

1- ----- is used to show you are considering every part of a situation. a) All in all                      b) Not at all                      c) Overall                      d) All of us
2----- is the quality of trying to do something even when it is difficult . a) Communication              b) determination              c) Participation              d) Action
3----- is the act of encouraging someone to do something. a) Education                      b) Incouraging                      c) Encouragement                      d) Courage
4- ----- means to have experienced something so that it no longer seems strange a) Is used for                      b) Get used for                      c) is using to                      d) get used to
5-The ----- family provides board and lodging to students usuall for a fee. a) guest                      b) host                      c) best                      d) least
6- ----- means to be confident and able to do things by yourself in your own way. a) Independent                      b) dependent                      c) Involved                      d) Depend
7- ----- up is to let someone get into your car , boat etc. And take them somewhere a) Pack                      b) Lack                      c) Book                      d) Pick
8- ----- is to try extremely hard to achieve something , despite its difficulty . a) Surfing                      b) Swing                      c) Struggle                      d) Strike
9-The synonym of encouragement is ( failure – motivation – success - activity )
10- The antonym of confident is ( doubtful - assured – hopeful – optimistic )
11- On his own means the same as ( lonely – lonesome – by herself – alone ).
12- Successful people ----- to reach their goals. a) give up                      b) surrender                      c) struggle                      d) give in
13- While on the beach , i came ( by – over – out – across ) one of my best friends.
14- After his mother's death he felt ( lonely – happy – glad- pleased ) .
15- You shouldn't study near the TV as it will ----- you . a) concentrate                      b) distract                      c) district                      d) distraction
16-Going to Mecca will be always my dear ( dairy - dialect - diary - dare )
16- My ----- gives me nice view with its wonderful trees. a) sea                      b) garden                      c) ocean                      d) guard
17- This is something personal , you should keep it ----- a) secret                      b) mystery                      c) public                      d) in public
18-At least , you can give her an ----- reply to do better afterwards. a) awkward                      b) embarrassing                      c) encouraging                      d) intention
19-My friend is ----- to cross The English Channel to break a new record. a) decided                      b) determination                      c) determined                      d) decision
20-Climbing Everest is a new ----- for him. a) challenge                      c) challenging                      c) encourage                      d) independence
21- Every student should concentrate ( in – on – of – about ) his study to reach his goal.
22-Doing many thibgs at the same time will be ( confused – excited - confusing – fuss)
23-The ministry of ----- is responsible for our ancient monuments. a) agriculture                      b) industry                      c) information                      d) culture
24-I have a small ( dairy – reference – diary – dear ) in my pocket to write what i want .
25-Lack of rain will lead to ( downpour – drought – torrents – deluge ) in our area
26- Travelling abroad has given him a lot of ----- a) expert                      b) experience                      c) experienced                      d) experiments

## تمارين الوحدة السابعة

27-I can see that the list of guests ----- some children.

- a) include                      b) consist                      c) contain                      d) content

28-The Londoners are the people who live in ( Cairo – Paris –Madrid – Rome )

29-My wife needs to hire a ----- to help her with the housework.

- a) a doctor                      b) maid                      c) plumber                      d) midwife

30- I have ( lost – wasted – missed – got ) my brother so much since he travelled

31- Do you think living ( a board – broad – abroad – boarding ) is different from here .

32-I can't read all this article .Can you ----- it for me , please ?

- a)summarise                      b) summary                      c) sum                      d) destroy

33- I need a good publisher to ( spread – publish – punish – pinch ) my new novel.

34-You look too ( quiet – calm – stressed – tiring ) you should relax.

35-I want to ( explore – examine – expand – exclaim ) the rain forests in the Amazon.

36- A ( dry – drought – dehydration – dryness ) is a long period of dry weather .

37- How heavy is your bag ? is the same as "What ----- is your bag ?

- a) heavy                      b) length                      c) weight                      d) width

38- He always needs our ----- to work harder.

- a)encouragement                      b) enrolment                      c) development                      d) entertainment

39- He is a noble man as he ----- to help the disabled .

- a) rejected                      b) refused                      c) detested                      d) volunteered

40- Shrimps ( tasty – tastes – smell – feels ) delicious.

41-the glass of these windows ( smell - taste - touch - feel) smooth.

42- I am going to be ( packed – picked – booked – backed ) up from the school in a taxi.

43- A ( dairy – diary entry – dear diary – die ) is a collection of pages on a diary

44- A ( maid – servant – midwife – housewife ) can be a man or a woman.

45- Have you ever ( experiment - examined – exit – experienced ) living abroad ?

46-The police use road----- to stop cars to be examined.

- a) barriers                      b) posts                      c) parrots                      d) bouys

47- In Oliver Twist , Oliver was the ( man – secondary – trivial – main ) character.

48- Do you think space ----- is a waste of money ?

- a) expectation                      b) exploration                      c) examination                      d) discovery

49- The police are going to ----- the one who robbed the bank .

- a) experience                      b) encourage                      c) determine                      d) provide

50- at the end of the match , the referee ----- and the players left the pitch.

- a) played                      b) ran                      c) slept                      d) whistled

51- He tried to talk to me in a foreign ( accent – axis – account – entry )but he failed.

52- When I go to a new place , I always ( do – make – give – mean ) new friends.

53- Work hard in order to provide comfortable life ( with – of – for – about ) your family.

54- Man is created to ( struggle – sleep – rest – relax ) for better living conditions

55- His explanation is easy and (confusing – understanding – understandable – vague )

56- There is a big ----- between living in Egypt and living abroad.

- a) different                      b)difference                      c) differ                      d) differentiate

57- He is a strong guy with ( abroad – board – aboard - broad ) shoulders.

58- I have met a ( lonely - alone – loneliness – lane ) man recently .

59- During the film , my son ( felt – feels – falling – fell ) asleep.

60 – We struggled against occupation for our ( independence – love – hatred – colony )

### تمارين الوحدة السابعة

61- i have to leave you now , (In – On – until -By ) tomorrow.

62- I have to leave you now , see you ( later - latter – lately – late ) !

63-I was over the moon when i ( saw – came – felt – got ) across my old friend in paris

64- I feel like ( to drink – drinking – drunk – to drinking ) something cold.

### Important words from King Lear

65-He is determined to take ( chance – money – job – revenge ) for his killed brother

66- Muslims (kneel – steal – rob – talk ) during their prayers .

67-We should punish him because he has ( rewarded – awarded – betrayed – paid ) us.

68-My mother always gets ( over – up – rid – off ) of the rubbish daily.

69- The governor uses his ----- and order them to pave the road to school.

a) author                      b) authority                      c) autograph                      d) photograph

70-King Lear's daughters lead him to ( happiness – pleasure – delight – madness )

71-In the past people used to move from place to place by ----- pulled by horses.

a) train                      b) metro                      c) carriages                      d) bikes

72- Doctors have ( proven – paved – provide – proof ) that smoking damages health

73- He didn't tell us the truth . He always (received – conceived – deceived – let ) us

74-This medicine will cure you ( off – from – for – of ) your illness.

75-The spy is accused of ( treaty – treason – traitor – ttractor ) and he will be hanged .

### A) Translate into Arabic:

Many people travel abroad for many different reasons but the majority travel to look for better living conditions . The main problem which they face is the language if they travel To a European country so they prefer travelling to Arab countries

1 – سوف يعاني العالم من مشاكل نقص المياه والمجاعة بسبب الزيادة السكانية .

2 – ما هو الفرق بين المعيشة في وطنك والمعيشة في الخارج ؟

### تمارين الوحدة السابعة قواعد

1- We ( will visit – visit – are visiting – can visit ) my uncle. Everything is arranged

2- Don't raise your voice , the baby ( slept – has slept – is sleeping – had slept ) .

3- Some people ( love – are loving – were loving - have been loving ) keeping pets at home

4- I've booked the tickets.I ( travel – will travel – am travelling – have travelled ) next week

5- I ( believed – was believing – am believing – believe ) that she is a liar .

6- He ( is seeming – seeming – seems – has been seeming ) ill.

7-She doesn't hear us. She ( is thinking – thinks – thought – was thinking ) deeply.

8- Look ! She ( writes – was writing – is writing – wrote ) an essay.

9- I can't meet you tomorrow as I ( am visiting – visit – visiting – will visit ) my uncle.

10- Say it again .I ( am not hearing – heard – can't hear – wasn't hearing ) what you said.

11-My friend ( is having – had – was having – has ) a lovely villa which has a nice pool .

12-Currently , we ( do – were doing – are doing – did ) a big project near Cairo.

13- It is ( knowing – known - knew – know ) that Alexandria is a nice city.

14- I ( am having – have – will have – have had ) dinner at this moment.

15- This pizza ( is tasting – tasy – tastes – tasteful ) delicious.

16- What are you doing? I ( taste – am tasting – tasted – have tasted ) the food.

17- How ( do – is – are – were ) you feeling today ?
18-Please , answer the phone because I ( take – taking – am taking – took ) a shower.
19- The match ( is playing – plays – has been played – is being played ) now
20-Look! He ( weighs – weighed – is weighing – weight ) the bananas again,

### اختبار على الوحدة السابعة

#### 1) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- With little positive ----- you can make him study harder . a) encouragement      b) punishment      c) insulting      d) violence
2- Success in life needs patience , hard work , strong will and ----- a) appointment      b) determination      c) amusement      d) cultivation
3-If you pass the school , can you ( collect – pack – pick – see ) up the children in your car?
4- All occupied countries struggled for their ----- a) occupation      b) exploitation      c) intelligence      d) independence
5- Animals in the forest always ( play – struggle – rest – sleeps ) for survival
6- We ( get – make – come – bring ) used to living in the village.
7- Edmund wants to get ( ride – red – read – rid ) of his father .
8- Egypt was the ( guest – host – lost – post ) country for The World Handball Cup .
9- Listen! Your father ( shouts shputed – was shouting - is shouting ) at someone .
10- The students ----- the lesson in details a) are understanding      b) understand      c) misunderstanding      d) were understanding
11-In every spring . the red roses ( are smelling – smell – were smelling – smelt ) nice
12- I ( give – gave – will give – am giving ) a party tomorrow.
13- Who ( is owning – owning – owns owned ) this land nowadays.
14- I can't meet you tomorrow .I ( see - am seeing – being seen – would see ) the dentist.
15-On which channel is the programme ( showing – show – being shown –getting shown)?
16- You ( look – are looking – will look – will be looking ) exhausted . You should go to bed

#### 2) Read the passage then answer the questions:

It is impossible in the modern world for a man of science to say with any honesty, " My business is to provide knowledge and what use is made of the knowledge is not my responsibility". The knowledge that a man of science provides may fall into the hands of evil men. Institutions that follow completely unworthy aims may seize the scientists findings
Men of science can't altogether prevent <u>this</u> Men of science can emphasize the value of those branches of science which have beneficial uses rather than harmful ones.
Imagine what might be done if the money at present spent on arms and weapons were spent on increasing the world's food supply and reducing the pressure of population. In ten or twenty years, poverty and hunger could be ended .
As the world becomes more unified by technology, life in an ivory tower becomes increasingly impossible. The scientist can no longer cut himself off from the rest of human activity. Scientists have to show courage in order to prevent disaster.

