Civil and Sustainable Urban Engineering

Research Article/Review/Short Communication
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Title

Your full name[1], Your full name [2], Your full name[3,*]

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[2]Affiliation 2
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SUBMITTED: date; REVISED: date; ACCEPTED: date

ABSTRACT: A single paragraph of about **250 words maximum**. Structuring the abstract into clearly defined sections such as Background, Objective, Methods, Results, and Conclusion.

KEYWORDS: Write 3-6 keywords separated by semicolon

1. Introduction

When writing the introduction, it is important to establish the context, define the research problem, explain the significance of the study, and outline the objectives or hypotheses.. References should be listed in the order they appear in the text and should be indicated using numerals enclosed in square brackets, such as [1], [2,3], or [4–6].

2. Materials and Methods

The Materials and Methods section should describe the materials used in the study, specifying brands, models, and relevant characteristics, as well as the suppliers or manufacturers. It should also include any preparation or treatment of these materials before use. The study design should be outlined, detailing any experimental or observational approaches. Procedures should be thoroughly described, including protocols, techniques, and tools used. Data collection methods should be explained, including the instruments and techniques employed for measurement. The section should also cover data analysis methods, specifying any statistical tests or software used. Lastly, any ethical approvals or considerations relevant to the study should be mentioned.

2.1. Subsection.

2.1.1. Subsubsection.

3. Results and Discussion

The Results section should present data clearly and logically, often using tables, figures, and text to summarize the main findings. Descriptive statistics, such as means, standard deviations, and percentages, should be provided to summarize the data. Highlight the most

important findings without interpretation and ensure consistency with the methods described. Avoid redundancy by not repeating data from tables or figures in the text; instead, summarize or highlight key points. The Discussion section should interpret the results, explaining their significance and how they contribute to understanding the research problem. Compare your findings with previous studies, discussing similarities and differences. Address the broader implications of your findings for the field, acknowledge any limitations of your study, and suggest directions for future research based on your findings.

3.1. Subsection.

3.1.1. Subsubsection.

All figures and tables should be cited in the main text as Figure 1, Table 1, etc.



(**a**) (**b**)

Figure 1. Desciption A (**a**); Desciption B (**b**).

Table 1. Table legend

Item	Parameter 1	Parameter 2
Item 1	Parameter 1A	Parameter 2A
Item 2	Parameter 1B	Parameter 2A

4. Conclusions (250 words)

In the conclusion, concisely summarize the key results and highlight the most important discoveries or contributions of your study. Discuss the broader significance of your findings and how they advance understanding in the field. Acknowledge any limitations of your research and consider how these might impact the interpretation of your results. Suggest areas for future research, pointing out unanswered questions or new research avenues. Finally, provide concluding remarks that wrap up the study and emphasize the overall importance and potential impact of your work.

Acknowledgments

In the Acknowledgments section of a journal article, you should credit individuals and organizations that contributed to your research but are not co-authors. This includes acknowledging funding sources and grants, recognizing institutional support, and thanking advisors, mentors, and those who provided technical assistance. Mention any collaborators who contributed significantly but are not co-authors, and offer personal thanks to colleagues, family, or friends who supported you.

Author Contribution

Authors should clearly specify the roles and contributions of each author involved in the research. This helps to attribute credit appropriately and provides transparency about who was responsible for various aspects of the study. Specific Roles of author as follows:

Conceptualization: Who developed the research idea or hypothesis; Methodology: Who designed the research methods and experiments; Data Collection: Who collected, gathered, or organized the data; Data Analysis: Who analyzed or interpreted the data; Writing: Who wrote the manuscript or contributed to drafting and revising; Supervision: Who provided oversight or guidance throughout the research process; Funding: Who secured the funding or resources for the research.

Competing Interest

All authors should disclose any financial, personal, or professional relationships that might influence or appear to influence their research.

Data Availability Statement

Please include a statement specifying whether the data supporting the study's findings are publicly available, included in the manuscript or supplementary materials, or obtainable from the corresponding author upon reasonable request. If data cannot be shared, provide a clear justification.

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- Additionally, remove any citations from the journal itself, as this practice is not permitted by the editorial board.

[1] Smith, A.B.; Jones, C.D. (2024). Title of the article. *Journal Name (italic)*, *Volume*, 1–2. http://doi/org/

[2] Smith, A.B.; Jones, C.D. (2024). Title of the chapter. In Book Title, 2nd ed.; Editor 1, A., Editor 2, B., Eds.; Publisher: Publisher Location, Country, Volume 3, pp. 154–196.

[3] Smith, A.B.; Jones, C.D. (2024). Book Title, 3rd ed.; Publishers: Publisher Location, Country,; pp. 154–196.

[4] Smith, A.B.; Jones, C.D. (2024). Title of Presentation. In Title of the Collected Work (if available), Proceedings of the Name of the Conference, Location of Conference, Country, Date of Conference; Editor 1, Editor 2, Eds. (if available); Publisher: City, Country,; Abstract Number (optional), Pagination (optional).

[5] Smith, A.B. (2024). Thesis title. Level of Thesis (Master or PhD), Degree-Granting University, City Location of University, Country.

[6] Website Title. (accessed on Day Month Year) Available online: www.12345.com.

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