## **Talking about Advanced Statistics**

## What is statistics?

Statistics is the science of collecting, analyzing, interpreting, presenting, and organizing numerical data. It involves the application of mathematical and statistical techniques to gather, summarize, and draw conclusions from data. Statistics provides tools for describing and quantifying variability and uncertainty in data, and for making informed decisions based on that data. It is used in a wide range of fields such as social sciences, business, engineering, medicine, and more. Some key statistical concepts include probability theory, hypothesis testing, regression analysis, and sampling methods. Statistics plays a crucial role in scientific research, policy-making, and decision-making in various fields, and helps us to understand the world around us in a more objective and quantitative way.

## **Advanced statistics**

Advanced statistics is a branch of statistics that involves the application of complex mathematical and statistical techniques to analyze and interpret data. These techniques are used to model relationships between variables, make predictions, and identify patterns in large and complex datasets. Advanced statistics techniques can include multivariate analysis, Bayesian inference, machine learning, structural equation modeling, factor analysis, and more. These methods are commonly used in fields such as engineering, social sciences, medical research, economics, and finance, among others. strong understanding of Advanced statistics requires a statistical theory, mathematical concepts, and programming skills.

## Structural equation modeling

Structural equation modeling (SEM) is a robust multivariate technique that is being increasingly used in scientific research to examine and assess multivariate causal relationships. Unlike other modeling methods, SEMs evaluate both direct and indirect effects on assumed causal relationships.