- The underlined word "this" in the first paragraph refers to.....  
a) making discoveries      b) providing knowledge  
c) seizing findings      d) preventing discoveries
- A man of science in the modern world should be .....  
a) dangerous      b) risky      c) inventive      d) courageous
- Weapons are used in times of -----

- a) peace                      b) stability                      c) conflict                      d) quietness

4- Wars cause a lot of -----

- a) flourishing                      b) destruction                      c) construction                      d) refreshment

**B) Answer the following questions:**

5- What can happen to the knowledge that a man of science provides?

### اختبار على الوحدة السابعة

6- How should the money spent on arms and weapons be used?

7- Why is life in an ivory tower impossible?

8- Give suitable title to the passage?

**3) Write an essay of 180 words about one of the two following topics**

1- Living abroad

2- Foreign languages

**4) A) Translate into Arabic .**

Although science can help us improve health, food production and nearly every aspect of our lives modern science has created new problems such as global warming and environmental pollution.

1- نعلم اللغات الاجنبية اصبح ضرورة حتمية لمن يرغب ان يسافر للخارج من اجل تحسين دخله أو أي هدف اخر

2- تشجع الحكومة الصناعات المحلية حتى تستطيع أن تستغنى عن كثير من الواردات التي تحتاج الى عملية صعبة.

### تمارين على الوحدة الثامنة

**Choose the correct answer from:**

1- ----- describes something you do or use instead of something else.

- a) Alternative                      b) Appreciative                      c) attentive                      d) Communicative

2 – An ----- is the reason you that you give to say why something is right or wrong.

- a) education                      b) ignorance                      c) argument                      d) armament

3- ----- friendly describes something which is not bad for nature.

- a) User                      b) Environmentally                      c) Environment                      d) Avenue

4- An ----- is an increase in the size or length of something .

- a) expense                      b) expenditure                      c) experiment                      d) expansion

5- The ----- are the places , buildings or equipment that are used for an activity.

6- ----- describes something that uses a lot of new technology.

- a) High-tech                      b) Tech                      c) IT                      d) Technical

7- ----- means any system that has a lot of connected parts .

- a) Net-ball                      b) Network                      c) Nut                      d) Nuclear

8- A ----- thing has an important effect or influence

- a) recycled                      b) reused                      c) significant                      d) signature

9- Means of ----- involve buses , trains , and other vehicles that we cab use to travel.

- a) goods                      b) transfusion                      c) transplant                      d) transport

10- Let's ( make – do – find – get ) some research into air pollution .

11-The ----- you get up , the easier to reach your work.

- a) early                      b) more early                      c) earlier                      d) earliest

12 – Oil will dry up in the future so all the world countries look for suitable -----

- a) alternatives                      b) petrol                      c) alteration                      d) allocation

13- I will talk in ( half - halves - hoof - behalf ) of my colleagues .

14- ----- who use the metro should take the necessary precautions to avoid infection

a Passages	b) Passengers	c) Messages	d) Messenger
15- To help reduce pollution we should use ----- transport instead of our cars.			
a)private	b)publicity	c) public	d) republic
16- Why didn't you ( talk – respond – hear – say ) to your mother's calling ?			
17-I' ll not go by bus I will take ( the underground – underground – ground – cellar ) instead			
18-The Cairo Metro ----- is the first in Africa and the Middle East .			
a) train	b) tram	c) system	d) discipline

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### تمارين علي الوحدة الثامنة

Choose the correct answer from:

19- I think teachers' salaries are not ( satisfy – satisfaction – satisfactory – sustain ).			
20- To attract tourist , our hotels should be ( afford – effort - affordable – priceless )			
21- Air pollution will lead ( about – to – of - for ) global warming.			
22-The synonym of the adjective significant is -----			
a) important	b) insignificant	b) meaningless	d) nonsense
23 – The new high-tech monorail will ----- the New Administrative City to Greater Cairo			
a) contact	b) correct	c) collect	d) connect
24- The word connect is the same meaning as the word link and ( fix – join – detach – leak )			
25- The antonym of expansion is ( increase – growth – contraction – rise )			
26-This film is based ( in – of – on – about ) a true story.			
27-( Electric – Electrical – Mechanical – Electricity ) cars are good for the environment.			
28-Keep in ( brain – head – face – mind ) that electric cars are good for the environment			
29-He can't breathe pure air ( because – as – since – due to ) the smoke which fills the place			
30-Don't ( argue – accept – agree – angry ) a lot with your brother about trivial things .			
31-The internet has -----getting information as well as buying our needs.			
a) frustrated	b) complicated	c) double	d) facilitated
32- My manger's ( respond – response – react – talk ) to my suggestion is encouraging .			
33-The Metro ( ruler – line – liner – system ) 5 will have completed by 2025.			
34- The word convenient means the same as the word -----			
a) comfortable	b) difficult	c) comlex	d) uncomfortable.
35- Decide on a ( convenience – convenient – connect – contact ) time when we can meat .			
36- The antonym of affordable is ( cheap – inexpensive – expensive – high )			
37- Global warming is a significant ----- which we should discuss .			
a) game	b) match	c) tissue	d) issue )
38-He lives in a ----- of Cairo not in the city centre.			
a) suburb	b) downtown	c) village	d) town
39-The internet has made a ( bad – worse – significant – useless ) change in our life .			
40-Please , I need ( far – farther – further – farthest ) information about the mission.			
41-The manager of the company has a busy ----- this week .You can't meet him.			
a) schedule	b) relaxation	c) investigation	d) holiday
42-Don't ( say – argue – interrupt – cut ) your father when he talks.			
43-Without material evidence , you will not benefit anything from your -----			
a) argument	b) project	c) topic	d) interest
44- We are always ----- to our parents as they managed tobring us well.			
a) thank	b) grateful	c) gratitude	d) ungrateful

45- This player is the top ( score – scoring – scorer – soccer ) in the tournament .
46-Bio-fuel is ( eco – environment – ecology – economic ) friendly fuel
47-The underground is ----- the cheapest means of transport in Cairo. a) considering            b) reconsidered            c) considered            d) consideration
48- The monorail moves on ( one – two – three – four ) rail.
49-The synonym of alternative is ( recycling – replace – replacement – displace)
50-Covid 19 will not ( act – respond – sponge – replace ) to the cold medicine.
51-What's wrong with your internet ( connection – action – contraction – fiction)?
52- Every word he tells you has its ( sigh – sign – significance – signature )

تمارين على الوحدة الثامنة
53- we use big trucks to ----- furniture to its destination. a) transform            b) transplant            c) transmit            d) transport
54-The New Administrative Capital will have an advanced public transport -----. a) network            b) connect            c) relation            d) communication
55-We don't have ( precise – price – priceless – pricy ) schedule for the building .
56- When will your wedding ( happen – take place – occur – place )?
57-The Cairo Monorail will involve the ----- of two monorail lines, a)destruction            b) instruction            c) construction            d) reaction
58-The project involves 10,000 workers ----- engineers . a) containing            b) consisting            c)content            d) including
59-There are plans to build the longest ----- in Ausstralia's history. a) tunnel            b) school            c) hospital            d) factory
60- I'd like to ( make – do – take – bring ) another significant point.
61-If you walk or ( drive – fly – cycle – sleep ) to work , you will keep the environment clean.
62-The government should ( consider – consume – cause - reason ) building new schools
63-The ( last – past – current – previous ) network isn't satisfactory . We need more buses
64- The buses are always ( empty – comfortable – crowded – convenient ) with people.
65- We will discuss which ----- to our problem will be effective . a) solution            b) situation            c) satisfy            d) station
66-The dangerous gases that cars produce are bad ( in – for – to – with ) the environment.
67-Flying ( reasons – causes – create – decreases ) a lot of pollution.
68- I 'd like to have a ( driverless – dive – driving – driver ) car because I hate driving .
69- He always likes to ( do – take – make – lack ) an argument with us.
70- Some people suggested that we will have flying vehicles by 2030 but I ----- that. a) think            b) believe            c) certain            d) doubt

### Important words from King Lear

71- We take our tents as we are going to ( camp – revenge – rule – pretend ) in the desert.
72-The people should choose who will ( role – rule – ruler – roller ) the country well,
73- He asks people for money , he is a poor ( officer –minister – beggar – governor )
74-He is well but he ( prefers – likes – hates – pretends ) to be ill in order to leave early ,
75-You shouldn't climb this ( cliff – land – floor – ground ) It is too steep.
76-After his son's betrayal , the father fell ( off – of – over – apart )
77-Edgar took revenge ( in – on – by – for ) his wicked brother .He killed him.
78-Some people are hungry for ( power – strength – weakness – laziness )
79-You should put a bandage , your wound is still ( blood – bleed – bleeding – welding )

80-Goneril wanted to ( rule – ruin – role – cure ) over all the kingdom.

