

2. Coordinates and graphics

<p>1.</p>	<p>(i)</p> $k \left(\frac{3-7}{2}, \frac{4+2}{2} \right) = (-2, 3)$ $p \left(\frac{3+1}{2}, \frac{4-2}{2} \right) = (2, 1)$ <p>(ii)</p> $G_1 = \frac{3-2}{-2-2} = \frac{-1}{2}$ $G_2 = 2$ <p>Mid $p + kp = \left(\frac{-2+2}{2}, \frac{3+1}{2} \right) = (0, 2)$</p> <p>$\therefore$ equation $y = 2x + c$</p> <p>when $x = 0, y = 2, \text{ then } c = 2$</p> <p>hence, $y = 2x + 2$</p>	<p>B_1 for both p and k ✓</p> <p>B_1 for both G_1 and G_2 ✓ r identified</p> <p>$\frac{B_1}{3}$</p>
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2. Let the exterior \angle be x

$$6.5x + x = 180$$

$$7.5x = 180^\circ$$

$$x = 24$$

$$\text{No. of sides} = \frac{360}{24}$$

$$= 15 \text{ sides.}$$

3. $\frac{(2n-4)90}{(2(n-2)-4)90} = \frac{3}{4}$

$$\frac{2n-4}{2n-4} = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$2n - 16 = 6n$$

$$2n = 16$$

$$n = 8$$

$$(2(8) - 4) 90$$

$$= 12 \times 90 = 1080$$

4. $\frac{15b}{2} = 60$

$$15b = 60 \times 2$$

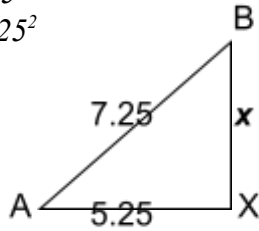
$$b = 16 \text{ cm (diagonal)}$$

$$\Rightarrow = \sqrt{8^2 + 7.5^2}$$

$$\therefore \text{per} = 4 \sqrt{8^2 + 7.5^2}$$

$$= 43.86\text{cm}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5. \quad x^2 &= 7.25^2 - 5.25^2 \\ x &= \sqrt{7.25^2 - 5.25^2} \\ &= 5.25625 \\ \underline{27.5625} &- \\ \sqrt{25} & \\ &= 5\text{cm} \end{aligned}$$



$$BC = 15.25 + 5 = 22.25\text{cm}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Arc } CD &= \frac{90}{360} \times 3.142 \times 2 \times 22.25 \\ &= 34.65475 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Perimeter} &= AB + BC + CD + DE + EA \\ &= 15.25 + 7.25 + 22.25 + 34.95 + 5.25 \\ &= 84.95\text{cm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 6. \quad AB^2 &= 10^2 - 8^2 = 100 - 64 \\ AB^2 &= 36 \\ AB &= 6\text{cm} \\ \cos(90^\circ - x) &= \frac{8}{10} = \frac{4}{5} \end{aligned}$$

Attempt to get x by using $\angle e = 180^\circ$
 $e = \frac{(2n-4)90}{n}$
number of sides

$$\begin{aligned} 7. \quad x - 20 + 3x &= 180^\circ \\ 4x &= 200 \\ x &= 50^\circ \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 8. \quad 2x + 40 + x - 25 \\ 3x + 15 + 9 &= 180 \\ 3x + 15 &= 29 \\ 9 &= \frac{1}{2}(3x + 15) \\ 3x + \frac{3x}{2} &= 180 - 15 - \frac{15}{2} \\ x &= 35^\circ \\ x + 35 &= 10^\circ \\ \frac{1}{2}(10 + 110) &= 60^\circ \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 9. \quad \frac{1260}{90} &= 14 \text{ rt } \angle s \\ \text{Sum of interior } \angle s & \\ (2n - 4) \text{ rt } \angle s & \\ 2n - 4 &= 14 \\ n &= 9 \quad \text{9 sided polygon} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 10. \quad N &= 50 + 40 = 90^\circ \\ \text{Alternative angles} & \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 11. \quad 5^{3(y+1)} + 5^{3y} &= 630 \\ \text{Let } x &= 5^{3y} \\ 5^3 x + 5^{3y} &= 630 \\ 125x + x &= 630 \\ x &= 5 \\ 5^{3y} &= 5^1 \end{aligned}$$

$$3y = 1$$

$$y = 1/3$$

12. $\frac{360}{n} + 108 = 180 - \frac{360}{n}$

$$360 + 108n = 180n - 360$$

$$-72n = -720$$

$$n = 10$$

13. Let exterior angle be x

$$\frac{4x}{4} = \frac{180^\circ}{4}$$

$$x = 45^\circ$$

$$n = \frac{360}{45}$$

Exterior angle

$$n = \frac{360}{45}$$

$$= 8 \text{ sides}$$

14. a) Let $\angle BDC = \theta$

$$A^2 = 5^2 + 8^2 - 2 \times 5 \times 8 \cos \theta$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{89 - 16}{80 \times 80} = \frac{73}{80} = 0.9125$$

$$\theta = 24^\circ 9' \quad \theta = 24^\circ 8'$$

b) Area of ABD

$$= \frac{1}{2} \times 8 \times 10 \sin 24^\circ 9'$$

$$= 40 \times 0.4091$$

$$= 16.36 \text{ cm}^3 \quad 16.37 \quad 16.38$$

15. (a) $\angle CDF = 100 - 60 = 40^\circ$ (exterior angle of a Δ)

(b) $\angle BDE = 20^\circ$ (DE is bisector of BDG)

$$\therefore \angle ABD = 20^\circ \text{ (alternate angles)}$$

16. $4x + x - 30 = 180$

$$5x = 210^\circ$$

$$x = 42$$

$$(x - 30)n = 360^\circ$$

$$12n = 360^\circ$$

$$n = \frac{360^\circ}{12}$$

$$n = 30$$

17. $180(n - 20) = 1440$

$$n - 20 = \frac{1440}{180} = 8$$

$$n = 10$$

Decagon

18. $\angle PQR = \angle SRT = x$ (Alt \angle SPQ // RS)

$$\therefore 5x + 3x + x = 180^\circ \text{ } \angle \text{ 's of } \Delta$$

$$9x = 180^\circ$$

$$X = 20^\circ$$

$$\therefore 5x + y = 180$$

$$y = 180 - 120 = 60$$

19. Let the interior \angle be x and exterior be y

$$\therefore x + y = 180$$

+

$$\underline{x - y = 132}$$

$$2x = 312$$

$$x = 156$$

$$y = 180 - 156 = 24^\circ$$

$$\text{No. of sides } (n) = \frac{360^\circ}{24} = 15$$

24

= 15 sides