



ary All.

Unit 4 - Have you ever travelled by plane?

Lessons 1 & 2



orphanage	دار أيتام	ride	يركب	teenager	مراهق
orphan	يتيم	win	يفوز	fog	ضباب
compete	يتنافس	dream	يحلم / حلم	foggy	ضبابي
competition	مسابقة	deaf	أصم	terrible	فظيع
snorkel	يغطس بأنبوب	follow	يتبع	return	يعود
China	الصين	awake	مستيقظ	scared	خائف
Chinese	صيني	a raft	قارب	scary	مخيف
adventure	مغامرة	countryside	الريف	scare	يخيف
point	نقطة	fun	متعة - مزاح	naughty	مشاغب
period	فترة	sequel	تكملة - نتيجة	successful	ناجح
a flat	شقة	grandparents	الأجداد	discover	يكتشف
headache	صداع	canoe	زورق	discovery	اكتشاف
wonders	عجائب	coral reefs	شعب مرجانية	train	يتدرب
destination	مكان مقصود	amazing	مذهل	fence	سور
tent	خيمة	join	يلتحق	similar	متشابه
list	قائمة	club	نادي	similarity	تشابه
report	تقرير	sign	إشارة	float	يطفو
marriage	زواج	proud of	فخور بـ	steal	يسرق
wedding	زفاف	concert	حفل موسيقي	hide	يخفي
party	حفلة	instrument	آلة	brave	شجاع

explain	يشرح	decide	يقرر	prize	جائزة
windy	عاصف	brain	مخ	Greece	اليونان
organise	ينظم	charity	إحسان	Greek	يوناني
alone	بمفرده	India	الهند	hurt	يؤذي
achieve	ينجز	Indian	هندي	spell	يتهجي
dyslexia	عسر	far from	بعيدا عن	tiny	صغير
result	نتيجة	huge	ضخم	gymnastics	جمباز
half	نصف	Athens	أثينا	care about	يهتم بـ

Irregular verbs:

Present	Past	Past participle	المعنى
Dream	dreamt	dreamt	يحلم
Steal	stole	stolen	يسرق
win	won	won	يفوز
ride	rode	ridden	يركب
hide	hid	hidden	يخفي
hurt	hurt	hurt	يؤذي

I asked the people in my class about their **experiences**. Most people in the class have played a **musical instrument**. Not many people have ridden a horse or slept in a tent. Even fewer people **have snorkelled**. Most people in the class have never travelled by plane, but Hazem has travelled by plane three times I also asked, have you ever been to a football match? About **half** the people in the class haven't been to a football match and about half the class have

Exercise on vocabulary

1. Complete the following dialogue:

Ali is talking to a tourist

Ali : Can I ask you some questions?

Tourist : (1).....

Ali : (2).....?

Tourist : I come from England.

Ali : (3).....?

Tourist : No, this is my second visit?

Ali : What is your opinion of Egypt?

Tourist : (4).....

Ali : I hope that you have a good stay?

Tourist : (5).....

2. Read and complete the text with words from the list .

museums	busy	live	life	visit	visited
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I have lived in a village in the south of Egypt all my (1)..... I have never been to another country, but last years I (2)..... Cairo with my uncle and my cousins. It was so big and (3)....., but it was fun. We went to lots of (4)..... because I am interested in history.

3-Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. An.....is something that happens in your life.
a. test b. experience c. experiment d. taste
2.means relating to music.
a. Musical b. Magical c. Funny d. Marriage
3. An.....is a palace where orphans live.
a. attic b. theatre c. museum d. orphanage
4. A.....means a contest.
a. competition b. race c. face d. menu
5. A.....means things that happen when you are sleeping.
a. cream b. clean c. dream d. flame
6. A.....means pieces of wood tied together to float on water.
a. cave b. raft c. draft d. quake
7. To walk or drive behind someone means to.....
a. follow b. below c. steal d. deal
8. A.....is a long, narrow boat for one or two people.
a. canoe b. ship c. plane d. train
- 9.....means not sleeping.
a. Aware b. Awake c. Away d. Ahead
10. To feel strongly about someone or something means.....
a. care about b. forget c. remember d. steal
11.means difficulty in reading and spelling.
a. Insomnia b. Dyslexia c. Theft d. Robbery
12. To find out information about something means.....
a. cover b. discover c. sell d. lose
13. Ais the thing that tells how you have done in an exam.
a. cause b. result c. insult d. desert
1.is a water sport.
a. Snorkelling b. Judo c. Volleyball d. Gymnastics
2. An.....is a place where orphans stay.
a. prison b. hospital c. orphanage d. area
3. People have many.....in life.
a. expert b. exercise c. experiments d. experiences
4. The drum and piano are.....instruments.
a. musical b. diving c. sailing d. flying
5. Have you ever slept in a.....?
a. fan b. tent c. rent d. apartment
6. I think travelling by.....is comfortable.
a. plate b. plan c. plane d. rock
7. They have know each.....for many years.