تمارين على الوحدة الثامنة قواعد

- 1- I will have graduated ( in – on – by – at ) 6 years' time.
- 2- I will have graduated ( in – on – by – at ) by next year.
- 3-The project failed ( because – since – despite – because of ) lack of money .
- 4-( Run – Ran – Being run - Running ) your own business is not an easy task.
- 5- He will ( irrigate – be irrigating – have irrigated – irrigates ) his fields by 7.30.
- 6- She ( will be finishing – will finih – will have finished – finishes ) in two hours'time.
- 7-The new bridge won't have completed ( when – after- hardly - until ) next month.

تمارين على الوحدة الثامنة قواعد

- 8-The sky is clear .I think it ( will be – will have been – is going to be – is ) a sunny day
- 9-By the age of 24 , I will ( graduate – be graduated – have been graduated-have graduated.
- 10- By the time I am 30 , I ----- a nice villa.  
a) will own                      b) will have owned                      c) willl be owning                      d) own
- 11-This time next week , we ----- to Saudi Arabia .  
a) will be flying                      b) will fly                      c) are going to fly                      d) fly
- 12-Next year , I ( am – will be beibg – will be – will have been ) a teacher for 34 years
- 13- I expect to-----the essay by 7 o'clock tomorrow.  
a) will have finished    b) have finished                      c) have been finished                      d) had finished
- 14- The essay is expected to----- by 7 o'clock tomorrow.  
a) will have finished    b) have finished                      c) have been finishing                      d) had finished
- 15- The essay is expected to----- by 7 o'clock tomorrow.  
a) will have finished    b) have been finished                      c) have been finishing                      d) had finished
- 16- It is cold .I ( will wear – will have worn – am wearing – am going to wear ) my jacket.
- 17- I'm sure Hager ( is going to pass – will have passed – will pass – is passing ) her exams.
- 18-Before My father comes home , my mother ----- lunch.  
a) will have prepared    b) is going to prepare                      c) had prepared                      d) is preparing
- 19-Five storeys of the block ----- by nect October.  
a) will have built                      b) will have been build                      c) are built                      d) will be built
- 20- He will have done all his work ( at - by – in – on ) eight o'clock tonight.

اختبار على الوحدة الثامنة

1) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |    |   |
|----|---|
| 1- | ( On –At –In-By ) Friday , I will have studied three subjects .   |
| 2- | By 12 o'clock tomorrow , the mechanic ----- our car<br>a) will have been repaired    b) will be repaired c) will have repaired    d) will repair  |
| 3- | Before he goes home , he ( finishes – finishing – will have finished – is going to finish)  |
| 4- | Don't phone Ahmed at 1.00am because he -----<br>a)sleeps                      b) will have slept                      c) will be sleeping                      d) is sleeping                         |
| 5- | The Egyptian Museum ( opens – will op – is going to open – will have opened ) at 8.00   |
| 6- | Next week , we ----- a party to celebrate my father's promotion.<br>a) will give                      b) are giving                      c) will gave given                      d) are going to give |
| 7- | By next week , the bridge ( is built – will build – will have been built    d) is building  |
| 8- | The furniture is expected -----<br>a) to deliver                      b) to have delivered                      c) to have been delivered - deliver   |



9-	The synonym of expansion is ( contraction – reduction – growth – limit )
10-	The antonym of significant is ( important – vital – necessary – meaningless )
11-	Hydroelectric energy is one of the best ----- sources of energy. a) fossil                      b) alternative                      c) replacement                      d) pollutant
12-	Your business is a success .You should ----- it and open new branches. a) limit                      b) decrease                      c) expand                      d) contract
13-	We should use pollution - free means of transport as they are ----- friendly. a) environmental                      b) environmentally                      c) environment                      d) ecology
14-	Smoking leads ( of – to – from – in ) cancer.
15-	We should improve our ( mean – means – meaning - main ) of transport .
16-	The minister ( argued – talked – spoke – praised ) against cutting the military budget.

### اختبار علي الوحدة الثامنة

#### 2) Read the passage then answer the questions:

It is most necessary for everyone to cut down on his food expenses. Since the early 1970s the cost of the food has gone up faster than the cost of all commodities and services. The increase has mounted to more than 300%.

For all Egyptian families, food is the biggest item in their monthly household. In fact, “it” “swallows more than half the budget of millions of low-income families. People suffer from the high prices of food a lot. How will such a state of affairs end? Is it the fate of low-income families to face starvation? Isn’t there any solution?

To be sure, there is. You can reduce your food expenses at least 20% by observing the following pieces of advice. Note the food items you need when your supplies run low. Group the same kind of food together and write a list of your needs. Use you list as you shop and don’t buy any items which are not included on the list. Food is sold nowadays in different forms: fresh, canned and frozen. Choose the cheapest and healthiest ones. You can buy fresh vegetables instead of frozen ones because they are cheaper and healthier.

Chickens are cheaper than red meat. You can have cheese, beans and eggs instead of meat.

One last bit of advice, “Don’t go shopping on an empty stomach”. Shopping when you are hungry tempt you to buy things you don’t really need.

#### **A) Choose the correct answer::**

- The underlined word “it” in the second paragraph refers to -----  
a) the budget    b) food    c) commodities    d) services
- As food is the biggest item in the Egyptian family budget, people should buy.....  
a) all the food    b) frozen food    c) only healthy and cheap food    d) canned food
- To attract or make someone want to do or have something is to -----  
a) refuse    b) distract    c) tempt    d) reject
- Those who don't eat meat are called -----  
a) meat eaters    b) vegetarians    c) vegetables    d) vegetation

#### **B) Answer the following questions:**

5-How have prices increased since the 1970s?

6-2 How can you avoid buying unnecessary food?

7-What can we buy instead of meat?

8- Suggest a suitable title for this passage?

#### **3) Write an essay of about 180 words on one of the following topics :**

1-How can Egypt attract more tourists?

2- How to improve our public transport ?

4) A) Translate into Arabic .

1-Ecotourism is different from other kinds of tourism. It tries to respect the local environment and conserve it.

-Ecotourism doesn't cause any damage to the local community or wildlife living in this environment .

2- The Cairo Monorail will involve the construction of two monorail lines which will take passengers 52 km from New administrative City to East Cairo and 42 km from 6<sup>th</sup> of October city to the Greater Cairo area.The lines will open in 2025.

1- الارهاب يقضي علي السياحة ويدمر اقتصاد البلد -

السياحة هي ثاني أهم مورد للعملة الأجنبية لمصر بعد البترول.

-1

### تمارين علي الوحدة التاسعة

Choose the correct answer:

1	----- is the variety of plants and animals in a particular place. a) Biology                      b) Biodiversity                      c) Biochemistry                      d) Botany
2	----- is an adjective that means interesting but difficult . a) Challenge                      b) Challenging                      c) Unchallengeable                      d) Challengeable
3	----- inhabitants are the people who first lived in a country a) Native                      b) International                      c) Foreign                      d) Aliens
4	To ----- is to save something from being harmed or destroyed. a) present                      b) spoil                      c) decay                      d) preserve
5	----- is the money that is given to help pay for their education a) friendship                      b)Scholarship                      c)Steamship                      d)Hardship
6	A -----is a group of animals or plants whose members are similar. a) species                      b) spices                      c) pieces                      d) spicy
7	To ----- is to work or help someone without being paid . a) bully                      b) threat                      c) volunteer                      d) frighten
8	An ----- is long organised journey to an unfamiliar place. a) excotic                      b) expedition                      c) exertion                      d)exhortation
9	An -----is journey to study or know about wildlife. a) expansion                      b) explanation                      c) expedition                      d)exclamation
10	To ----- is to store food for a long time after treating it so as not to decay. a) present                      b) spoil                      c) decay                      d) preserve
11	We should protect animals which are ( danger – dangerous – endangered – risk )
12	I'll install some cameras in my supermarket to ----- shoplifters. a) monitor                      b) amuse                      c) entertain                      d) look
13	The forest is the home of many ( spices – species – plants – planets ) of animals

1 4	We should work hard to provide better living conditions for the next ----- a) generate                      b) gratitude                      c) generations                      d) guardians
1 5	I admire young people who do ----- work in their communities. a) violent                      b) terrorist                      c) unlawful                      d) voluntary
1 6	Lung cancer and other lung diseases ( rise – arise – arouse – raise ) from smoking.
1 7	Her tears ( arose – raised – rose – aroused ) our sympathy .
1 8	Before leaving your kitchen , ----- that you turned off the gas. a)ensure                      b) sure                      c) ignore                      d) assure
1 9	Why don't we protect the ----- of in forests and keep the natural balance? a) division                      b) disaster                      c) biodiversity                      d)affliction
2 0	I want to come first to win a ----- to the Oxford University. a) medal                      b) scholarship                      c) cup                      d) trophy
2 1	Our cultural heritage تراث ثقافي needs permanent ----- a) conservation                      b) conversation                      c) damage                      d) destruction
2 2	Scientists who go on an ----- to forests to help protect animals there. a) expectations                      b) exception                      c) expenditure                      d) expedition
2 3	Do you think teaching is a ( rewarding – award – reward – challenge ) proession?

تمارين على الوحدة التاسعة	
2 4	Climbing Everest without oxygen tube is ----- task. a) an easy                      b) a facile                      c) challenging                      d) convenient
2 5	I appreciate the one who surprises us with his ----- ideas. a) negative                      b) positive                      c) significant                      d) b & c
2 6	The ----- inhabitants of America helped the immigrants grow crops. a) native                      b) foreign                      c) foreigner                      d) exotic
2 7	Most people are sociable . Most here means ( few – some – the majority – minority)
2 8	Most violence ----- from poverty and ignorance . a) arises                      b) rises                      c) comes                      d) a & c
2 9	Smoke ( arises – raises – arouses – arises ) from uncle Hamid's house.
3 0	Who are the newcomers who ( live – inhibit – inhabit – habit ) the house beside yours?
3 1	Everone should ( ignore – neglect –miss – face ) their problems in order to solve them.
3 2	We should regard overpopulation as a real ----- hindering our development. a) reward                      b) threat                      c) value                      d) prize
3 3	How many criminals are ( involved – evolved – revolved – valued ) in the crime?
3 4	The principal مدير of our school ( walks – runs – talks – speaks ) it efficiently .
3 5	Can I look at a ( vary – very – variety – various ) short- sleeved shirts , please ?

