

Title (Use Garamond, size 16, bold, centered)

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Article History

Manuscript submitted:

Xx Month Year

Manuscript revised:

Xx Month Year

Accepted for publication:

Xx Month Year

Keywords

First keyword;

Second keyword;

Third keyword;

Fourth keyword;

Fifth keywords;

(max 7 keywords and avoid, for example, 'and', 'of')

Abstract (Garamond, size 12, bold, left-aligned)

Garamond, Size: 10, Maximum length: 250 words, Line Spacing: Single, Alignment: Justified. The abstract should briefly state the purpose of your research, principal results and major conclusions. Some guidelines: 1) Abstracts must be able to stand alone as abstracts are often presented separately from the article. 2) Avoid references. If any are essential to include, ensure that you cite the author(s) and year(s). 3) Avoid non-standard or uncommon abbreviations. If any are essential to include, ensure they are defined within your abstract at first mention.

Keywords

You are required to provide 1 to 7 keywords for indexing purposes. Keywords should be written in English. Please try to avoid keywords consisting of multiple words (using "and" or "of"). We recommend that you only use abbreviations in keywords if they are firmly established in the field.

Sections and Headings

- **Main Headings:** Garamond, size 12, bold, left-aligned.
Example: **INTRODUCTION**
- **Subheadings:** Garamond, size 12, bold, left-aligned.
Example: **Operationalization of Variables**

INTRODUCTION

Introduction should be written in sequence, containing the background, problem formulation, research questions, and hypotheses (optional). If there is a literature review, it can be included in this section. The research objectives must be stated at the end of the introduction. Authors of *Dharmadhikara: Journal of Human Ecology* journal must be registered at least on **Google Scholar** and **ORCID**. Submitted manuscripts will be checked using plagiarism detection software. Journal manuscripts range between **5,000 and 7,000 words**. The document should be typed using **Garamond**, font size **12 pt**, single spacing. Citation style must follow the **American Psychological Association (APA) Style**, preferably using **Mendeley**, the **Reference** menu in MS Word, or similar applications. **Integrate relevant literature with blue-colored in-text citations**. Examples of citations using APA Style with Mendeley and blue-colored in-text citations:



- **Book:** (Sen, 1999)
- **Book Chapter or Anthology:** (Nussbaum, 2011)
- **Journal Article:** (Hekmatyar & Adinugraha, 2021)
- **Journal Article with DOI:** (Hekmatyar, 2021)
- **Newspaper/Magazine Article:** (Setiawan, 2017)
- **Website Document:** (Irmayani, 2019).

METHOD

Research Method should describe the methods used to address the problem, including the analytical approach. It must provide sufficient detail to allow readers to evaluate the feasibility of the method as well as the reliability and validity of the findings. The method section should include an explanation of the type/nature of the research, data collection techniques, research location, research period, and data analysis techniques.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS

Results should be clear and concise. Discussion should explore the significance of the results of the work, not repeat them. A combined Results and Discussion section is often appropriate. Avoid extensive citations and discussion of published literature. (Berg et al., 2004), the Results section reports what was found in the study, and the Discussions section explains the meaning and significance of the results and provides suggestions for future directions of research. In this section, it is explained the results of research and at the same time is given a comprehensive discussion. Results can be presented in figures, graphs, tables, and others that make the reader understand easily. The discussion can be made in several sub-chapters.

Sections and Headings

- **Main Headings:** Garamond, size 12, bold, left-aligned.
Example: **INTRODUCTION**
- **Subheadings:** Garamond, size 12, bold, left-aligned.
Example: **Operationalization of Variables**

Figure

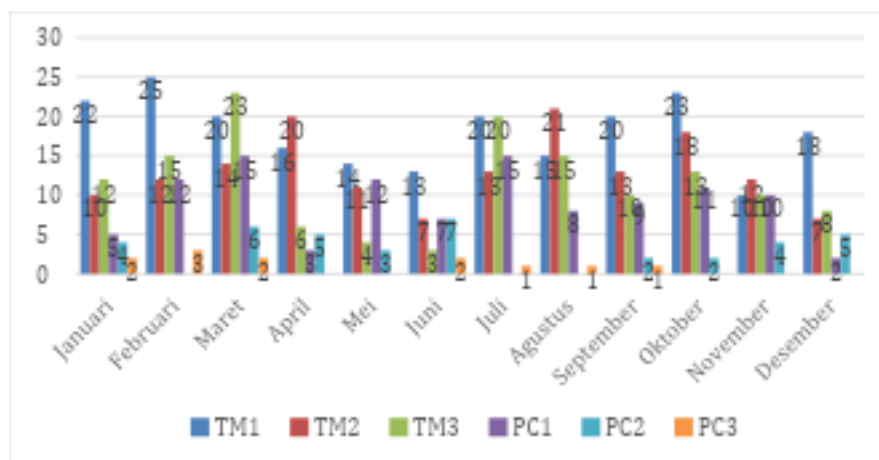


Figure 1. Data on Employee Attendance in the 2019 Academic Year (Garamond, size 12, bold, centered)