- a. others b. other c. an other d. other's
8. They live in a.....overlooking the Nile.
- a. flat b. apartment c. orphanage d. lift
9. The Pyramids are one of the ancient.....
- a. wanders b. warriors c. wonders d. passengers
10. Egypt has a lot of.....from the past.
- a. moments b. monuments c. mobiles d. planes
11. We enjoy our life here, there are a lot of.....to do.
- a. mistakes b. homework c. activities d. progress
12. Luxor is a popularwith tourists.
- a. education b. destination c. archaeology d. technology
13. The Red sea has beautiful.....reefs.
- a. caller b. rural c. moral d. coral
14. Bedouins usually sleep in.....
- a. hotels b. combs c. tents d. tombs
15. How.....have you known your friend? - For ten years.
- a. many b. long c. wide d. often
16. He is not, he is single.
- a. married b. double c. return d. solar
17. Sharks and dolphins areanimals.
- a. healthy b. tame c. funny d. sea
18. They got.....last year.
- a. marry b. marries c. marrying d. married
19. Orphans live in an.....
- a. orphanage b. idea c. uniform d. application
20. Have you ever tried the Chinese.....? - It is delicious.
- a. nationality b. food c. goods d. roads
21. He caught the bus since he arrived early. "Since" here means.....
- a. because b. as c. time d. A & B
22. Egypt is famous for the Pyramids. This means Egypt is.....for them.
- a. unknown b. unpopular c. popular d. noisy
23. When he had an accident, it was a bad.....for the family.
- a. experiment b. experience c. experts d. exercises
24. They were married in 2015. We can replace "were" with.....
- a. arrived b. got c. travelled d. reached
25. He is good at playing musical.....
- a. instruments b. tools c. fuels d. calls

The present perfect

• Use **have/has** + the past participle to talk about things that we have done at some time in the past (past experiences). We don't need to say when we did something.

He has ('s) travelled by plane.

They have ('ve) never travelled by plane.

They have ('ve) ridden a horse.

I have not (haven't) played a musical instrument.

Have you ever been to a football match? Has she ever ridden a horse? Yes, she has./No, she hasn't.

1 We use **for / since** for a period of time (e.g. six years, a month, two days).

2 We use **for / since** for a point in time (e.g. 1990, one o'clock, yesterday).

The **present perfect** tense comes before since and for. The past simple tense comes after since if there is a subject

1- Choose the correct word.

1 Have you ever **make / made / making / makes** cake?

2 I have **ever / never / yet / already** played a musical instrument.

3 Have you **ever / never / yet / usually** slept in a tent?

4 Has he finished on time? Yes, he **is / does / has / hasn't**.

5 Have you ever **been / gone / being / been** to Aswan in winter?

1-Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. Have you ever.....to a football match.

a. be b. been c. goes d. went

2. They.....never travelled by plane.

a. are b. has c. have d. were

3. She has been married.....over 50 years.

a. since b. for c. on d. ago

4. She hasn't been to another country.....

a. since b. for c. yet d. just

5. Mona has eaten sandwiches an hour.

a. for b. since c. yet d. ago

6. Abdou and Mohamed taken some photos.

a. has b. have c. is d. was

7. We have known each other.....a long time.

a. ago b. since c. last d. for

8. They have..... me that before.

a. tell b. tells c. telling d. told

9. We have never fish.

a. eat b. eats c. eaten d. eating

10. Atef.....not been to France.

a. has b. have c. is d. are

11. He has.....to school. He is at home now.

a. gone b. been c. went d. going

12. All the information.....been written.

a. are b. were c. have d. has

13. Someone has.....this picture.

a. drew b. draws c. drawing d. drawn

14. They.....here since they got married.

a. have lived b. lived c. has lived d. lives

15. He has been abroad.....2004.

a. for b. in c. since d. on

2. Complete the following with the correct form

1.(Is) she taken the money?

2. They have lived here.....(since) a year.

3. He has.....(be) to Aswan.

4. She(has) done homework yet.

5. He has.....(visiting) many countries.

The present perfect

: التصريف الثالث (يتكون زمن المضارع التام من has + pp أو have)

♣ I've lost my glasses . I can't read. يعبر عن حدث وقع في الماضي وله اثر أو نتيجة الآن - 1

♣ She has just left the school. يعبر عن فعل حدث منذ فترة قصيرة ويأتي مع كلمة - 2 (just)

♣ I have never been to America. يعبر عن فعل لم يحدث أبداً ويأتي مع كلمة - 3 (never)

♣ I have lived here for twelve years. يعبر عن حدث بدأ في الماضي وما زال يحدث حتي الآن - 4

: يأتي المضارع التام مع الكلمات الآتية

ever / never / just / already / lately / recently / up till now / so far / yet

over the years / since / for // this morning // this week

♣ We have bought a new fridge recently .

♣ She has drunk two cups of coffee up till now.

♣ His hair has gone grey over the years.

♣ Have you ever met a celebrity?

♣ I haven't seen the film yet.

♣ Have you swept the floor yet ?

♣ Recently, she has bought a machine.

♣ I haven't seen her lately. تفضل في النفي. (lately)

since + اسم / بداية فترة زمنية

مدة زمنية محددة + For

2005 / summer / winter / 7
o'clock / Saturday / then / last
week / the last match / her
wedding / his death

3 years / two months / a while / 4
weeks five days / an hour / seconds
minutes / for how long / more than

since (last time / ماضي بسيط) when (الآن / ماضي بسيط)

The last week / ages / long - short time

He has lived here since 2010

He has lived here for ten years

I haven't visited Luxor since last year.