3 6	The factory in our area will provide respectable job ----- for many young people a) opportunities                      b) prizes                      c) gifts                      d) rewards
3 7	Miss Reem is a hard-working ( female – man – mal – mail ) pilot .
3 8	Divers in the Red Sea should conserve the coral ( roofs – hoofs – reefs – rafts ) there
3 9	At the restaurant my friend insisted on ----- for our meals. a) paid                      b) paying                      c) being paid                      d) b & c
4 0	Stories of Helen Keller and Tah ussien should ----- all the students . a) conspire                      b) hinder                      c) inspire                      d) complex
4 1	Salt , smoking and vinegar are effective ( reserves – preserve – presentative – vice )
4 2	Voluntary work will help us to ( earn – win – lose – gain ) valuable experience .
4 3	I plan to join the army as a ( volunteer – voluntary – volunteering – volunteered)
4 4	Coral reefs are unique ( in – on – at - to ) Hurghada .
4 5	Scientists try hard to find an effective cure ( of – from – for – about ) cancer.
4 6	The ecologists care ----- the conservation of the natural world . a) for                      b) about                      c) with                      d) a & b
4 7	My teacher has a unique memory . Unique here gives the same meaning as----- a) strange                      b) special                      c) particular                      d) b & c
4 8	Egypt ( benefits – loses – gains – misses ) a lot when tourism flourishes .
4 9	I have spent most of my ( profession – career – occupation – craft ) in teaching.
5 0	( On – In – At – With ) conclusion , elephants' conservation is a must .
5 1	Conserve corals as they are delicate ( things – objects – inanimate – creatures )
5 2	We should help our country to ( do – give – create – make ) progress.
5 3	Some diseases are physical , mental and ( psychological – logical – legal – healthy )
5 4	(Recycling – cycling – Recycled – cycled ) goods are cheap to buy .
5 5	We should cooperate with the police to ( help – fight – enhance – aid ) terrorism.
5 6	The judge asked the witness to give him ( specific – slight – spicy – spit ) information
5 7	Convenient gives the same meaning as ( hard – harsh – suitable – unsuitable)
5 8	Our elders need our ( suppose – oppose – assume – support ) and help

تمارين على الوحدة التاسعة

5	Climate change has an ----- on food production if other areas become desert.
9	a) affect                      b) impact                      c) effect                      d) b & c
6	My father stopped me ( from – of – about – to ) surrendering to despair استسلام لليأس
0	
6	Who can ( promote - develop – provide – take ) you this opportunity again?
1	
6	Tell me a logical reason ( in – of – for – about ) your absence ?
2	
6	I told you the reason ( for – of – what – why ) I object to the project.
3	
6	Salah is well- known ( as – for – with – of ) his speed and skill
4	
6	Four Egyptians were ( awarded – rewarded – taken – got ) Noble Prize
5	

Important words from King Lear

6	My father always gives me ----- and wise advice.
6	a) valuable                      b) negative                      c) useless                      d) unwise
6	Why did the prince decided to ( do – take – have – make ) for himself?
7	
6	Don't come close to the (age – sand – mud – edge ) of the cliff or you will fall .
8	
6	The roof of the Egyptians' houses are ( steep – sloping – leaning – flat ).
9	
7	When he saw the wolf , his blood ran ( hot – cold – cool – cute )
0	
7	Women like wearing ( pots – clay – jewels – flour )
1	
7	The teacher will ( punish – award – reward – hit ) you for your honesty.
2	
7	We should do our ( homework – duty – debts – doubt ) towards our country.
3	
7	My mother puts her money in a leather ( purse – pot – cage – box)
4	
7	Vampire films make my child ( frightening – scary – fear – scared)
5	

تمارين على الوحدة التاسعة قواعد

1	John is used to ( drive – drives - driving – driven ) a ten-year-old small car,
2	He used to play football but now he ( didn't – don't – doesn't – does ).
3	When I was young, I used to ( had – has – have got – have ) a phobia of spiders.
4	I ( didn't use – used – used to – use ) to play computer games, but now I play them
5	When I was in Alexandria, I ( am – was - were – is ) used to going swimming every day.
6	Where ( do – does – had - did ) you use to go for holiday when you were a child?
7	He ( doesn't – didn't – wasn't - isn't ) used to having any guests, but now he has
8	They ( didn't use to – weren't used to – used to – use to ) that noise .

9	People used to work very long hours, but now they ( do – don't – did – didn't )
10	The cities were used to ----- smaller, but now they are much bigger. a) be                      b) are                      c) were                      d) being
11	People ( are – did – didn't - were ) used to travelling by horse and cart
12	They ( used to visit – visit – visited – visiting ) their relatives last week.
13	She ( was used to – has used to – didn't use to - used to ) loud music
14	Did you ( use – used to - use to - used ) to talk in class when you were at school?
15	He used to ( ate – eating – not eat –eat ) in restaurants .
16	He ( a) used    b) used to    c) would    d) b & c ) buy me presents on every occasion
17	My brother (a) used    b) would    c) used to    d) b & c ) like sweets.
18	I used to be late but now I ( don't – doesn't – isn't – am not ) late any more
19	Not only ----- well but he also scored a fantastic goal. a) he played                      b) played he                      c) did he play                      d) he did play.
20	The hammer is used to ( hit - hitting – hits – for hitting ) nails
21	There ( used to – would – were used to – uses to ) be a school here.
22	He was in the ( habit – used to – custom – customs ) of smoking.

### تمارين على الوحدة التاسعة قواعد

#### 1) ) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

23	She has a ( bit - much – many – far ) long hair than her sister.
24	My mother and my father has the same ( tall – high – height – long )
25	English is ( much – more – many – few ) more difficult than French .
26	Did she (got used to – become used to – use to - used to) playing the drum ?
27	The Europeans ( didn't use to – used t- are used - are used to ) cold weather
28	My mobile is the same ( to – like – as – such ) your mobile.

### اختبار على الوحدة التاسعة

#### 1- Choose the correct answer

1	We must protect the ----- of animals and plants in the forest. a) biodiversity                      b) scholarship                      c) expedition                      d) monitor
2	Put this meat in the fridge in order to ( decay – spoil – preserve – serve ) it.

3	The American University provides ----- for top students. a) hardships                      b) scholarship                      c) horsemanship                      d) preservation
4	They will go on an ----- to study wildlife in the forest. a) biodiversity                      b) scholarship                      c) expedition                      d) monitor
5	The lion is one of the ( diversity – species – pieces - pets ) whose life is endangered .
6	He speaks English as well as the ( native – naive – nerve – naval ) inhabitants.
7	Women are fond of wearing expensive and valuable ----- a) jam                      b) jewels                      c) duty                      d) scare
8	The charity in our street needs many young people to work as ----- a) values                      b) vulgar                      c) volunteers                      d) vegetarian
9	Mona ( cooked – used to cook – cooks – was used to cooking ) our lunch yesterday
10	My friend used to make noise but now he ( isn't – doesn't – didn't – wasn't ).
11	He is ( slightly – a lot - much – more ) taller than me . He is 2 cm taller than me.
12	Home expenses ( were used to – would - used to – is used to ) be cheap.
13	What did you ( use to – used to – use – would ) to do when you were young
14	The mobile is ( less – little – more – farther ) lighter than the tablet.
15	He used to go to the cinema but now he doesn't go to the cinema ----- a) any longer                      b) no longer                      c) no more                      d) longer
16	She is ill , ( however – Consequently – Because – Although ) , she won't go to work

## 2) Read the passage then answer the questions:

Psychologists have been coming up with lots of theories about motivation. They have been busy answering questions on what it is , where it comes from and why some people suffer from a lack of it while others have far too much of it.

The most **obvious** place one needs to be motivated is the workplace. Most of us are motivated to succeed at work. Professor Cooper found that a large percentage of successful people had lost a parent, had been left by a parent or suffered other tragic loss before the age of eighteen. Cooper claimed that their reason for seeking success is not to achieve power over others, but to gain control over what is happening in their lives.

Here are some tips to help **boost** your motivation. Firstly, eat well and exercise. A fat stomach is not going to make you very energetic. Secondly, it is useful to define your goals by writing them down. Thirdly, hang around positive people. If the people you spend your free time with are constantly complaining about life, may be it's better you looked for new companions. Sleep well and take breaks and holidays. By putting these ideas into practice, you will enjoy higher levels of motivation and a better quality of life

## اختبار على الوحدة التاسعة

### A) Choose the right answer:

1-According to research by Cooper, a huge number of successful people.....

- a) had good parents                      b) had suffered the loss of a loved one in childhood
- b) were orphans                      d) wanted to have power over other people

2-What helps people determine what they would like to achieve?

- a) eating well and exercising                      b) spending time with positive people

- c) sleeping well d) making a note of it  
3- Obvious is the synonym of the word -----

a) clean b) clear c) cure d) care

4- The opposite of boost is -----

a) develop b) increase c) decrease d) inhance

**B) Answer the following questions:**

5- Do people, according to psychologists, have similar levels of motivation for success?

6- According to the text, where do people most likely want to achieve success?

7- Why do people who suffered in their childhood seek success?

8- Suggest a title to the passage

**3) Write an essay of about 180 words about:**

1- "Global warming"

2- Hostile environments

**:Translate into Arabic (4**

Brazil is well-known for its biodiversity .However , the native inhabitants of the Amazon face -1 exactly the same threat as the rainforests- they are also fighting for their survival

2-Without the benefitsof technology, the world would be a much harder place to live in.

