Title

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ABSTRACT (Calibri, 12, Bold)
The abstract is written in English. The abstract describes the background, objective, methods, and important findings. Introduction Describe the topic, purpose, and why this topic is interesting. Research methods provide the research method and data used in this paper. Finding/Results summarize the important finding/result. The abstract should be no more than 350 words. (Calibri, 12)

KEYWORDS (Calibri, 12, Bold)
Keywords consist of a maximum of 6 codes and keywords. (Calibri, 12) (Keyword 1, Keyword 2, Keyword 3, …)

INTRODUCTION **(CALIBRI, 12, BOLD)**

For the International Conference on Social, Science, Technology and Health (ICOSSTH), each submitted article must adhere to a maximum length of 15 pages. This length includes all components of the manuscript, such as the title, abstract, introduction, literature review, methodology, results, discussion, conclusion, references, and any appendices. Authors are encouraged to include tables and figures within the text, ensuring they are clearly labeled and referenced, as these are also counted towards the total page count. To ensure compliance, please carefully review your document's length before submission.

The Introduction section typically outlines the context of the research, including the background of the problem, the formulation of the research questions, and the study's objectives. It provides a comprehensive overview supported by credible data, relevant theories, and scientific references. This background establishes a solid foundation for the research and justifies the need for the study through logical and well-reasoned arguments.

In addition, the problem formulation is clearly articulated, focusing on specific issues framed as research questions. The introduction also details the research objectives and potential benefits, specifying the goals to be accomplished and how the study is expected to contribute to the field. (Calibri, 12)

LITERATURE REVIEW **(CALIBRI, 12, BOLD)**

A theoretical framework is essentially a comprehensive structure derived from an extensive review of existing scientific literature. It provides a logical foundation for researchers as they design and conduct their studies. This framework is crucial for developing relevant hypotheses and research models that align closely with the specific focus or problem of the study. By reviewing and synthesizing established theories and concepts, researchers can create a coherent basis for their investigation.

In this section, the theoretical basis underpinning the research is outlined in detail. It explains the concepts and theories that will guide the analysis throughout the study. This includes a review of previous research that has contributed to the development of these concepts. By incorporating and building on past findings, the framework ensures that the study is grounded in established knowledge and theoretical perspectives.

Additionally, the theoretical framework includes an examination of earlier studies related to the topic at hand. It highlights how these prior works and theoretical developments are relevant to the current research. This section helps the researcher to provide a solid rationale for formulating research hypotheses or propositions, as well as for designing research models that are pertinent to the study's objectives. (Calibri, 12)

METHOD (CALIBRI, 12, BOLD)

This section outlines the methods and techniques employed to discover and explain scientific truths through a structured and systematic approach. It emphasizes the importance of using procedures that adhere to scientific standards and are widely accepted within the relevant academic discipline. The focus is on following a rigorous process to ensure that the research is conducted in a scientifically valid manner.

Developing research methodologies involves several key activities. These include selecting appropriate data sources, gathering and organizing data, and defining and measuring operational variables. Additionally, this process encompasses the methods used for analyzing the data collected. By carefully planning and implementing these steps, researchers can ensure that their findings are reliable and valid.

The research method section provides a detailed account of various aspects of the study. This includes specifying the type of research being conducted, the design of the research, and the characteristics of the population and sample. It also covers the techniques and instruments used for data collection, the methods for measuring and defining variables, and the procedures for analyzing the data. Each of these components is essential for ensuring the methodological rigor and overall quality of the research. (Calibri, 12)

RESULT AND DISCUSSION (CALIBRI, 12, BOLD)

This section presents the research findings, detailing the results obtained from analyzing the data collected during the study. It includes a thorough explanation of how the data addresses the research questions and/or tests the hypotheses. The findings are based on empirical evidence and are intended to provide clear answers to the specific issues examined in the research.

The results should be clearly and concisely stated, ensuring that the information is easy to understand and interpret. This section typically includes the outcomes of data analysis and any relevant statistical descriptions. To aid in the presentation of results, tables and illustrations are included, with a maximum of six such elements. Each table or illustration should have a descriptive title and be accompanied by a brief explanation to help readers understand the data being presented.

In addition to the raw results, this section allows for a detailed explanation and analysis of the tables and illustrations provided. Authors should offer insights into what each visual representation shows, helping to contextualize the findings and highlight their significance. This explanatory component enhances the reader's comprehension of the data and its implications for the research questions and hypotheses. (Calibri, 12)

CONCLUSION **(CALIBRI, 12, BOLD)**

The Conclusion section of a research paper is designed to address the research problem directly, rather than simply summarizing the study. It provides a clear and precise answer to the questions posed at the outset of the research, focusing on the implications of the findings without reiterating the details of previous studies.

In addition to presenting the main conclusions, this section should offer practical recommendations based on the research results. These suggestions can relate to various aspects such as operational procedures, policy adjustments, or conceptual developments. The recommendations need to be actionable, realistic, and organized systematically to effectively contribute to solving the identified problems.

Furthermore, the author should include recommendations for future research or improvements in the field. These suggestions should be directed towards relevant stakeholders, including those involved in implementing the research findings and the broader academic community. By providing clear and actionable guidance, the author helps ensure that the research contributes to ongoing efforts and inspires further investigation and refinement in the area of study. (Calibri, 12)

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT **[optional] (CALIBRI, 12, BOLD)**

In this section, the author acknowledges and thanks individuals and organizations that have contributed to the completion of the research paper. This includes recognizing those who offered valuable suggestions, provided assistance, or otherwise supported the research process. Additionally, the author mentions any financial backing received, such as grants or sponsorships, that helped facilitate the study.

Furthermore, this section serves as a space for the author to take full responsibility for the research outcomes. The author accepts accountability for the results presented, including any potential errors or inaccuracies. This acknowledgment ensures transparency and reinforces the author's commitment to the integrity of the research. (Calibri, 12)

REFERENCES **(CALIBRI, 12, BOLD)**

The reference list in this document follows the APA (American Psychological Association) style guidelines. The references included should mainly consist of international journals or other highly respected academic publications to ensure the credibility and relevance of the cited material.

Additionally, the citations and references are managed using Mendeley, a reference management tool. This software helps in organizing and formatting references according to APA style, streamlining the process of citing sources and creating a reference list. (Calibri, 12)