I haven't visited Luxor for the last year

He has slept since 10.00

He has slept for 6 hours

Since when has he left the house?

For how long have you played football?

Since / قعدة

1- Since (ماضي بسيط) / (ماضي بسيط) , (مضارع تام) / (مضارع تام) Since

♣ Since my friend travelled abroad , I haven't heard from her

♣ They haven't eaten shrimps since they were in Alexandria

♣ He last played squash when he was in Hurghada .

2 - (بداية فترة زمنية أو اسم) *since* (مضارع تام)

- ♣ She has been married since 2010. / I have been here since last week
 ♣ She has worked as a doctor since her graduation / He has disappeared since her death

3- *It's* (مدة محددة) *since* (ماضى بسيط)

- ♣ It's half an hour since I played football. = ♣ I have played football for half an hour
 ♣ It's 10 years since we lived in Tanta . = ♣ We have lived in Tanta for ten years
 ♣ I have never visited Luxor before. ♣ This is the first time I have ever visited Luxor
 ♣ This is the first time he has ever seen a lion ♣ He has never seen a lion before

(اسم موصوف + *such*) + (*never*)

- ♣ He has never met such a beautiful girl . ♣ I have never played such a tough match .

(*ever*) + (صفة درجة ثالثة أو ثانية)

- ♣ Amira is the most intelligent student I have ever met.

Exercise on present perfect

1 choose the correct answer from a,b,c or d:

- 1- I have.....tried sea foods, and I have no desire to try it.
 a) just b) ever c) lately d) never
- 2-That is the most interesting book I haveread.
 a-never b- ever c- yet d- for
- 3- It has never in Cairo.
 a- snow b- snowed c- snows d- snowing
4. Some people have seen snow.
 a. ever b. can't c. no d. never
5. Have you ever English food?
 a. ate b. eat c. eaten d. eating
- 6- Hamdi has.....travelled by plane before.
 a-never b- ever c- every d- later
- 7-He.....never seen a lion.
 a-'d b-'ve c-'s d- is
- 8- Have you.....been to Italy? No, I haven't.
 a-never b- ever c- yet d- already
- 9-Have you see the match? Yes, Iit yesterday.
 a) see b) have seen c) would see d) saw
- 10- he.....for five hours every day last week.
 a-has worked b-had worked c-worked d-works

Choose the correct answer

- 1- I asked the students about their (*experiences* – *experts* – *experiments* – *excess*) in life.
 2- Have you played any musical (*tool* – *machine* – *instrument* – *gadget*) before.
 3- I camped in the desert and slept in a (*palace* – *villa* – *tent* – *flat*) of strong glass.
 4- Have you ever (*snorkeled* – *snored* – *smelt* – *slept*) in the Red Sea.
 5- Hazem has travelled by plane (*one* – *two* – *once* – *three*) times.
 6-My parents celebrate their (*marry* – *marriage* – *mirage* – *death*) every year.
 7-He has to live in an (*orphanage* – *orphan* – *organisation* – *onion*) after his parents' death.

- 8-I will take part in the (**completion - correction - competition - connection**) to win it.
- 9-i want a painkiller because I have a nasty (**head - nose - heading - headache**)
- 10-Have you ever (**experienced - experiment - experience - expert**) life abroad?
- 11-Mountain climbers love (**addition - adventure - advantages - disadvantages**)
- 12- I need to relax for a (**age - period - stop - sign**) of time.
- 13- I have never ridden a (**bus - train - plane - camel**).
- 14- I am flying means I am travelling by (**ship - taxi - plane - train**)
- 15-Can you wait for me for half (**a - an - the - no article**) hour .
- 16- Similar is the antonym of (**good - nice - different - the same**)
- 17-The word ache is similar to the word (**pain - healthy - sane - strong**)
- 18-The (**deaf - blind - weak - strong**) can't hear .
- 19- The deaf can communicate with others (**with - on - by - in**) sign language.
- 20- I like rowing in a (**ship - canoe - cart - plane**)
- 21- They used ropes and wood to make a (**car - cart - carriage - raft**) to cross the river.
- 22- The child (**hit - followed - took - gave**) his mother wherever she went.
- 23-I have a headache so I was (**woke - walked - awake - awkward**) all night.
- 24-The youth be kind to their (**parents - children - kids - sons**) when they become old.
- 25- I like happy (**drums - drills - dreams - dolls**) when I am asleep.
- 26-Drivers should be careful when it is (**clear - foggy - nice - pleasant**).
- 27-Does the government care (**in - about - after - on**) the disabled .
- 28-The interviewer gave me a form to (**complete - full - fill - read**) in.
- 29-You shouldn't (**scare - score - skin - skull**) the children.
- 30 - when she saw the snake , she was (**scary - scare - scared - scarf**)
- 31- I have studied in a (**international - national - multinational - local**) school in my village.
- 32-This train is (**private - not public - special - spicy**) .It is very fast.
- 33-Do you go to work in a (**private - public - police - patron**) car or by bus?
- 34-Special is the synonym of (**particular - usual - normal - similar**)
- 35- Private is the antonym of (**public - special - nice - good**)
- 36-Your son is intelligent , not (**smart - brilliant - stupid - good**)
- 37- My friend is ill and his case is (**serious - danger - endanger - seriously**)
- 38- I will put up a long (**face - fence - faucet - fact**) around my garden.
- 39- She (**had - got - took - spent**) a bad dream last night.
- 40-This (**lazy - cowardly - brave - weak**) man saved the boy from certain death.
- 41-i hope my team will be able to (**win - lose - miss - waste**) the next match.
- 42-Who (**invented - discovered - covered - uncovered**) America?
- 43-He got excellent (**resorts - reasons - causes - results**) in the last test.
- 44- She has (**dyslexia - headache - stomachache - colic**) .She can't read or spell.
- 45- Those who have dyslexia can't read or (**spill - spin - spell - speak**) .
- 46- Gymnastics (**is - are - were - have**) useful .
- 47- I hope to (**achieve - score - miss - lose**) many things in my life to be proud of myself.
- 48-Don't be (**decent - calm - quiet - naughty**) or I will dismiss you.
- 49-You paint very well .You are going to be a great (**artist - dentist - typist - activist**)