**B) Translate into English:**

1- لقد أحرزت مصر تقدما كبيرا في مجالات الصناعة و التجارة و وسائل الاتصال  
2- يجب ان تبذل دول العالم جهودا مضمينة لحل مشكلات التغير المناخي والاحتباس الحراري

تمارين علي الوحدة العاشرة

**Choose the correct answer:**

1	Can you give me your e-mail ( title – headline – address – dress )
2	King Lear distributed his all properties and wanted to keep his ----- a) entitle b) address c) headline d) title
3	A / an ----- uses telecommunication technologies to earn a living. a) editor b) digital nomad c) Bedouin d) nomad
4	The ----- is a member of a tribe who travels from place to place to find food. a) editor b) digital nomad c) correspondent d) nomad
5	He carries his camera all the time .he must be a ( vet – album – photographer – art )
6	Many swimmers are fond of crossing the English ( channel – canal – moat – sea)
7	We used to get our news from traditional ( sources – sorts – sour – saucers ).
8	All of us turn to the internet and ( society – social – soccer – salty ) media for news
9	Experts fear that we might accept unrealable news ( films – series – plays – stories)
10	(Search – Research – Searching – Researching ) engines lead us to a wider range.
11	We should always ----- what we read and never just accept as true. a) accept b) agree c) question d) ask

تمارين علي الوحدة العاشرة

1	I work as a ( journalist – doctor – teacher – nurse ) for Al-Ahram newspaper.
2	
1	An important reporter will ( creep – read – write ) the best film star on Dream Channel.
3	



1 4	I 'd like to watch the ( new – old – news – newly ) channel to know the current events.
1 5	I think he is the best ( newswriting – newspaper – newsreader – mnewsread ) on TV
1 6	Will the match be ( transported – transit – moved – played - broadcast) on TV or not ?
1 7	The police will ----- the nan for more than 4 hours but it was in vain. a) investigated      b) interested      c) communicated      d) sent
1 8	A ( gentle – didgital – camera – internet ) nomad can do his work at home .
1 9	We will know the correct news from our ----- He is a reliable person a) correspond      b) correspondence      d) press      d)correspondent
2 0	The synonym of necropolis is ( cement – centre – cemetery – circulation )
2 1	He is promoted to be the ( servant – editor – actor - vet ) of our local newspaper.
2 2	Most detectives look for clues at the crime ( stage – view – scenery – scene )
2 3	This is a good site where we can ( erect – direct – select – protect ) the new school.
2 4	The pharaos used to ( erect – build – bury – borrow ) gold in their tombs.
2 5	The most widely-used ----- is goolge . a) engine      b) research      c) searching      d) search engine
2 6	I will teach you how to ( recruit - create – creep - pollute ) a new website .
2 7	We need a fact ( check – checker – kiosk – chick ) to examine the fact in the report.
2 8	His wise words ( make – do – take – bring ) sense
2 8	You should talk to your parents with a soft ( tune – atom – tone – ton )
2 9	I can't see that photo well . Can you ( zoom – zone – zoo – zeal ) it in , please?
3 0	My friends always ( zoom – catch – held – hold ) the same opinion as me.
3 1	We ( fear – choose – select – erect ) that GM food may bring diseases
3 2	Journalists like to write attractive ( headache – headlines – addresses – press
3 3	The President is holding a ( journalism – news - report – press ) conference tomorrow
3 4	He stepped on my foot ( deliberately – cruel – deliberate – accidental ).
3 5	The antonym of deliberately is ( chance – accidentally – accident – on purpose )

3 6 3 7	The ----- does his best to know who committed the crime . a) plumber                      b) smith                      c) investigator                      d) investor
3 7	To ( ask – inquire – wonder – question ) is to express or have doubts about something
3 8	During 25 <sup>th</sup> January revolution , the Liberation Square was full of interested ----- a) reporters                      b) news stories                      c) headlines                      d) reports
3 9	You can read about the accident when the second ----- is published. a) addition                      b) edition                      c) additives                      d) drum
4 0	This monument is an important ( fund – discover – found – find ) in this century.
4 1	The ----- plays an important part in spreading awareness among citizens. a) press                      b) pressure                      c) stress                      d) brass
4 2	President Sadat was a ( remark – reward – remarkable – mark ) character
4 3	Ronaldo is considered the best top ( scorer – score – scoring – scout ) in the world
4 4	Those who always lie are ( reliable – good – kind – unreliable ) people.
4 5	He is 15 years old . He is a / an ( baby – teenager – elder – man )
4 6	Earthquakes and volcanoes are the most dangerous natural ----- a) disasters                      b) reserves                      b) beauty                      d) views
4 7	I will ( lunch - do – launch – push ) soon,

تمارين علي الوحدة العاشرة	
4 8	My father works hard to ( a) earn                      b) do                      c) make                      d) a & c) a living.
4 9	Ronaldo has made ( historic – historical – historian – history ) in football
5 0	Your dreams won't ( get – come – give – take ) true without working hard.
5 1	His new car crashed ( into – on – over – about ) a lorry but luckily he is alive.
5 2	My elder brother becomes in charge ----- our family after my father's death. a) in                      b) of                      c) at                      d) with
5 3	Investigate gives the same meaning as look ( over – after – into – at )
5 4	My mother warned me not to stay ( up – ay – in – with ) late .
5 5	I want to find out ( on – in – about – for ) Louise Braille .
5 6	Until Covid 19 arrived , the country's main ----- had been tourism. a) income                      b) outcome                      c) come out                      d) come in
5 7	Two walkers had a lucky scape last night after a storm hit the small ----- village. a) coast                      b) coastal                      c) cost                      d) custom

5 8	The museum contains a lot of interesting ( subjects – huts – objects – rejects )
5 9	The -----for the government said, "We plan to show the objects in a museum soon a) spokes                      b) speech                      c) speaking                      d) spokesman
6 0	The teacher prevent the bully ( of – uo – from –at ) hitting the little boy.
<b>Important words about King Leara's play</b>	
6 1	To ( creep up – walk – run – sleep ) is to come close someone secretly
6 2	A ( view – scene – stage – car ) is a place where actors perform.
6 3	A ( battle – bottle – cup – butter ) is a fight between two armies.
6 4	The ( prisoners – doctors – teachers – nurses ) were kept in separate sells.
6 5	The ( drum – guitar – piano- violin ) is a musical instrument you play by hitting it.
6 6	What you have said has no meaning. It is ( sense – nonsense – mean – meaning)
6 7	The ( judge – referee – linesman – vet ) allowed the accused to defend himself
6 8	My friend's features changed. I couldn't ( see – recognise – realise – specialise ) him.
6 9	I go on a severe diet but this piece of chocolate ----- to eat it a) bans                      b) forbids                      c) inhibits                      d) tempts
7 0	The ( host – guest – attendant – officer ) at the petrol station fueled my car.
7 1	In the deser the soldiers went to their ( tart – tents –palaces – villas ) to sleep
7 2	A ( science – scene – sense – nonsense ) is something that people can understand.
<b>تمارين علي الوحدة العاشرة قواعد</b>	

.had he left home than he heard an explosion.....-1 a- Hardly                      b- No sooner                      c- Before                      d- After
.she was a little girl, she wanted to be an actress.....-2 a- Till                      b- After                      c- Until                      d- When
.found your coat ( after – till – no sooner – hardly you had left the house 3-1
.It wasn't ( after – until – when – hardly ) I had met her that I welcomed her-4
.I decided to water the tree after .....it-5 a- had planted                      b- planted                      c- planting                      d- plant
.I didn't answer the question..... I had read it carefully .6 a- after                      b- until                      c- as soon as                      d- before
.Hardly ..... started our journey when the car got a flat tyre .7
a- had we                      b- have we                      c- do we                      d- we had
.He had no sooner bought a car ( then – after – than – until )he sold it again -8

.After he .....his homework, he will watch the match -9

a- had done                      b- did                      c- will do                      d- does

. We went to the museum .....we had had lunch -10

a- till                      b- after                      c- no sooner                      d- hardly

.He missed the bus because he ----- late -11

a- had got up                      b- gets                      c- has got up                      d- got up  
----- He didn't remember the promise he-12

a- was making                      b- has made                      c- makes                      d- had made

.As soon as I ----- the ticket, I ran to catch the bus -13

a- buy	b- had bought	c- have bought	d- was buying
--------	---------------	----------------	---------------

.I wish he -----me his book yesterday -14

a- gave                      b- gives                      c- had given                      d- will give  
.The patient -----before the doctor arrived -15

a- died                      b- dies                      c- had died                      d- has died  
.As soon as he had arrives in London , he -----me -16

a-has phoned                      b- will phone                      c- had phoned                      d- phoned  
.She -----a teacher before she became a guide -17

a- has been                      b- had been                      c- was being                      d- is  
.By the time he was five, he -----to write -18

a- learnt                      b- learns                      c- had learnt                      d- would learn  
My father ----- to buy me a car until I had graduated from university -19

a- had refused                      b- refuse                      c- refuses                      d- didn't  
.She -----her lunch until her husband had come -20

a- had had                      b- won't have                      c- wasn't have                      d-didn't have

By 12.00 , I ----- a lot of trees -21

a- had planted                      b- planted                      c- planting                      d- plant

.It was only when I had read the leson carefully that I understood it.22

a- after                      b- until                      c- as soon as                      d- when

.Hardly ..... see the film when we slept .23

a) did we                      b) had we                      c) have we                      d) will we

.I ----- all about my homework until my friend told me about it -24

a) had forgotten                      b) forgotten                      c) have forgotten                      c) forget

.As soon as – On – While – When ) arriving home I realised that I had lost my mobile ) -25

.he had read the instructions , he knew how to operate the machine ----- 26

a) Before                      b)Hardly                      c) No sooner                      d) Once

.After I had invited him to my wedding , I realised that I ----- to give him the address -27

a) had forgotten                      b) forgot                      c) have forgotten                      d) will forget

. After – Having – Hardly – Before ) been arrested , the thief cried loudly ) – 28

I prayed but before that I ----- myself -29

a) had washed                      b) have washed                      c) wash                      d) will wash

She had swept the floor and after that she ( had set – set – has set – well set ) the table -30

. I'd rather he ( helped – had helped – help – would help ) us yesterday -31

.If I ( had – would have – have - had had ) time , I would have played football -32

My teacher said that he ----- to be a teacher since he was at prep school -33

a) has dreamt                      b) dreaming                      c) had dreamt                      c) dreamt

Mr Hesham

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### اختبار علي الوحدة العاشرة

#### 1) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1	Ahmed said that if the train ..... down, he wouldn't be late. a- didn't break      b- doesn't break      c- hadn't broken      d- won't break
2	( By – In – At – On ) 7.30 , I had put on my clothes to go work.
3	She didn't sleep until she ( had done – would do – does – doing ) her homework
4	As soon as I went home , i realised that I ----- my keys. a) have lost      b) losing      c) lost      d) had lost
5	An editor is a person who is in ( duty – responsible – manager –charge ) of a newspaper
6	Scientist can ( do – go – walk – play ) on two hours' spacewalk .
7	Our farmer's land is his main ( source – sense – scene – title ) of his income.
8	My father had ----- bought a new car when it had crashed into a tree. a) after      b) before      c) since      d) scarcely
9	( After – Having – Have – Before ) gone home , i went to be at once.
10	The accused man ----- until he had proved hid innocence. a) didn't release      b) had released      c) wasn't released      d) released
11	To ( broad – abroad – broadcast – on board ) is to send out a programme on TV or radio
12	This app will help you to ( see – draw – zoom – allow ) the images in or out
13	No sooner ----- put on his shoes than he left the house. a) has he      b) had he      c) does he      d) will he
14	Before ( shaving – shaved – had shaved – has shaved ) , he had bought a new razor.
15	It is not for a teacher to ----- his students after a long time . a) realise      b) know      c) be seen      d) recognize.
16	The brave soldier managed to kill a lot of the enemy's soldier in the ----- field a) peace      b) bottle      c) battle      d) plateau

#### 2) Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A very important world problem is the increasing number of people who actually inhabit this planet. The limited amount of land and land resources will soon be unable to support the huge population if <u>it</u> continues to grow at its present rate.
In an early survey conducted in 1888, a billion and a half people inhabited the earth.
Now, the population exceeds five billion and is growing.

