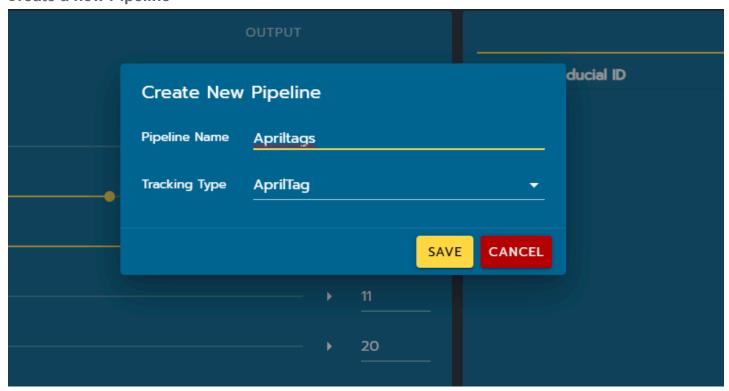
Go to Camera Matching and press Activate



Then just configure it with auto exposure and stream resolution



Create a new Pipeline

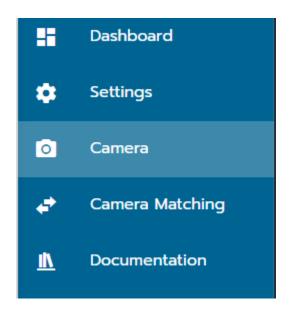


Then, change pipeline to Apriltags

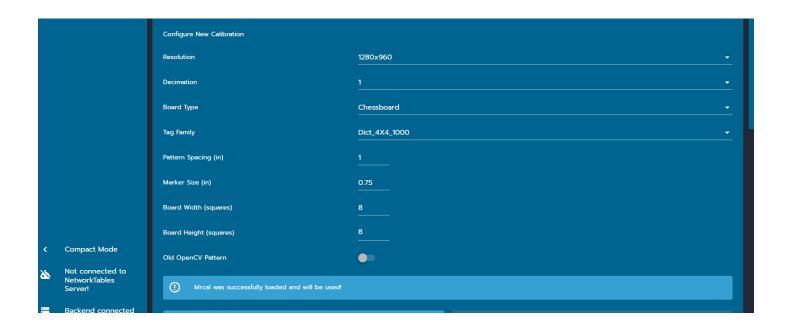


Then, it should be good (Also reconfigure again)

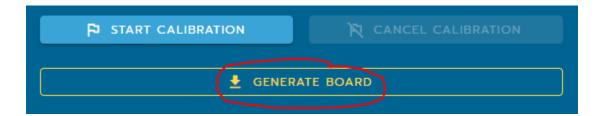
Go to camera



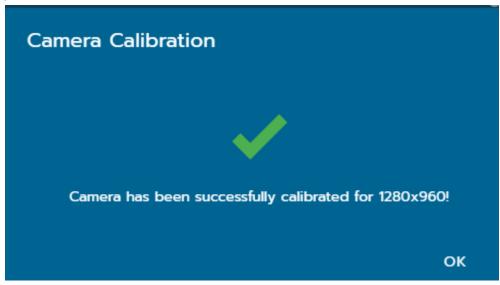
Step 6: Calibration Board



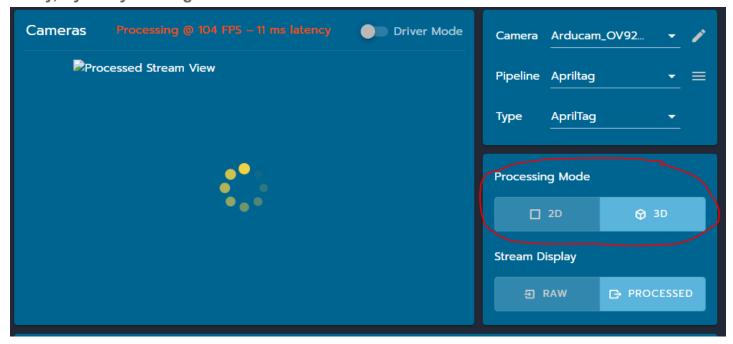
Download Checkboard, set it as Checkboard and generate board, then start calibration and place it into the camera. If rbg lights apear, it is good.