50- Windy weather is suitable for (**flying – windmills – windsurfing – driving**)

51- I volunteer to work for a (**charity – doctor – a carpenter- dentist**) helping the elderly.

52- I have enjoyed (**windsurf – windsurfing – to windsurf – surf**) .

53- The camel is enormous but the mouse is (**huge – big – giant tiny**)

54- You should (**make – do – take – give**) sports to lose weight.

55- This team (**does – makes – trains – learns**) three times a day the final match.



Lesson 3 & 4

Maher

I have lived in a **village** in the **south** of Egypt all my life. I have never been to **another** country, but last year I visited Cairo with my uncle and my cousins. It was so big and busy, it was fun. We went to lots of museums because I am very **interested** in history.



Azza

I have had **hearing** problems all my life and I **learnt** sign language from when I was a baby. When I first started school, I went to a **special** school for deaf children. Now, I have been at a local school for three years. I am the only hard of hearing person in my class. Sometimes it is **difficult**, but I have a teacher who can use sign language to help me. She **explains** things I can't understand in sign language. Some of my friends have learnt some sign **language**, so they can help me, too.

Wael

My parents died when I was a baby so I have lived with my **grandparents** since I was one. We used to live in the **countryside**, but we moved to the city three years ago. I like living here, there is lots to do. I **joined** a handball club and I have won lots of **matches** with my team. It's really fun

Complete the text with the past simple or present perfect form of the verbs in brackets.

My name's Salma. 1 I Was (be) born in Syria but my family 2.....(come) to Egypt when I was five years old. We 3..... (not /visit) Syria since I was very young, but some of my family still live there. When I was eight, I..... 4 (start) playing the piano. I 5..... (play) in many concerts I love music. Two years ago, I 6..... (play) at a concert in the Cairo Opera House. It was amazing!.

Exercise on vocabulary

1. Read and complete the text with words from the list (4 M)

family

groups

changed

bathroom

for

since

Different families have lived in our house (1)..... over 200 years. I have lived here with my family since 2011. In the past we lived in Cairo. My parents have (2)..... some of the house such as the bedroom and (3)..... My grandmother has lived with us for five years. We are a happy (4).....

2-Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1.means not sleeping.

a. Awake

b. Away

c. Messy

d. Silly

2. A.....is a long, narrow boat for one or two people.

a. can

b. canoe

c. ship

d. bridge

3. To walk behind someone means.....

a. follow

b. punish

c. raise

d. mood

4. I have hadproblems, I couldn't hear well.

a. sight

b. sailing

c. hearing

d. selling

5. Deaf children join aschool for deaf children.

a. public

b. special

c. general

d. generous

6.language is essential to communicate with deaf.