Man is constantly destroying the resources which keep him alive. The populations of developed countries have a far greater impact on the earth as a whole. For example, tropical forests are known to be essential to the balance of nature, yet they are being destroyed at an incredible rate to satisfy the needs of richer countries.

In short then, it is everybody's duty to protect the future of mankind - not only through population control, but also by being more aware of the effect his actions have on nature. Nature is both fragile and powerful.

**A.: Choose the correct answer:**

- 1- ..... have a greater impact on the balance of nature.  
a) poor countries                      b) underdeveloped countries  
c) rich countries                      d) developing countries
- 2- The underlined pronoun "it" in the first paragraph refers to .....  
a) land                      b) planet                      c) problem                      d) population
- 7- The antonym of the word fragile is ( hard – weak – soft – delicate )
- 8- The destruction of the rainforests will ..... the earth  
a) benefit                      b) improve                      c) harm                      d) develop

**اختبار على الوحدة العاشرة**

**B. Answer the following questions:**

- 3- What size is the world population now?
- 4- How is man destroying the balance of nature?
- 5- How can man protect the future of humanity?
- 6- What does the underlined word "conduct" mean?

**3) Write an essay about hundred and eighty words about one of the following topics:**

- 1- The internet
- 2- The role of the press

**4) A) Translate into Arabic .**

Today tourism has become a huge business. It is a good source of national income for countries on the Mediterranean coast.

We have to attract more and more tourists to visit Egypt all year round by building more comfortable hotels and making all tourist facilities available.

**B- Translate into English:**

- 1- تلعب وسائل الاعلام دوراً جوهرياً في نشر الوعي والثقافة في المجتمع .
- 2- لقد تحسن الاقتصاد المصري تحسناً كبيراً في الأعوام الأخيرة.

**تمارين على الوحدة الحادية عشر**

1	An ----- has a lot of exciting scenes in which people fight , case and kill each other a) comedy                      b) romantic                      c) musical                      d) action
2	An ----- is a film ,TV program , computer game,etc.that has pictures , clay and models a) intention                      b) inimation                      c) amusement                      d) action
3	A ----- is a film a play or TV programme that is intended to make people laugh. a) comedy                      b) romantic                      c) musical                      d) action
4	The synonym of constantly is ( temporary – continually - gradually – annually )
5	The ----- film is based on events and real characters from the past. a) musical                      b) romantic                      c) historical                      d) action
6	A ----- is a film which includes singing and dancing. a) comedy                      b) romantic                      c) musical                      d) action

7	A ----- is an imaginary creature from the planet Mars . a) Martian                      b) marathon                      c) mature                      d) marron
8	The animation looks real but it ( contain – looks – leaks – lacks ) warmth and energy
9	We can ( harass – harness – horror – horrify ) the wind to produce energy
10	I hate violence so I don't watch films which have ( love – singing – horror – laughter )
11	The human brain is ( credible – incredible – unreliable – incredibly ) amazing.
12	----- films usually show feelings of love or a loving relationship. a) Comedy                      b) Romantic                      c) Horror                      d) Action
13	Jules Verne wrote many novels about science ( facts – fiction – fictional – factories )
14	My son is good at making up stories. He is really ( talented – talent – retarded – tender)
15	He is an ----- person . He always deal with others cruelly . a) kind                      b) modest                      c) decent                      d) unkind
16	She is a ( much – many – few – bit ) upset today .
17	My friend has romantic opinions . He is not ( idealist – realistic – really – humorous )
18	The Martian is a brilliant film ----- from the bestselling book of the same name . a) adopted                      c) given                      c) adapted                      d) drawn
19	Tking Solomon's Mines was the ( bestselling – bestsell – worse – better ) book one day.

تمارين على الوحدة الحادية عشر	
20	The Martian ----- the talents of the actor Matt Damon and the director ridley Scott. a) demonstration                      b) disappears                      c) demonstrates                      d) has
21	Neil Armstrong was the first ----- to walk on the moon in 1969 . a) astronomer                      b) astrologer                      c) astronomy                      d) astronaut
22	When does your plane take ( up – off – of – away )?
23	When they reached a desert island , they had to find a way to ----- on it. a) survive                      b) stride                      c) summon                      d) strike
24	I have to work ( constant – contest – constantly – continuous ) to improve my income
25	They were sent in a ----- mission to look for survivors under the ruins . a) funny                      b) comedy                      c) rescue                      d) curious
26	----- most sci-fi films , the Martian has no fight scienes .Instead it is clever. a) Unlike                      b) Like                      c)Likely                      d) Unlikely
27	The Martian is the ( good – better – best – worse ) science fiction film I have ever seen.
28	Although the visuals are quiet brilliant , this ----- lacks the warms and energy. a) make                      b) produce                      c) remake                      d) product
29	I don't like this remake but I prefer the ----- cartoon film. a) origin                      b) fake                      c) false                      d) original
30	The ( line – storyline – headline – airline ) of this film is fanatastic .
31	----- his father , he is honest , patient and tolerant .They are a respectable family. a) Unlike                      b) Like                      c)Likely                      d) Unlikely
32	The director has ----- an animation which looks incredibly real. a) created                      b) creature                      c) written                      d) read
33	I sometimes watch ----- films to gain experience and culture. a) documents                      b) fundamental                      c) documentary                      d) dictionary
34	It is easy to ( come – get – bring – take ) lost in a foreign city .
35	The desert is considered the most difficult ( hostile – host – hostility – mast ) environment
36	The antonym of unkind is ( cruel – unfriendly – friendly – hard-hearted )

37	This film is ( boring – superficial – silly – enjoyable ) .I am sure you will enjoy it.
38	The story of the film is very brilliant and the ----- was totally powerful . a) actors                      b) actresses                      c) acting                      d) scenes
39	The government is going to build ----- to make electricity from the wind. a) petrol stations              b) nuclear stations              c) solar panels              d) windmills
40	You shouldn't give up but you should have ( bad – negative – positive – passive ) thinking.
41	Toy Story is a brilliant ( animated – inanimated – mate – animal ) film .
42	----- , I think that these kinds of films always make people feel good. a) Personality                      b) Personally                      c) Personal                      d) Person
43	My favourist singer will take part in a ----- film and he will sing his new song in it. a) musical                      b) action                      c) cartoon                      d) animated
44	The drum and the guitar are ( musical – musician – muscle – amuse ) instruments.
45	The musical film can be a ( romantic – action – science fiction – historical ) film , too
46	The hotel owner let his daughter ( to marry – marrying – married - marry ) the poor man .
47	Some comedies are ( sorrow – sad – hilarious – unhappy ).
48	He works as a film ( critic – criticism – critical – criticize ) and writes in a national paper.
49	The film is about a black femal (mathematician – vet – teacher – nurse ) working at NASA.
50	Famous stars have their ( fins – fun – fins – finals ) all over the world

تمارين علي الوحدة الحادية عشر

*Choose the correct answer from:*

51	We always have ( marvellous – marvel – wonder – historical ) time with my family .
52	HD cameras make modern movie ( vice – visuals – visible – reviews) better the before.
53	The ( remake – mate – acting – fiction ) of this song is as good as the original song.
54	Films about ghosts are ( romantic – action – historical – horror ) films.
55	How many people ( lived – died – survived – alive ) the last earthquake.
56	Some brave leaders make ( history – historical – historien – story ) decisions .
57	The ----- is the main set of related events in a novel or a play . a) criticism                      b) visuals                      c) reviews                      d) storyline
58	Astronauts are going on a secret ( mission – mass – lesson – miss ) to the moon.
59	Can you ( advise – recommend – say – complain ) me a good dentist to see?
60	I want to install the latest android ( verse – addition – version – fiction) on my tablet.
61	I think Adel Imam is the best ( comic – comedian – comedy – comics) in Egypt.
62	I think you have ( music- musician – musical – amuse ) ears .
63	Hostile is to unkind as ( hilarious – cruel – gloomy – serious ) to amusing.
64	I think ( comedy – romantic – musical – action ) films teach the youth violence.
65	Thisscience fiction film is adapted ( with – by – from – of ) a novel by Jules Verne
66	The pyramids are ( historical – historic – historian – history ) buildings .
67	We have to read some ( historical – historic – historian – history ) documents.
68	Those who like comic films are ( cheerful – sad – gloomy – sorry ) people
<b>Imortant words from King Lear's play</b>	
69	He is a liar so I can't ( trust – talk – speak – say ) him at all.
70	How would you ( fall – feel – fail – fit ) if your son deceived you ?
71	I don't like seeing birds in ( trees – gardens – cages – air ) .They should have freedom.
72	In the past strong countries used to ----- weak countries to steal their wealth.



	a) help	b) invade	c) grow	d) construct
73	Some African countries ( eat – drink – starve – sleep ) to death due to lack of food.			
74	Soldiers in the army should obey their ( offices – officers – maids – servants )			
75	Women and men should have ( equal – equally – quality – quit ) salaries at work.			
76	Can you blow this ( guitar – piano – drum – trumpet )?			

