

THE ARTICLE TITLE IN ENGLISH MUST NOT EXCEED 15 WORDS (CENTER) ← 14pt

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Whatsapp number of one the authors : 08

Received:

Revised:

Accepted:

Published:

ABSTRACT

The abstract and keywords must be written in **English** and accompanied by versions in **Arabic**. Each abstract should be **100–250 words** in length. The abstract should contain the following essential components: First, **Introduction**, which explains the main reasons for conducting the research. Second, **Methods**, which describes how the research was conducted. Third, **Research Results and Analysis**, which presents the main findings and their analysis. Fourth, **Conclusion**, which summarizes the main conclusions of the research. Fifth, **Novelty**, which clearly highlights the originality or new contribution of the research.

Keywords: Keywords should consist of terms used to facilitate the identification and retrieval of the article. Provide approximately **2–5 keywords**.

الملخص:

يُكتب الملخص والكلمات المفتاحية باللغة الإنجليزية، ويُرفق معهما ملخصان باللغة العربية. يتراوح طول كل ملخص بين **100 و250 كلمة**. يجب أن يتضمن الملخص العناصر الأساسية الآتية: أولاً، **المقدمة**، وهي توضيح الأسباب الرئيسية التي دعت إلى إجراء البحث. ثانياً، **المنهجية**، وهي توضيح كيفية إجراء البحث وآلياته. ثالثاً، **نتائج البحث وتحليلها**. رابعاً، **الخلاصة**، التي تتضمن أهم استنتاجات البحث. وخامساً، **الجدة العلمية (Novelty)**، التي توضح الإضافة أو الأصالة العلمية التي يقدمها البحث.

الكلمات المفتاحية: تُكتب الكلمات أو المصطلحات التي تساعد على البحث عن المقالة والوصول إليها، ويُفضل أن تتراوح بين كلمتين وخمس كلمات مفتاحية.

GENERAL GUIDELINES

1. Articles submitted to **Al-Tadris: Jurnal Pendidikan Bahasa Arab** must be original scholarly works and must not have been previously published in any other media.
2. Articles must be written in standard **English** using an academic writing style, rather than popular academic writing or conversational language.
3. Articles must report research conducted in collaboration with **international researchers**.
4. References must use the **body note** citation style.
5. Manuscripts should be **10–25 pages** in length (approximately **4,000–6,000 words**), prepared using Microsoft Word with **Times New Roman (Headings CS)**, font size **12 pt**, and

- 1.15 line spacing.** The abstract should use **12 pt font with single spacing**. The paper size should be **A4**, with margins of **2.5 cm on all sides**.
6. Articles must be submitted in **soft-copy format**.
 7. All manuscripts will be reviewed by editors according to their respective areas of expertise. Authors will be given an opportunity to revise their manuscripts based on the recommendations of the editors. The final decision regarding acceptance or rejection of the manuscript will be communicated to the authors in writing.
 8. Articles must be written in **English or Arabic**.

INTRODUCTION

The introduction section should present the background, research context, and findings from the literature review. It provides an overview of the substance of the manuscript in accordance with the research topic, as well as the theoretical and practical rationales underlying the preparation of the manuscript. The section should explicitly and concisely state the direction, purpose, objectives, **novelty**, and significance of the manuscript. It should also provide a brief description of what has previously been conducted or discovered by other researchers, followed by a clear explanation of the research problem to be investigated.

RESEARCH METHODS

The research methods section should present, in paragraph form, the research paradigm, approach, research design/type, data sources, data collection techniques, and data analysis procedures actually employed by the researchers. The use of supporting instruments, such as tables and diagrams, should be accompanied by appropriate references or explanatory notes.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

The results section should present the findings of the analysis that are relevant to the research questions. Each research finding must be discussed comprehensively. The discussion should explain the meaning and implications of the findings and compare them with relevant theories and/or findings from previous studies.

CONCLUSION

The conclusion section should present the research findings in the form of answers to the research questions or a synthesis of the main points of the discussion. The conclusion should be presented in paragraph form. The *Conclusion* should not simply reproduce or copy the discussion section. It should also explain the contribution of the research to education or learning. At the end of the section, recommendations should be provided as a basis or reference for future research.

Acknowledgments

Authors may acknowledge individuals, institutions, communities, interview participants, research

assistants, or other parties who contributed to the research but do not meet the criteria for authorship. Example: *The authors thank all interview participants for their valuable insights and the institutions that facilitated the research process.*

Author Contribution Statement

Berisi penjelasan tentang kontribusi para author dalam dalam menyusun atau melakukan penelitian.

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Conflict of Interest

Authors must disclose any financial, institutional, professional, or personal interests that may influence the research. If no conflict exists, use: *The authors declare no conflict of interest.*

Data Availability

Authors should state whether and how the data supporting the findings can be accessed. Example: *The data supporting the findings of this study are available in [repository name] at [URL], reference number [reference number].* Where data cannot be shared because of ethical, legal, confidentiality, or participant-consent restrictions, authors should clearly explain the limitation.

REFERENCES

The references used should consist primarily of primary sources, particularly research articles published in academic journals or research reports, including undergraduate theses, master's

theses, and doctoral dissertations. For citation and reference management, authors are required to use reference management software such as Mendeley or Zotero.

The composition of the citations or reference list should consist of 80% journal articles, while the remaining 20% may come from books or other relevant sources. The manuscript should include a minimum of 30 references, with at least 30% of the references coming from international journals.

The reference list must also include citations of at least three articles published in *Al-Tadris*.