a. Sign

b. Fine

c. Nine

d. Size

7. He is a great player, he always.....his matches.

a. loses

b. misses

c. shakes

d. wins

8. Atef is a great musician, he plays music in many.....

a. concrete

b. content

c. concludes

d. concerts

9. Going into a forest is a dangerous.....

a. adventure

b. voyage

c. culture

d. mature

10. We couldn't drive easily as it was.....

a. sunny

b. foggy

c. fine

d. nice

11. We shouldn'tother people.

a. help

b. look after

c. scare

d. support

12. He.....us write comments.



the

- | | | | |
|------------|--------|-----------|------------|
| a. allowed | b. let | c. forced | d. advised |
|------------|--------|-----------|------------|
13. The drum is a musical.....
- | | | | |
|---------|---------------|--------------|---------|
| a. tool | b. instrument | c. discovery | d. fuel |
|---------|---------------|--------------|---------|
14. Most doors are made of.....
- | | | | |
|---------|-----------|---------|---------|
| a. wool | b. silver | c. gold | d. wood |
|---------|-----------|---------|---------|
15. Naguib Mahfouz was a famous novelist, he wrote many.....
- | | | | |
|-----------|-------------|----------|-----------|
| a. novels | b. comments | c. posts | d. emails |
|-----------|-------------|----------|-----------|
16. Athens is the.....of Greece.
- | | | | |
|-------------|-----------|----------|------------|
| a. currency | b. island | c. canoe | d. capital |
|-------------|-----------|----------|------------|
17. I was badly.....when the car hit me.
- | | | | |
|---------|----------|------------|------------|
| a. hurt | b. hurts | c. hurting | d. damages |
|---------|----------|------------|------------|
18. He is not, he is brave.
- | | | | |
|---------------|------------|----------|-----------|
| a. courageous | b. helpful | c. funny | d. coward |
|---------------|------------|----------|-----------|
19. To be a famous player, you should.....a club.
- | | | | |
|-----------|----------|------------|---------|
| a. damage | b. build | c. destroy | d. join |
|-----------|----------|------------|---------|
20. We saw many kinds of beautiful fish in the.....
- | | | | |
|-----------|-------------|------------------|----------------|
| a. desert | b. aquarium | c. swimming pool | d. planetarium |
|-----------|-------------|------------------|----------------|

Past simple tense

• Use the **past simple** for finished actions in the past. We usually say when it happened.

Last year, I visited Cairo.

We moved to the city three years ago.

Remember!

• Use the **present perfect** for past actions when the time is not important or for things that still continue now.

Some of my friends have learnt sign language.

I have never been to another country.

Exercise

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. Ito the museum last month.

- | | | | |
|-------|------------|---------|---------|
| a. go | b. will go | c. goes | d. went |
|-------|------------|---------|---------|

2. When.....Dina's birthday?

- | | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|---------|
| a. do | b. did | c. was | d. does |
|-------|--------|--------|---------|

3. They.....TV an hour ago.

- | | | | |
|------------|----------|-----------------|---------------|
| a. watched | b. watch | c. are watching | d. will watch |
|------------|----------|-----------------|---------------|

4. I went.....yesterday.

- | | | | |
|---------|---------|----------|-------------|
| a. swim | b. swam | c. swims | d. swimming |
|---------|---------|----------|-------------|

5. What did Adam.....when he arrived?

- | | | | |
|--------|----------|---------|-------|
| a. did | b. doing | c. does | d. do |
|--------|----------|---------|-------|

6. How did you.....when you saw the lion yesterday?
a. feel b. felt c. feels d. feeling
7. I wrote the e-mail.....
a. now b. last week c. tomorrow d. next
8. Heborn in 2010.
a. was b. are c. did d. do
9. When I was young, I always.....football.
a. play b. plays c. playing d. played
10.ready for the exam last week?
a. Did b. Were c. Do d. Are
11. How did you go to school? – Iby car.
a. go b. going c. will go d. went
12. No, he didn't.....Aswan last year.
a. visit b. visited c. go d. went
13. When did you have your last math lesson? – Weit at 2 o'clock.
a. had b. have c. will have d. has
14. The ship sank because there..... a terrible storm.
a. are b. is c. was d. were
15. How.....your weekend?
a. did b. does c. was d. do
16. She used to.....mistakes.
a. make b. makes c. made d. making

2. Complete the following with the correct form

1. When I was young, I always.....(visit) Aswan.
2. I(did) ready for the match.
3. She didn't.....(arrived) early yesterday.
4. She has cooked.....(since) an hour.
5.(Does) he write the email yesterday?

The past simple الماضي البسيط

يتكون الماضي البسيط بإضافة 1- (ed) للفعل العادي

Play played / love loved / study studied / stop stopped /

ومن التصريف الثاني للأفعال الشاذة - 2

fly – flew / put – put / go – went / break – broke / burst – burst (ينفجر)

التصريف الثالث (يتكون الماضي البسيط في المبني للمجهول من was / were + pp)

♣ He went to Tanta last week. يدل الماضي البسيط على فعل حدث في الماضي وانتهى

: ويأتي الماضي البسيط مع معظم القواعد ومع الكلمات الآتية

(Yesterday – ago – in the past – last month – once – one day – in 2020- the other day

In the ancient times / The pharaohs أو مع شخص مات أو قبائل انتهت مثل

- ♣ They travelled to Alexandria the other day . ♣ She visited Luxor last month
♣ The pharaohs invented many things ♣ It's three weeks since I visited my uncle.
♣ Nasser built the high Dam ♣ My brother married two years ago.
♣ While we were watching TV , my father arrived home.
♣ While I was watering the garden , it rained.

ونرجع الفعل للمصدر

في السؤال والنفي نستخدم الفعل المساعد (did)

- ♣ Did Ali make a box yesterday ? ♣ Yes, he did. ♣ No, he didn't.
♣ How long ago = When ♣ How long ago did you go to the cinema? ♣ A year ago
♣ - يستخدم الماضي البسيط مع التعبيرات الآتية بدلا من المضارع إذا أتى بعدها فاعل

♣ I wish (If only) + فاعل / It's time + فاعل / I would rather+فاعل

♣ I wish he came on time

♣ I wish Sara were here now. لاحظ استخدام (were) مع المفرد.

♣ It's time he arrived.