**A) Translate into Arabic:**

Pollution is considered as an environmental problem that arises from unwise use and dealing with the natural resources such as air and water .

- يجب أن يشارك الشباب في استصلاح الصحراء وتحويلها الى أرض خضراء .

تمارين علي الوحدة الحادية عشر قواعد

**1- Choose the correct answer from:**

1	We haven't seen that movie, ( have we – haven't we – don't we – didn't we ) ?
2	He can't remember her phone number, ( can't – can – won't – couldn't ) he ?
3	The boy came late to class , ( wasn't he – didn't the boy – doesn't he – didn't he ) ?
4	I don't think he will pass the exam , ( do I – won't he – will he – won't I )?
5	He'd rather leave now , ( had – would – hadn't – wouldn't ) he ?
6	I'd better wear a mask in the supermarkest , ( had I – would I – hadn't I – wouldn't I ?)
7	Let's visit the Egyptian Museum , ( will you – shall you – can you – shall we ) ?
8	Let us know your internet connection password , (will you – shall you – do you – did we)?
9	After I had finished work , I took rest , ( hadn't I – did I – didn't I – had I ) ?

تمارين علي الوحدة الحادية عشر قواعد

**1- Choose the correct answer from:**

10	We have never been abroad, ( have we – haven't we – don't we – didn't we ) ?
11	He can hardly swim, ( can't he – can he – won't he – couldn't he ) ?
12	The boy cut the rope , ( wasn't he – didn't the boy – doesn't he – didn't he ) ?
13	She thinks she'll get full mark ,( doesn't she – does she – will she – won't she )?
14	I have little water , ( have I – do I – don't I – haven't I ) ?
15	They ought to come on time , ( ought they – must they – oughtn't they – wouldn't they )?
16	Don't interrupt me while talking , ( will you – shall you – can't you – shall we ) ?
17	Everone has a book , ( do they – have they – don't they – hasn't he )?
18	She needn't buy bread , ( doesn't she – need she – didn't she – don't she I ) ?
19	You dare not bully my brother . do you – will – you – dare – you – need you )
20	He must obey his parents , has he – musn't he – must he – should he ?
21	Smoking damages health , ( is it – doesn't it – hasn't it – does it ) ?
22	I am going to visit the citadel . ( amn't I – am I – are you – aren't I )?
23	I think she has a sweet musical voice , ( do I – has she – does dhe – doesn't she?
24	Neither of them is stupid , ( isn't he – isn't she – do they – don't they )
25	No one can deny that he is a genius , ( isn't he – is he – can they – can't they ?
26	It rarely rains in the desert ,( doesn't it – isn't it – doesn't it – does it)?
27	Ahmed needs to buy a car , ( needs he – does he , doesn't he – hasn't he ) ?
28	Wonderful ! ( isn't it – does it - is it – doesn't it ?
29	If she gets up early , she will catch the train , (doesn't she – won't she – will she – is she)?
30	Wait for me here , please , ----- ? a) will you      b) can you      c) would you      d) a, b , and c

31	This is a nice flower , ( isn't he – isn't this – isn't it – is it )?
32	This is a nice boy , ( isn't he – isn't this – isn't it – is he )?
33	There are twenty desks in the class , ( aren't they – aren't there – is there – are there )?
34	( Rania used to swim very ( good – bad – worse – well
35	.It rained ( heavier - heaviest - heavy - heavily ) so I wouldn't go out
36	Merna looks ( cheerful – cheerfully – seriously – nervously ) today
37	. Omar landed ( save - safely - safe -safety ) on the ground
38	He is ( very – complete – absolute – absolutely ) exhausted after this tough match
3409	Workers take their wages ( weekly – in a day – annual – month )
41	My teacher was ( absolutely – very – incredibly – completely ) kind to me.
42	This player is very ( well – delighted – good – badly ) at playing tennis.
43	I am absolutely ( delight – delightful – delighting – delighted ) to win the prize.
45	You need to be ( extremely – extremist – extremism – quiet ) tall to be a basketball player
46	The exam is ( absolutely – extremely – quiet – quite ) easy .I think I am going to pass it
47	I enjoy listening to the ( sweet – sweat – suite – suit ) sound of the nightingale
48	.How ( fast – wide – long – often ) do you drink tea? I drink tea twice a day
49	/To ( what – how – when – where ) extent is she beautiful ? she is extremely beautiful
50	How – Where – How often – When ) do you play the peano ? I play the piano softly )
51	.The ancient Egyptians were ( incredible – fantastic – incredibly – amazing ) clever
52	Alexandria lighthouse was ( probably - probable - lucky – likely) the first lighthouse
53	The man who has been robbed is ( very – slight – quiet – completely ) furious now

### اختبار على الوحدة الحادية عشر

#### 1- Choose the correct answer from:

1	I don't like watching ( horrify – horror – horrified – terrify ) films.
2	Music is used to commemorate ( history – story – historical – historian ) events.
3	The violin is one of the ( musical – musician – scene – vary ) instruments.
4	He is a naughty boy as he ( rarely – constantly – scarcely – never ) makes noise.
5	Jules Verne was nicknamed the father of ( Arabic –English – French – Science ) fiction
6	( surprise – surprising – surprised – Surprisingly ) , he scored two goals in his first match.
7	The enemy tried to ( invade – invasion – validate – vomit ) our country but they failed
8	Don't ( confident – confidence – rust – trust ) him as he is a treacherous
9	Tamer's punished by his father , ( isn't he – hasn't he – wasn't he – is he )?
10	Everyone is so friendly , ( isn't he – isn't she – aren't they – are they ))?
11	I don't believe that she stole the mobile ,( did she – do I – didn't she – don't I )?
12	Moddern cars burn petrol more ( efficient – efficiently – sufficient – good) than old cars.
13	The food served in this restaurant tastes ( nicely – fantastically – terrible – delicious )
14	As soon as he had seen me , he welcomed me,( hadn't he – didn't he – had he – did he)?
15	Always obey the rules , ( do you – do I – will you – shall I )?
16	My father came home ( fluently – quiet – quickly - extremely ) tired .

#### 2) Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Most countries in the world now welcome tourists because of the money they bring in. Many countries make great efforts to encourage tourism, and many also depend on what they earn from it to keep their economies going.

Most tourists try to choose whichever places have fairly comfortable, cheap hotels, quite good food, reasonable safety, sunny weather or unusual things to see. Their choice of a place for a holiday also depends on when they can get away, it is not very pleasant to go to a place when it is having its worst weather.

One big problem for a nation wishing to attract tourists is the cost of building hotels for them. Another problem is that more and more big international companies are building hotels all over the world, so that the profits from a hotel often do not stay in the country in which it has been built.

Tourists often feel shocked by the different customs and habits that they see around them. They refuse the local food and insist on having only what they eat at home.

**A. Choose the correct answer:**

1. The underlined word "it" in the first paragraph refers to -----  
a) the country      b) tourism      c) economy      d) hotel
2. Some people don't go to a place for a holiday although they like it -----  
a) because it is not very pleasant      b) because of bad weather  
c) because it is fairly comfortable      d) because they are badly treated
- 7- The synonym of depend on is -----  
a) relay on      b) rely on      c) deny      d) clarify
- 8 – Tourism contributes to solving the problem of  
a) pollution      b) over population      c) unemployment      d) contamination

**B. Answer the following questions:**

3. What would happen to some countries if tourism stopped?
4. Which places do tourists prefer?
5. Mention two problems which face countries wishing to attract tourists.
6. From the passage give the meaning of :      a) count on      b) nice

**اختبار علي الوحدة الحادية عشر**

**3) Write an essay of about 180 words about one of the following :**

- 1- " A film you have never forget "
- 2- A bestseller you admire

**4) A) Translate into Arabic .**

Global warming is a problem that affects all world countries nowadays. Scientists believe that the main cause of global warming is the pollution from factories and the use of too many cars. Global warming has a very serious effect on the earth's climate.

**) A) Translate into English .**

- 1- مصر غنية بالكثير من الموارد الطبيعية التي يجب أن نحسن استغلالها.
- 2- تحاول وزارة الصحة جاهدة اتخاذ إجراءات صارمة لحماية المواطنين من جائحة كورونا فيروس .

**تمارين علي الوحدة الثانية عشر**

**Choose the correct answer from:**

1	I have bought a mobile with a lot of ( access – accessories –accent – lashes )
2	Success at school is easy and ( achieve – achievement – achievable – achieving )
3	While I was in the mall , I came ( out – off – across – cross ) my old friend .
4	The soldiers ( crawled – ran – walked – jumped ) on their hands and knees .
5	The ----- is someone who starts a new business to make money . a) entrepreneur      b) enterprise      c) intruder      d) introducer
6	( Bees – Wasps – Ants – Crickets ) make honey in their hives
7	Are your goals ( measures – measles – mislead – measurable )?

