

Net migration from 1855

- Bank of England [millennium](#) of macroeconomic data (1947-2012)
- ONS Long-term international immigration, emigration and net migration flows, [provisional](#), 23 Nov 2023 (Jun 2012–Jun 2023)

Annual net migration as a proportion of the population from 1855

As above with population estimates from:

- BoE millennium of macroeconomic data (1947-70)
- [ONS ukpop](#), 21 December 2022 (1971-2021)
- Jan 2023 projections: [2020-based interim national population projections: ye June 2022 estimated international migration variant](#)
- Jan 2024 projections: [2021-based interim national population projections](#)