♣ It is time you got up (It's time to get up)

♣ I would rather she helped him. ♣ I'd rather I went out now (I'd rather go out)

Exercise on past simple

1 choose the correct answer from a,b,c or d:

1.He started playing chess when he was very little and healways very good at it.

a-was b-did c-were d-has

2-Where did you live when you a child?

a-were b-are c-was d-is

3-.....your friends ready for the exam last week?

a-was b-did c-were d-do

4-Where did you live when you a child?

a-were b-are c-was d-is

5. Mona..... to school yesterday because she was ill.

a. not come b. doesn't come c. don't come d. didn't come

6-Hanyat school last Monday.

a-didn't b-doesn't c-wasn't d.hasn't

7- When Omar was 22, a shark attacked him and he..... a leg.

a.is lost b.to lose c.loses d.lost

8- My brother bought his house two years..... .

a.ago b.last c.once d.since

9-.....you see the film about the earthquake on TV last night?

a.Did b.Do c.Will d.Were

10- Hany..... doing his homework an hour ago.

a starts b started c start d starting

11-We visited a big beach and then we in a nice hotel

a. sleep b. are sleeping c. sleep d. slept

12.....year, I spent my holiday in Paris.

a) In b) Ago c) Last d)yesterday

13..I went to Hurghada with my family a.....

a) tomorrow b) next week c) last week d) week ago

14-The weather..... fine this morning. It's hot now.

a. was b. did c. is d.does

15- My fatherus to school as the school bus didn't come.

a drives b drove c drive d driving

2- Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1.He.....(**spend**) a week in Alexandria last summer
- 2.They.....(**see**) me at the club yesterday.
- 3.Two years ago, she.....(**can't speak**) English.
- 4..... (**Are**) you visit the country last month ?
- 5.Did Noha.....(**went**) home ?
- 6.Where did you(**learns**) swimming ?
- 7.The senior team..... (**doesn't**) win the final in 2018
- 8.Naglaa took an English test.....(**next**) week
- 9.He swam in the sea, but he(**not see**) any dolphins.

6. Write a **paragraph** of about (110) words on:

"Your favorite sport"

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Lessons 5 & 6 & 7

word	meaning	word	meaning
experiences	خبرات / تجارب شخصية	activities	أنشطة
musical	موسيقي	destination	جهة الوصول
tent	خيمة	tourists	السياح
snorkel	يغطس تحت الماء	the Red Sea	البحر الأحمر
village	قرية	handball	كرة اليد
history	تاريخ	adventures	مغامرات
sign language	لغة الإشارة	awake	مستيقظ
local	محلي	dream	حلم
special	خاص / مميز	concert	حفلة موسيقية
dyslexia	صعوبة القراءة	volunteer	متطوع / يتطوع
dyslexic	يعاني من صعوبة القراءة	organize	ينظم
results	نتاج	achieve	يحقق
theme park	ملاهي	discover	يكشف

أهم التعريفات

experience	تجربة أو موقف	something that happens in your life
orphanage	دار أيتام	a place where orphans live.
competition	مسابقة	a contest
musical	موسيقي	relating to music
dream	حلم	things that happen when you are sleeping
follow	يتبع	walk or drive behind someone
awake	مستيقظ	not sleeping
canoe	قارب طويل	a long, narrow boat for one or two people
care about	يهتم بـ	feel strongly about someone or something
raft	قارب بدائي	pieces of wood tied together to float
dyslexia	صعوبة القراءة	difficulty in reading and spelling
discover	يكتشف	to find out information about something
result	نتيجة	the thing that tells how you have done

The Adventures
of Tom Sawyer

by Mark Twain

ADVENTURES OF
HUCKLEBERRY FINN

MARK TWAIN

Illustrated by Richard M. Powers



Mark Twain was an American writer who wrote fun **novels**. He wrote The **Adventures of Tom Sawyer** and its sequel, The **Adventures of Huckleberry Finn**. Both novels are about the adventures of teenage boys.

The Adventures of Tom Sawyer

They did not see Tom all day. All the time that Tom was playing games in the **forest**, his Aunt Polly **worried** about him. She **thought** he was lost or badly hurt. She was so happy when he returned and told her that he was fine. 'It was just a game, Aunt Polly,' said Tom. 'I'm sure it was a fun game for you, but we all worried about you. We didn't know where you were. Why didn't you tell me?' 'I told you in a dream,' said Tom. I just forgot to tell you when I was **awake**.' 'He never thinks of other people,' said his cousin Mary. 'Yes, you should think about other people,' said Aunt Polly. 'You know I care about you, Tom. Try to **remember** how other people feel.' 'I'm sorry that I didn't tell you,' said Tom. 'It won't happen again.'

The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn

Jim and I were on a **raft** going down the river when it became **foggy**. I left the raft to try and find a place for us to stop for the night. I got into a small canoe and went

along the river. Then I **tried** to return. However, it was foggy that I could not see the raft! I called out but I could not hear Jim. My canoe went down the **river** for long way, and I hoped the raft was following me. I travelled all night, but the next morning, it was not foggy and **finally** I saw Jim. He was sleeping on the raft. I climbed on the raft and said, 'Hello, Jim. Have you been sleeping?' 'I was **scared**!' he said. 'I couldn't see anything because it was foggy!' He looked angry. 'I had a terrible night, Huck!' he said. 'It was like a bad dream.' 'I'm sorry, I said. From that time, I decided I would never scare him again.



