dIn the <u>Knight Lab</u> we produce the highest-quality software tools & packages, analytical techniques and pipelines, and the most reproducible scientific results for the microbiome. For more information visit the full list of <u>software types and their workflows</u> and the current <u>Knight Lab list of software projects</u>.

All <u>Software types and their workflows</u> should have the following components:

- The code/IPython-Jupyter-notebook/scripts should be publicly available either in your own GitHub repository or under the biocore organization. Normally, we prefer to move repositories to biocore once they reach an <u>alpha</u> (a bit more developed) state, as many prototypes end up as learning exercises.
 - Alpha: code has to be tested and should have enough documentation so people/users can install and follow up tutorial. Basically, your code should be at this stage just before the first time you are using it in a publication.
- Any new functionality should have tests, following the <u>test-driven development</u> <u>methodology</u>.
- All code should be documented and generated in an easily readable format. For python you should follow https://www.python.org/dev/peps/pep-0008/. Note that these guidelines are for python but similar principles apply to most programming languages. If you are adding a formula explanation to your documentation, make sure that it matches the code; this should help understanding both sections and avoid future problems. For example, with Emperor which relies on both Python and JavaScript, we follow PEP-8 and Google's JS coding guidelines (automatically checked with gislint, additionally documentation can be built with jsdoc), more information about this can be found here. For Python + SQL, we put together some rules that are not following any official standard but we are following in our code:
 - https://github.com/biocore/giita/blob/master/CONTRIBUTING.md#sgl-coding-guidelines
- The repository should have a README.md explaining the goals of the files in the repository, and with basic install and execution information.
- All new code (excluding notebooks or shell scripts for automation) should have their tests run automatically every time a new pull request is generated via <u>Travis CI</u>. If the codebase is python, you should always run flake8. The travis generated banner should be added to the README.md
- The repo should run coveralls (excluding notebooks or shell scripts for automation). The coveralls-generated banner should be added to the README.md
- We recommend small, incremental pull requests to facilitate revision and merge.
 Normally large changes can be made in smaller PRs against their own branch. Some guidelines can be found in the <u>CONTRIBUTING.md Qiita file</u>.
- Each PR should have at least one reviewer, do not merge your own code. The PR creator and the first reviewer will decide if more reviewers are needed.
- Notebook general standards in github:
 - They should only be used for:
 - Benchmarks
 - Exemplifying analysis and pipelines

- All repos should contain the executed ipython notebooks (ipynb)
- For an example see this repository.
- Evaluate the use of mybinder: http://mybinder.org/
- If the collaborator wants private analyses perhaps using: https://bitbucket.org/.
 This should be a case by case decision.
- Knightlab analyses repository: https://github.com/knightlab-analyses

Thanks for maintaining the high quality of our codebase -- it will save us all a lot of time in the long run, and help guarantee that our scientific results are correct!