Source: Processed from primary data (2021) (Garamond, size 12, italic, left-aligned)

Table

Table 1. Number of Certified Social Worker at Dinas Sosial (Garamond, size 12, bold, centered)

(Garamond, size 10, italic, left-aligned)

Year	Total Social Worker	Certified Social Worker
2012	120	41
2018	131	50

Source: Processed from primary data (2021) (Garamond, size 12, italic, left-aligned)

Equation

$$PV = \sum_{t=1}^{10} (FCFF_t \cdot DF_t) + (TV \cdot DF_{10})$$

(Cambria Math, size 12, italic, centered)

CONCLUSION

The main conclusions of the study may be presented in a short Conclusions section, which may stand alone or form a subsection of a Discussion or Results and Discussion section. Provide a statement that what is expected, as stated in the "Introduction" chapter can ultimately result in "Results and Discussions" section, so there is compatibility. Moreover, it can also be added to the prospect of the development of research results and application prospects of further studies into the next (based on result and discussion) (Fischli et al., 1998).

Authors must include the following standardized declarations in the manuscript prior to submission. Each section must be filled accurately and consistently.

1. Ethical Approval

Instruction: Clearly state whether the study required ethical approval. If yes, specify the committee and reference number (if applicable). If not required, cite the reason or refer to ethical standards followed.

Example:

Ethical Approval

This study was conducted in accordance with the ethical principles outlined in the Declaration of Helsinki. Ethical approval was obtained from the Research Ethics Committee of [Institution], Approval No: [XXXX].

2. Informed Consent Statement

Instruction: Confirm that informed consent was obtained. Briefly describe the process and emphasize voluntary participation and confidentiality.

Example:

Informed Consent Statement

All participants were informed of the purpose of the study, and informed consent was obtained prior to data collection. Participation was voluntary, and all responses were kept confidential and used solely for academic research purposes.

3. Authors' Contributions

Instruction: Clearly assign contributions to each author using CRediT-style roles: Conceptualization, Methodology, Validation, Formal analysis, Resources, Writing – original draft, Writing – review & editing, etc. Use author initials consistently.

Example:

Authors' Contributions

Conceptualization, BA., and EE; methodology, BA., EE., and KO; validation, EE., and KO; formal analysis, BA., EE., and KO; resources, BA.; writing – original draft preparation, BA., and EE; writing – review and editing, KO., and EB.

4. Declaration of generative AI and AI-assisted technologies in the writing process

Instruction: Authors are permitted to use AI-assisted technologies, such as ChatGPT, or Grammarly, strictly for enhancing language quality, grammar, or style. However, AI tools must not be used to generate novel scientific content, hypotheses, or interpretations. Any use of such tools must be explicitly disclosed in the manuscript under a separate section titled “Declaration of generative AI and AI-assisted technologies in the writing process,” including the name of the tool and the purpose of its use

Example:

Declaration of generative AI and AI-assisted technologies in the writing process

During the finalization of this work the authors used ChatGPT 3.5 in order to improve the language of the article. After using this tool, the authors reviewed and edited the content as needed and took full responsibility for the content of the publication.

5. Disclosure Statement

Instruction: Declare any potential conflict of interest, including financial, personal, or professional connections. If none, state clearly.

Example:

Disclosure statement

No potential conflict of interest was reported by the author(s).

6. Data Availability Statement

Instruction: Describe the availability of data. If publicly available, provide a link or DOI. If available upon request, specify the conditions.

Example:

Data Availability Statement

The data presented in this study are available on request from the corresponding author due to privacy reasons.

7. Funding

Instruction: Clearly declare the source of financial support. If no funding was received, state so.
Example:

Funding

This research received no external funding.

8. Notes on Contributors

Instruction: Provide a short academic biography (3–5 sentences) for each author, including:

- Name and current academic title
- Institutional affiliation
- Area of expertise
- Relevant research or professional contributions

Example:

Notes on Contributors

Batool Al-Jasim

Batool Al-Jasim is affiliated with Almoosa College of Health Sciences in Al-Ahsa, Saudi Arabia, where she plays a leading role in clinical applications and healthcare IT solutions. With a strong background in health information technology and clinical neurophysiology, her work focuses on implementing and managing digital health systems to support patient care quality and operational efficiency in clinical settings. She is particularly interested in leveraging digital innovations to enhance service delivery in healthcare education and practice.