3 Read the stories again. Are these sentences true (T) or false (F)?

- 1 Aunt Polly did not know that Tom was in the forest.T.....
- 2 Tom had a dream that he was playing a game.
- 3 Aunt Polly and Mary wanted Tom to think more about other people.
- 4- Huckleberry lost the raft in the fog.
- 5 Jim had a bad dream.
- 6 Huckleberry felt bad because he scared Jim

I was born in Cairo and I have lived there all my life. When I was little, I always loved to **draw** and paint but I found reading and writing very difficult. At school, I didn't always understand the lessons and it was really hard. I **thought** I wasn't very clever. **Then** my **parents** and the school decided to take me for some tests. They discovered that I had **dyslexia**. This means it is **difficult** for my brain to read and spell. **After that** I got more help at school and I started to understand more. When I took my exams, I got really good results! I was surprised and happy. **Later**, I got a prize for my art and then I decided I would like to be an **artist** one day. Wow, I volunteer at a charity for other children with **dyslexia** and teach them about art.

Dyslexia is a learning disability which affects reading and writing. Many smart people have dyslexia. They can understand and see well, but they have problems with reading.

Exercise on vocabulary

1. Read and complete the text with words from the list .

fun

fan

joined

countryside

was

were

My parents died when I (1)..... a baby so I have lived with my grandparents since I was one. We used to live in the (2)....., but we moved to the city three

years ago. I like living here, there is lots to do. I (3)..... a handball club and I have won lots of matches with my team. It's really (4).....

:choose the correct answer from a,b,c or d-2

1.means it is difficult to read and spell.
a. Dyslexia b. Insomnia c. Fear d. Tourism
2.is the same as " find out".
a. Cover b. Recover c. Discover d. Lover
3. A.....means your exam marks.
a. Desert b. Dessert c. Result d. Stir
4. I think, young people should.....at a charity.
a. steal b. volunteer c. die d. feed
5.are important to help poor people.
a. Earthquakes b. Floods c. Charities d. Solar
6. You should work hard to.....your goals.
a. miss b. lose c. fail d. achieve
7. I suffered from dyslexia, I couldn't.....and spell well.
a. read b. sing c. swim d. feel
8. He likes paintings, he wants to be an.....
a. engineer b. artist c. nurse d. maid
9. My friend is intelligent, he is.....
a. smart b. stupid c. messy d. dyslexic
10. Dyslexia is a learning.....which affects reading and writing.
a. ability b. disability c. enable d. able
11. I enjoy.....football on Fridays.
a. play b. plays c. played d. playing
12. He was happy when he.....his dreams.
a. achieved b. lost c. missed d. failed
13. The opposite ofis tiny.
a. small b. huge c. enormous d. B & C
14. She decided.....a new mobile.
a. buy b. bought c. buying d. to buy
15.is my favourite water sport.
a. Windsurfing b. Waterwheel c. Waterfalls d. Football
16. No one helped me, I did the quiz
a. alone b. without help c. with help d. A & B
17. There is a.....park in our area where we have fun.
a. team b. fin c. theme d. sour
18. He couldn't enter the competition because he had a.....leg.
a. broken b. smoking c. healthy d. wealthy
19. I don't walk to school because it is.....
a. near b. far away c. remote d. B & C
20. He suffered from dyslexia, he was.....
a. magic b. magical c. dyslexic d. messy

(synonyms / antonyms / prefixes / suffixes)

1. The antonym of "different" is.....
a. unlike b. the same c. dislike d. important
2. "Important" and "unimportant" are.....
a. equal b. synonym c. antonyms d. suffixes
3. The suffix "....." means pain in the body.
a. ese b. er c. ed d. ache
4. We add the suffix "....." to form the word "Chinese"
a. ese b. ly c. un d. im
5. essential equals.....
a. unimportant b. low c. happy d. lazy
6. The word "....." is the antonym of ordinary.
a. special b. unusual c. important d. useful
7. The synonym of "true" is.....
a. correct b. incorrect c. false d. untrue
8. Clever and stupid are.....
a. synonyms b. antonyms c. equal d. the same
9. The opposite of live is.....
a. die b. buy c. sell d. stay
10. We add the suffix "....." to form the adjective amazing.
a. ing b. ed c. en d. less
11. The word "teach" is the same as.....
a. learn b. educate c. play d. swim
12. We form the noun from the verb "swim" we add the suffix "....."
a. ment b. ed c. tion d. ing
13. Huge, enormous and giant are.....
a. synonyms b. opposite c. antonym d. different

6. Write a **review** of about (110) words on:

"The best and worst item of technology in your house"