Then, just repeat, in taking snapshots whenever lights occur, and once you have enough, press end calibration.



Lastly, try 3d by clicking 3d On Dashboard



get a April tag(still on Dashboard)

if you see a 3d cude and are able to move around, it is good.



If Drive is Corrupted, do this.

- 1. Plug flash drive into computer
- 2. Go to Disk Manager
- 3. And delete all garbage from the disk(bottom)

Then, just repeat the steps again, yay!

Step 7: Networking PhotonVision

Follow instructions on

https://docs.photonvision.org/en/latest/docs/quick-start/networking.html

The ip address of the orange pi should be 10.TE.AM.11 or you can try: photonvision.local 10.TE.AM.??/24

But what if you have two orange pi's?

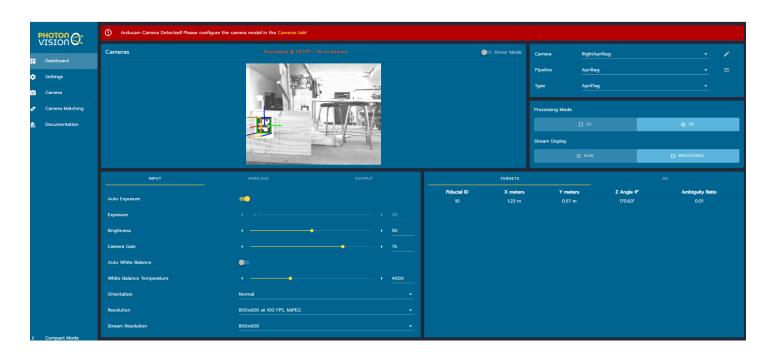
orange pi's addresses:

photonvision-a.local 10.TE.AM.??/24

RightAprilTag

LeftAprilTag

photonvision-b.local

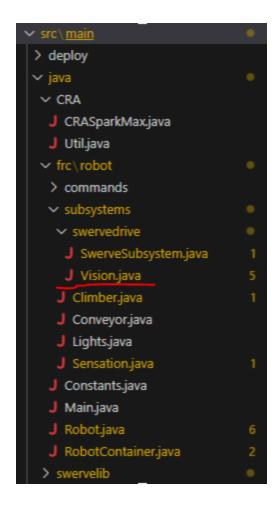


Step 8: Edit Code:

1. Fork or clone our repository: You will need to go to Chicago Robotics Alliance (CRA)

Go to your code:

- Go to vision



Rename the cameras and delete a camera if needed.

```
343
                                     enum Cameras
345
                                               LEFT CAM(name: "LeftApriltag",
                                                                              new Rotation3d(Units.degreesToRadians(degr
347
                                                                              new Translation3d(Units.inchesToMeters(incl
                                                                                             VecBuilder.fill(n1:4, n2:4, n3:8), VecBuilder.fill(n1:4, n3:8, n3:8), VecBuilder.fill(n1:4, n3:8, n3:8, n3:8, n3:8), VecBuilder.fill(n1:4, n3:8, n3:8
350
                                                RIGHT CAM(name: "RightApriltag",
351
                                                                                                   new Rotation3d(Units.degreesToRadians(
352
                                                                                                   new Translation3d(Units.inchesToMeters
                                                                                                  VecBuilder.fill(n1:4, n2:4, n3:8), Vecl
356
                                                LEFT SIDE CAM(name: "LeftSide",
                                                                                                   new Rotation3d(Units.degreesToRadians(
357
358
                                                                                                       new Translation3d(Units.inchesToMeter
                                                                                                       VecBuilder.fill(n1:4, n2:4, n3:8), Ve
360
```

Step 9: Verifying System is Working

- 2. Open AdvantageScope (in WPIlib tools folder).
- 3. Go to

Open odometry tab in AdvantageScope and drag /SmartDashboard/Field/Robot. Then, drag "on top of" that the AdvantageKit/RealOutputs/Vision/SeenApriltags



Then you will see a green line connecting the robot to all the april tags it can see.