

1/

Everyone
Someone + Sing. V
Anyone
No one

Ex: *Everyone has* his own hobby.
Anyone who *knows* him likes him.
Someone is standing behind the door.

2/

Each
Every
Either + sing. N+ sing. V
Neither
Many a

Ex: *Each student was* asked a question.
Neither restaurant is cheap.
Either day is O.K.
Many a swimmer has been downed in this river.

3/

One of + plural N + sing. V

Ex: *One of his friends writes* novels.

4/

Each + sing. N + and + each + sing. N+ sing. V
Every
Many a

Ex: ~~*Each teacher and each student has*~~ agreed to follow this process.
Every man and woman in the village attends the festival.
Many a teacher and many a student has attended the lecture.

5/

	S	or	S	+	V
Neither	S	nor	S		
Either	S	or	S		
Not	S	but	S		

Ex: Bob or *David has mown* the lawn.
Neither praise nor *blame seems* to affect him.
Either you or *I am* mistaken.
Not John but *you were* wrong.

6/

None
Neither + of + Plural N + V (sing/pl)
Either
Any

Notes: The plural verb is more informal.

Ex: The driver was killed, but *none of the passengers was/were* hurt.
Do any of her friends come?

7/

Not only + S₁ + but also + S₂ + V

Ex: *Not only* my children *but also Tom was* swimming in the lake.

8/

Both + S₁ + and + S₂ + Plural V

Ex: *Both Sue and Mary are* my students.

9/

S + as well as + S + V
 no less than (vào câu)
 with/together with
 along with (cùng với)
 in addition to (ngoài)
 instead of (thay vì)
 (but) not (chẳng những)
 except (trừ)
 including (bao gồm)
 like/ accompanied by

Ex: *This novel*, like many others, *analyses* love and hate.

Nobody but Ted and Bill was eager to help.

The pilot as well as all the passengers *was* rescued from the crash.

His loud voice, no less than his actions, *bothers* me a lot.

John with I *doesn't* accept your proposals.

10/

S + and + S sing. V (chưa 1 vật, 1 người, 1 việc, ý tổng)
 S + and + S plural V (chưa 2 người, vật, 2 việc, ý riêng biệt)

Ex: a/ *My friend and benefactor has* come.

Crackers and milk makes his favourite Sunday evening supper.

b/ *The artist and the author are* discussing modern art.

Fire and water don't agree.

11/ Nếu chủ từ là sự kết hợp giữa ý khẳng định và phủ định; một trong hai ở số ít và chủ từ còn lại ở số nhiều thì động từ sẽ hợp với chủ từ mang nghĩa khẳng

định.

Ex: It is not the faculty members but **the president** who **decides** this issue.

12/

All	
Most	
More	
Some	+ OF + S + V
Part	
Half	
Percent	
Fraction (phaân soá)	

Ex: *Half of the cookies have* been eaten.
All of the pie has been eaten.
Some of the sugar was spilled on the floor.
Most of the students are English.
The greatest part of his life was spent in laboratories.
Eighty percent of the information is in English.
Three fourths of his fortune was devoted to scientific research.

13/

Plural in form (hình thức số nhiều)	sing. V
Singular in idea (ý tưởng số ít)	

Notes: **chủ từ** có thể là **những từ** chæ:

- con số, thời gian, số tiền**
 Ex: *Five thousand pounds is* a large sum.
Ten years in prison was too long for him.
Eighty inches makes half a yard.
- tờa saùch, tờp chí...**
 Ex: *The times reports* that the storm has subsided.
- beãnh**: (mumps (quai bò), measles (sôùi), shingles (beãnh lôu da), rickers (beãnh xông nhôu)
 Ex: *Mumps is* a contagious disease with painful swellings in the neck.
- càùc môn thể thao**: billiards, draughts= checkers skittles = tenpins
 Ex: *Billiards takes* up most of this playful boys' time.
- càùc quốc gia**: The United States, The Philippines, The Netherlands (Holland), Wales
 Ex: *The Philippines is* an archipelago.
- càùc môn hoïc, lơnh vớic kieán thừc (taân cương bàeng –ICS)**: civics (công dân), physics (lyù), politics (chính trò), optics (quang hoïc), mechanics (cô hoïc), electronics (ñiễn tôu hoïc), ethics (ñĩa ñừc hoïc), aesthetics (thảm mỹ hoïc), hydraulics (thuỷ lợc hoïc), metaphysics (siêu hình

Statistics seems complicated to me.

S + Prepositional phrase (cuim gioui töö) + V

No	+	N singular/ non-count N	sing. V
		N plural)	plural V

S (Gerund /To infinitive) + sing. V

Congress (ñañi hoäi)	group	committee (uây ban)	class
organization (toã chöuc)	team	army	crowd
government (chính phủ)	jury (boài thaãm ñoaøn)		public
majority (ña soá)	minority (thieâu soá)		family
audience (khaùn/thính giãu)	carbinet (noãi cauc)	club	

The majority of the students believe him to be innocent.(voâ toãi)

17/

A number of + plural N + plural V

Ex: *A number of students are* going to the class picnic. (a number = many)

The number of + plural N + plural V

Ex: *The number of days* in a week *is* seven.

18/ Những danh từ luôn ôu số nhiều

Scissors (keò) shorts pants jeans tongs
 Eyeglasses trousers pliers(caây kim) tweezers (nhíp)
 Police cattle peoplepoultry

Ex: *The pants are* in the drawer.

Extra *police are* needed here.

The poultry are being fed.

Notes: những danh từ dường theo ñoài, cặp ñếu dường *keøm vôùi pair* thì danh từ vẫn ôu số nhiều, ñhững ñhững từ ôu số ít

Ex: *A pair of pants is* in the drawer.

19/

One of + plural N + who/which/that + plural V

Ex: This is *one of the best books that have been* written on this subject.

His eldest brother is *one of the people who always stand* by him.

20/

Antecedent + who/which/that + V

Ex: It's *I who am* responsible for the job.

Any *student who wants* to succeed must work hard and regularly.

21/

There is
 There was + sing N/ non-count
 There have been

Ex: *There is a storm* approaching.

There was water on the floor where he fell.

There has been an increase in the importation of foreign cars.

There are
 There were + plural N
 There have been

Ex: *There were* too many *people* at the party.
There have been a number of telephone calls today.

22/

Here
 There + V S
 ADV. Phrase

Ex: Here *comes the bride*. = Here she is.
 There *is the train*.
 In the cave *were found skulls* of prehistoric men.