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Exercises on Grammar

choose the correct answer from a,b,c or d:- 1

- 1- I haven't seen an action film (**just – for – never – since**) three years ago
- .Dalia has practised her hobby (**since – for – recently – ago**) a long time -2
- .Reham (**visited - visits – has visited – is visiting**) some ancient sites recently -3
- .They (**have gone – have been – go – are going**) to the USA. They are in Cairo now -4
- .My father retired last year . He ----- as a teacher for 36 years -5
- a) **has worked** b) **worked** c) **works** d) **will work**
- .The writer ----- his book yet -6
- a) **has finished** b) **didn't finish** c) **isn't finished** d) **hasn't finished**
- .Samir and Nagy ----- friends all their lives -7
- a) **were** b) **have been** c) **has been** d) **will be**
- .I have known him (**for – since – already – just**) we joined the university -8
- .Noha has (**already – yet never – ever**) cleaned her room. It looks nice now -9
- .Adel----- from university in 2003-10
- a) **has graduated** b) **graduated** c) **will graduate** d) **graduates**
- .We (**living – livid – have lived – are living**) in Cairo since 1970-11
- .The manager has met many people since he ----- at his office-12
- a) **has arrived** b) **arrived** c) **is arriving** d) **will arrive**
- .He ----- come back home-13
- a) **just has** b) **already has** c) **has just** d) **never**
- ?When (**did – have – are – were**) you last see him-14
- .I've (**just – never – already – yet**) been to Europe. I wish I could-15
- . This is the first time I have (**never – yet – ever – just**) used the tablet -16
- .Those trees have grown phenomenally tall (**in – on – over – under**) the years -17
- ?how long have you waited for the bus ----- -18
- a) **For** b) **Since** c) **Already** d) **Just**
- .You brother ----- for Cairo just now -19
- a) **has left** b) **had left** c) **left** d) **is leaving**
- ?when has the society been interested in the youth and their problems ----- -20
- a) **for** b) **since** c) **already** d) **just**
- 21- (**Have – Did – Do – Has**) Mai visit you last week ?
- 22- My mother (**watch – watching – watched – has watched**) TV last night.
- 23- The doctor(**examines – has examined – is examining – examined**)me the other day.
- 24- Who (**was – is – were – are**) your teacher of English last year?
- 25- I haven't played football since I (**join – have joined – joined – will join**) 3rd prep .
- 26- I'd rather They (**is – were – are – will be**) with us now.
- 27- While I was playing football , it (**rains – has rained – rained – is raining**) heavily .
- 28- I have (**ever – never – just – already**) met an actor before.
- 29- Since his graduation , he (**finds – isn't found – hasn't found – found**) a suitable job .
- 30- She has worked for the same company (**ago – since – for – in**) more than 20 years.

Test on unit 4

1- Finish the following dialogue between two friends about sports

Adel :.....(1).....?

Maher : Yes , I do sports regularly.

Adel :(2).....?

Maher : No, I prefer athletics.

Adel : Do you do violent sports?

Maher : -----(3)-----.

Adel : Karate !----- (4)-----.

Maher : I know it is dangerous but ----- (5)-----.

2) Read the following passage and answer the questions

Hesham is an active young man. He was born in a small village near Banha in 1980. He has been a farmer since he left school. He has learned a lot about farming from his friends and family but he's never been to university. He enjoys keeping domestic animals, such as buffaloes, goats, and sheep. He also keeps chicken for meat and eggs. He has always worked in the same way and hasn't changed the way he farms very much. He's never used a tractor to plough his land. He's only using animals to help him with his farm .Hesham has managed to make a lot of money and .he has bought new land and many animals

a) Answer the following questions

?What does Hesham enjoy doing -1

.....

?What is the opposite of the underlined word -2

.....

?What is the tractor used for -3

.....

b) Choose the correct answer

.The buffalo is one of the (wild – dangerous – useless – domestic) animals -4

.Hesham keeps (cows – goats – hens – sheep) for meat and eggs -5

(Hesham has become (poor – not rich – destitute – wealthy) -6

4) Choose the correct answer :

1- They have lived in Cairo (since – when – for – ago) ten years.

2- Ali (studied – study – has studied – studies) English an hour ago.

3- He has (ever -since – for – never) been to Paris before .

4-This is the first time I have (ever – never – just – already) eaten Chinese food.

5- (For – Since – Ago – Just) when have you waited for me ?

6- He can't read or spell .he suffers from (gymnastics – timeline – dyslexia – sports)

7-I'm proud of my father. He (scored – achieved – deceived – received) all his goals .

8- Travelling to many foreign countries gives him a lot of useful -----

a) experiences b) experiments c) money d) information

9- My brother volunteers to work for Resala (community – charity – club – school)

10- I like (playing – doing – going – taking) swimming .

5) Complete the sentences with the correct word between brackets .

1- He has done his homework..... (since) an hour.

- 2- Have you..... (**never**) met an actor
3- She..... (**has died**) last year.
4- While he was running , he(**fall**) down.

7) Complete the sentences with these words:

private – special – volunteered – achieve – dyslexia

I suffered fromThis means it is difficult for me to read well so my parents asked a teacher to give me lessons at home .My teacher to give me extra lessons and he worked hard to his job with me until it paid off.

8- Choose the correct word

- 1- He has(**ever** / **just**) tidied his room.
2- We have played football(**for** / **since**) 2015

9- Write a paragraph about of 110 words about holidays.

- **Where have you been on holiday?**
- **What have you done on your holidays?**
- **Which was your favourite holiday? Why**