Net migration from 1855

- Bank of England millennium of macroeconomic data (1947-2012)
- ONS Long-term international immigration, emigration and net migration flows, provisional, 23 Nov 2023 (Jun 2012–Jun 2023)

Annual net migration as a proportion of the population from 1855

As above with population estimates from:

- BoE millennium of macroeconomic data (1947-70)
- ONS ukpop, 21 December 2022 (1971-2021)
- Jan 2023 projections: 2020-based interim national population projections: ye June 2022 estimated international migration variant
- Jan 2024 projections: 2021-based interim national population projections