Emna Baklouti

Emna Baklouti is a practicing psychiatrist at Razi Psychiatric Hospital in Manouba, Tunisia. Her clinical and research interests lie at the intersection of psychiatry and neurology, with particular expertise in rare neurovascular disorders such as Sneddon syndrome. Dr. Baklouti has co-authored publications in internationally recognized journals, contributing to the understanding of psychiatric manifestations of complex cerebrovascular diseases. She is committed to advancing psychiatric care through evidence-based diagnostic and therapeutic approaches.

Ebtesam Elsayed

Dr. Ebtesam Elsayed is currently affiliated with the Department of Public Health, College of Health Sciences, Saudi Electronic University, as an assistant professor. Her expertise and contributions in the field of public health have been invaluable to this research. Her dedication to advancing health sciences and her commitment to improving community health outcomes are reflected in her work.

Khaled Ouanes

Dr. Khaled Ouanes is an assistant professor in the health informatics department of the health sciences college at the Saudi Electronic University. He received his Ph.D. in 2012. As of 2025, Dr. Khaled has more than 16 years of experience in academia and university teaching. He has been involved in research for nearly two decades and has participated in different research projects and work in different fields of biological and biomedical sciences, Healthcare sciences, Health informatics, Genetics, Public health and bioinformatics.

REFERENCES

Reference List

To maintain consistency and enhance digital accessibility, authors are required to follow these specific formatting rules for references:

General Requirements

- Use **APA 7th Edition** citation style.
- All references must be listed in **alphabetical order**.
- Ensure **each in-text citation** (which must appear in **blue**) corresponds to a full reference in the list.
- Use **hanging indentation** for each entry (0.5-inch indent after the first line).
- Font: Garamond, 12 pt, justified alignment.
-  **Blue Color for DOI and URL**
- All **DOI** or **web links (URLs)** in the reference list **must be in blue font color**.
- Hyperlinks must be **clickable** and written in full format (e.g., <https://doi.org/10.1016/...>).
- Do **not** abbreviate links using “Retrieved from” or place a period after URLs/DOIs.

Examples

1. Books

Author, A. A. (Year). *Title of the book*. Publisher.

Example:

Smith, J. (2020). *The impact of education reforms*. Education Press.

Sen, A. (1999). *Development as freedom*. Alfred A. Knopf, Inc.

2. Journal Articles

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). Title of the article. *Title of the Journal*, Volume(Issue), page range. <https://doi.org/xxxx>

Example:

Jones, M., & Taylor, R. (2020). Teacher performance in digital classrooms. *Journal of Education Research*, 15(2), 123-135. <https://doi.org/10.xxxx>

Hekmatyar, V. (2021). Pengembangan Desa Wisata Berbasis Pemberdayaan Sosial di Desa Pejambon Kecamatan Sumberrejo Kabupaten Bojonegoro. *Empower: Jurnal Pengembangan Masyarakat Islam*, 6(2), 155–166.

Hekmatyar, V., & Adinugraha, A. G. (2021). Ancaman Keberfungsian Sosial Pada Masyarakat Di Dalam Kawasan Konservasi: Studi Kasus Desa Ranupani Di Taman Nasional Bromo Tengger Semeru. *BHUMI: Jurnal Agraria Dan Pertanahan*, 7(1), 28–41. <https://doi.org/10.31292/bhumi.v7i1.464>

3. Chapters in Edited Books

Author, A. A. (Year). Title of the chapter. In E. E. Editor (Ed.), *Title of the book* (pp. xx-xx). Publisher.

Example:

Brown, T. (2019). Digital literacy in schools. In R. White (Ed.), *Advancing education in the digital era* (pp. 45-67). TechBooks.

4. Websites

Author, A. A. (Year). Title of the webpage. *Website Name*. URL

Example:

National Education Board. (2020). *Guidelines for teacher certification*. <https://www.educationboard.gov/guidelines>

5. Reports

Authoring Organization. (Year). *Title of the report* (Report No. XXX). Publisher.

Example:

World Bank. (2021). *Educational development in emerging economies* (Report No. 2021-5). World Bank Group.

6. Conference Papers

Author, A. A. (Year). Title of the paper. In E. E. Editor (Ed.), *Proceedings of the Conference* (pp. xx-xx). Publisher. <https://doi.org/xxxxx>

Example:

Taylor, K. (2020). Innovations in teaching. In M. Roberts (Ed.), *Proceedings of the International Education Conference* (pp. 10-20). Academic Press.

7. Theses and Dissertations

Author, A. A. (Year). *Title of the thesis/ dissertation* (Publication No. XXXX) [Master's thesis, University]. Publisher.

Example:

Johnson, L. (2018). *The role of digital tools in education* [Master's thesis, Harvard University]. ProQuest Dissertations.