8	On the day of his graduation, my friend wears a nice ( outdoor – outcome – outfit – outlet )
9	He is over the moon because he has made big ( profits – losses – mistakes – problems )
10	His business expand and he owns a ( circle – range – cycle – random ) of supermarkets.
11	Can you tell me the ( receipt – recite – circuit – recipe ) of this delicious dish?
12	The word relevant is the synonym of ( related – disconnected – separated – irrelevant )
13	The antonym of specific is ( accurate – minute – non-specific – precise )
14	The youngman ( takes – donates – sends – receives) his blood to save the injured child.
15	A ----- bike is environmentally friendly a) petrol-powered      b) oil-powered      c) gas-powered      d)pedal -powered
16	Two men carried the injured man on the ( stretch – starch – stretcher – socks )
17	Every house has a ( filter – TV- fan – cooker ) to purify drinking and cooking water
18	You should ( sit – set – suit – surf ) your goals and try to achieve them
19	Egypt enjoys ( unicorn – uniform – unique – united ) monuments.
20	Some goals are time- ( saving – bound – bind – border )
21	Time-bound means requiring completion by specified deadline or within a soecific period
22	Snakes don't have legs to walk so they ( march – crawl – jump – stride )
23	You need new shoes to match your new ( outfit – fit – filter – outgoing )
24	It is ( unimportant – essential – insignificant – trivial ) to study hard to reach your goal.
25	The mall has a ( range – ridge – ring – ranch ) of fashionable outfits .
26	He becomes so happy when he ( gets to – arrives at – reaches – leaves ) his goal
27	Can you tell me about the ( specifics – specify – spices – specific ) of your project?
28	You must follow the traffic ( roles – rules – ruins – rallies )
29	Your goal must have time ( limbs - limit – digital – border )
30	I am thinking of a solution ----- your problem a) to      b) for      c) with      d) a & b

تمارين على الوحدة الثانية عشر	
31	If you work hard , you will ( score – achiever – achieve – share ) your goals easily .
32	Your goals should be ( achiever – achievable – measure – achievement )
33	The accident wasn't deliberate .It happened ( in – on - by – of ) accident.
34	My uncle is an ----- . He is always carrying out new projects a) businessman      b) entrepreneur      c) interpreter      d) translator
35	Due to his ----- ability , he makes a lot of money . a) businessman      b) entrepreneur      c) interpreter      d) entrepreneurial
36	He is creative .His projects are always ( profits – profitable – profitless – loss )
37	He can gain ( access – prize – award – expeience ) to the internet.
38	I hope you can get ( to – off – on – over ) your financial cisis soon.
39	The child ( wore – tore – tears - wears )all the papers up ten minutes ago.
40	Your ideas should be ( relevant – irrelevant – responsible – irresponsible ) to the topic.
41	This crisis needs ( join – joint – joining – joined ) efforts to be solved.
42	Oil is a ( measure – measured – measurement – measurable ) liquid.
43	My tailor took my waiste ( measure – measured – measurement – measurable ) .
45	Students should be ( non specific – specific – specialise – spare ) in their answers
46	He was very happy because he came ( a) across      b) over      c) to      d a & b )
47	Can you tell me the reason ( for – of – why – at ) you broke the school rules ?

48	Can you tell me the reason ( for – of – why – at ) your carelessness ?
49	My neighbour is poor ( so – therefore – but – although ) generous .
50	My daughter is shy . He finds it difficult to speak ( in – on – at – of ) public
51	The teacher gave a good ( resent – presentation – present – prize ) about the topic .
52	He is poor. He can't afford ( buying – to buy – bought – to buying ) this car.
53	The rest of the corn ( cob – cup – cab- car ) is not used.
54	We will boil the water to make it safe ( too – to – for – about ) drink.
55	Not all ----- succeed in finding new solutions to everyday problems, a) invitations      b) inventors      c) ventilators      d) vanilla
56	Babies are used to ( crawl – swimming – crawling - speeding ) around the house.
57	These inventions include a ( range – ranch – various – vary ) of useful solutions
58	In Ramadan , we ( pack – break – leek – seek ) fast after sunset .
59	We are going to plant trees in our ( neighbour – neighbouring – neighbourhood – floor)
60	I want you to offer us a ( practice – practice – practitioner – practical ) solution.
61	I work for ( non- governmental – government – governor – govern ) organisation.
62	What is the ( propose – purpose – suppose – passport ) of this device )
63	Overall has the same meaning as ( all in all – all in one – all of us – altogether )
64	Zewail made a ( break ice – break a record – breakthrough – breakage ) in chemistry
65	Our hotels provide ( afford – affordable – offer – offering ) prices for tourists.
66	I will work for ( pharmacy – pharmacist – pharmaceutical – farm ) company.
67	Nobody believes the ( liars – reliable - innocent – honest ) أسئلة كلمات المسرحية
68	He couldn't work well after his injury so he ( design – disguised – resigned – signed )
69	All of us should respect the ( law – low – lower – blow )
70	The little boy ( track – tricked – truck – took ) the farmers and lied to them.
71	He was accused of ( reason – treason – treaty – tragedy ) so he was hanged.
72	The paramedics carried the injured man on the ( stretch - teach – stretcher – archer )
73	The beggars always wear ( tear – tore – tearing – torn ) clothes

### تمارين علي الوحدة الثانية عشر قواعد

1	The novels ( wrote – were written – which wrote – written ) by Dickens are fantastic
2	The girl ( playing – who play – played – plays ) squash , is clever.
3	I have great teachers all of ( that – whom – who – which ) spare no effort.
4	The car , ( who – that – whose – which ) was red , made a terrible accident.
5	I like watching Adel mam and his plays ( who – whose – which – that ) amuse me
6	Our handball team won the cup ( which – who – that – whom ) pleased all of us.
7	It is Braille ( which – whom – that – when ) invented Braille system to help the blind
8	Sham el-Nessim is the day ( which – who – when – where ) marks the beginning of spring.
9	Alexandria is the place , ( which – who – that – where ) I 'd like to visit .
10	The hospital ( which – who – when – where ) I work is the biggest in our city.
11	She looks in the mirror to see ( how – what – which – that ) the new dress like.
12	Can you show me ( where – when – what – which ) you have bought from the mall?
13	I played a tough match with my friend( which – who – when – where ) made me tired
14	The house ( which – whose – when – where ) colour is red is mine.
15	The team ( which – who – when – where ) practise well , is going win the match.
16	The team ( which – who – when – where ) practises well , is going win the match

17-Bell was the man (which-who-whose-where) invented the telephone.	
18- Shakespeare (which- who- whose – when) plays are still shown on TV was a great writer.	
19-The day (when-where – who-which) we celebrate the New Year on is the first of January.	
20-That's the house (whose- who- where – when) my uncle lives .	
21-I can't buy you the car (who – whose – when – that) you asked for.	
22-I have got a friend (who- whose – which – where) mother is a teacher.	
23-Children go to the gardens (which- where – who- whose) they can play.	
24-A dictionary is a book (who – that – when – where) helps you to learn.	
25- 21 <sup>st</sup> March is the day (where- when- who – whose) we celebrate Mother's Day.	
26- I saw the young lady (who – whose – whom – which) hair is yellow.	
27-An air controller is a person (when – whose – which – that) guides pilots.	
28- My grandfather , ( who – that – which – whose ) 80 years , is still energetic.	
29- The boys with ( who – that – whose – whom ) I study my lessons , are intelligent.	
30-I read an article ( where – in which – when – that ) the writer argues against corruption.فساد	
اختبار على الوحدة الثانية عشر	

**1) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

- We should follow traffic ..... in order not to be fined  
a- role                                      b– rules                                      c– rows                                      d– queues
- Scientists who made great ----- should be honoured  
a- measurement                                      b– targets                                      c– goals                                      d– achievements
- The sales is the person who starts projects involving financial risks.  
a- entrepreneur                                      b– entrepreneurial                                      c– enterprise                                      d– compromise
- Don't allow insects land and ----- on your food.  
a- cruel                                      b– crawl                                      c– crown                                      d–crowded
- I have natural honey because I have so many ----- .  
a- fees                                      b– been                                      c– honeybees                                      d– pests
- Although his business makes great ----- , he is going to change it  
a- loss                                      b– profits                                      c– profitable                                      d- failure
- I have bought my children some ----- to wear when they sleep.  
a- suits                                      b– jeans                                      c– sleepsuits                                      d– swimsuits

اختبار علي الوحدة الثانية عشر

- My little granddaughter ( tear – was torn – tore – rear ) up my new notebook.
- He works as a spy.He is a ( treason – treaty – traitor – tutor )
- The flat , ----- the Nile is so expensive.  
a- that overlooks                                      b– overlooking                                      c– overlooks                                      d– overlooked
- The employer ( who – where – which – whose ) I work for is a bif foundation .
- The engineer ( who – where – which – whose ) designs are suitable will have the job.
- The family ( who – where – which – whose ) I belong to are hosbitable.
- The boy ( who's – where – which – whose )punished , made a lot of mistakes.
- Have you decided ( who – what – which – whose )you are going to do after school
- We appreciated the minister ----- visit pleased all the town inhabitants.  
a- who                                      b– where                                      c– which                                      d– whose.
- We will go to the chemit's ( who – where – which – whose ) we can buy medicine.  
a- who                                      b– where                                      c– which                                      d– whose

**2) Read the passage then answer the questions:**

Many things we use every day to go from place to place move on wheels such as, the bus, the motor bike, the car and many others . One of the things that move on wheels is the bicycle. Bicycles are important and People use them for fun and for work all over the world.

In 1818, the bicycle had no pedals. The pedals were added in 1839. The pedals made them move faster than the old ones. More speed was possible by making the front wheel very large.

By 1900, most of the bicycle parts that we know were developed. They include equal-sized wheels, brakes to stop the bike, a chain connecting the pedals to the rear wheel and various speeds. Cycling is a clean way of moving around because bicycles do not use petrol. Another good thing about the bike is that it does not need a big place to park. This is why in some big cities of the world, people can only ride bicycles.

**- Choose the correct answer:**

- 1-The underlined word “they” refers to (all – most –some few ) bicycle parts.
- 2- Bicycles are environmentally ( enemy – friendly – foe – harm )
- 3-) Bicycles are money- (saving – wasting – losing – extravagance ) means of transport .
- 4-In big cities, bicycles are widely used because they.....
  - a) can be parked in a small place
  - b) are faster than the other means
  - c) are less dangerous than cars
  - d) have various speed.

**B- Answer the following questions**

1. What do buses, cars and bicycles have in common ?
2. How were bicycles made faster ?
3. How did the pedals develop the bicycle ?
4. Find words in the passage which mean:                      a) back                      b) different from

**A3) Write an essay of 180 words about one of the following topics:**

1-A famous place you would like to visit

2- Face book as a social media

**4) A) Translate into Arabic .**

1-Due to the enormous progress in the means of communications, the world has become a global society .consequently , we can follow the current events the moment they occur

- 1- يحب السياح عادة زيارة الأماكن التي تختلف عن المكان الذي يعيشون فيه.
- 2- لا بد من بناء المزيد من الطرق و الفنادق و القرى السياحية لجذب المزيد من السياح .