

In her study, Cook (2010) investigated xxxxxxxxxxxxxx. One of her informants, xxxxxxxxxxxxxx, said, "xxxxxxxxxxx" (p.203).

Women are 45% less likely to become ministers xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx (Cook, 2010, p.203).

With two authors:

Crush, J. & Ramachandran, S. (2010). Xenophobia, international migration & development.

Journal of Human Development & Capabilities, 11(2), 209-228.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/19452821003677327>

In text citation for second example with two authors:

Crush and Ramachandran (2010) found that XXX (when you put info in your paragraph)

(Crush & Ramachandran, 2010) comes at the end of a sentence if you include info from this article without naming authors in your writing.

Three or more authors in a journal article will just use the first author plus et al. for the IN TEXT citations. For the reference list, up to 20 authors can be listed fully in the reference list --
REMEMBER - Keep the order of the author names as they appear in the article.

Example:

Jones, A., Smith, B., Cooper, C., & Peterson, J. (2019). Learning how to cite properly in APA format. *Journal of Information Literacy*, 12(2), 145-156.

Citing in-text:

Jones et al. (2019) emphasized that practice creating citations will improve student abilities in the proper use and formatting of various types of reference entries.

Researchers have found that students become proficient using proper citation formats with practice (Jones et al., 2019).

REMEMBER: include the page number in your in text citation if you include a specific fact from that source, a statistic, finding, or if you quote anything directly from that source.

Indirect or Secondary citation

APA calls these *secondary sources* or *secondary citations* – MLA calls them *indirect citations*.

Here is an example:

In an article you use for your paper by Washington (2020), the author quotes another researcher, Peterson, who has concluded something of importance to your paper. When possible, you should find the article by Peterson and cite the original work, but sometimes this is not possible. So, you must include a secondary citation in your paper or project.

The in-text citation you include will credit Peterson (2018) for the quote, but then list that the information was found in Washington's work in the format offered in the example below.

Your reference list will **ONLY** include articles that *you* consulted in your research, including Washington's article, and **will not** include any information about Peterson's work, as you did not read Peterson's article.

See Example below:

In an important study examining racism in educational institutions, Peterson (2018) noted, “XXX
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX” (as cited in Washington, 2020, p. 76).

NOTE: This is a direct quote from Washington’s paper, so you have that page number listed in
your in-text citation—not the page # in the original paper by Peterson.