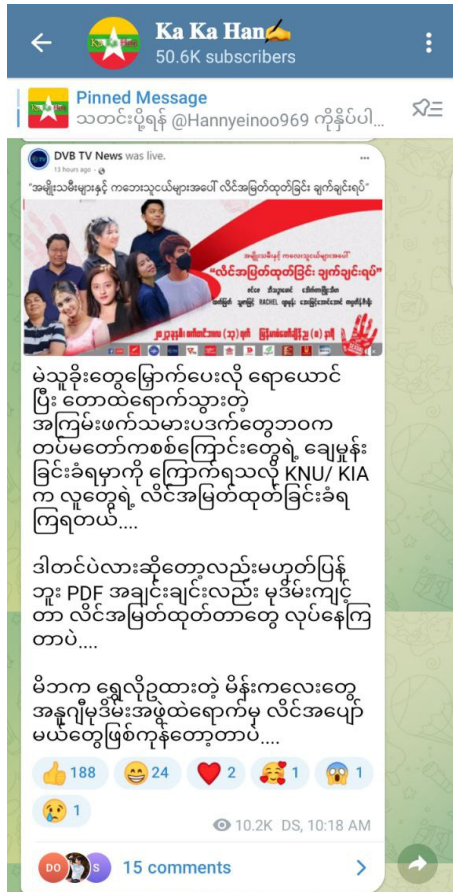




<https://t.me/KaKaHan777999/17522>







