Find the differences between these two sentences. Underline any of the boxes that are different.

1. Jason said, "I watch football."
Jason said that he watched football.

direct speech	Jason	said	, 11	I	watch	football.	11
reporte d speech	Jason	said that		he	watche d	football.	

2. Mike said "I lost my keys." Mike said that he had lost his keys.

direct	Mike	said	,	_	lost	my	keys.	"
speech			=					
reporte	Mike	said that		he	had lost	his	keys.	
speech								

3. Rosa said, "I have lived in Germany for 8 years." Rosa said that she had lived in Germany for 8 years.

direct	Rosa	said	, "	1	have lived	in Germany for 8 years.	"
speech							
reporte d	Rosa	said that		she	had lived	in Germany for 8 years.	
speech							

What changes in reported speech?

direct speech	V1	V2	has/have + V3
	$\downarrow$	$\downarrow$	$\downarrow$
reported speech			

4. Angela said, "I saw a strange man." [Angela is a girl's name.]

direct	Angel	said,	"	saw	a strange man."
speech	а				
reporte	Angel				a strange man.
d	a				
speech					

5. George said, "I shouted at my wife." [George is a boy's name.]

direct	Georg	said,	"	shoute	at	my	wife."
speech	е			d			
reporte	Georg				at		wife.
d	e						
speech							

6. Emma said, "I have played the piano for ten years." [Emma is a girl's name.]

direct	Emma	said,	"	have played	the piano for ten years."
speech					
reporte	Emma				the piano for ten years.
ď					
speech					

7. Mark said, "I went to the store yesterday." [Mark is a boy's name.]

direct	Mark	said,	"	went	to the store yesterday."
speech					
reporte	Mark				to the store yesterday.
ď					
speech					

8. Jessica said, "I drove to the park yesterday." [Jessica is a girl's name.]

direct	Jessic	said,	"[	drove	to the park yesterday."
speech	a				
reporte	Jessic				to the park yesterday.
ď	a				
speech					

9. Paul said	, "Jessica helped me." [Paul is a boy's name.]
direct	Paul said, "Jessica helped me."
speech	
reporte	
d	
speech	
10. Jason sa	aid, "I have lived in London for 12 years." [Jason is a boy's name.]
direct	Jason said, "I have lived in London for 12 years."
speech	
reporte	
d	
speech	
11. Sarah s	aid, "I took my brother to the park." [Sarah is a girl's name.]
direct	Sarah said, "I took my brother to the park."
speech	
reporte	
d	
speech	
12. Tom sai	d, "I have eaten all the chocolate." [Tom is a boy's name.]
direct	Tom said, "I have eaten all the chocolate."
speech	
reporte	
d	
speech	
13. Jane sai	d, "I broke the window." [Jane is a girl's name.]
direct	Jane said, "I broke the window."
speech	
reporte	
d	
speech	
14. Martha	said, "I have sold the house." [Martha is a girl's name.]
direct	Martha said, "I have sold the house."
speech	
reporte	
d	
speech	

## **Answers**

1. Jason said, "I watch football."
Jason said that he watched football.

direct speech	Jason	<u>said</u>	<u>د</u> ۱۱	<u>I</u>	<u>watch</u>	football.	11
reporte d speech	Jason	said that	1	<u>he</u>	<u>watche</u> <u>d</u>	football.	_

2. Mike said "I lost my keys." Mike said that he had lost his keys.

direct	Mike	<u>said</u>	1	<u>I</u>	<u>lost</u>	<u>my</u>	keys.	-
speech			=					
reporte d speech	Mike	said that	1	<u>he</u>	had lost	<u>his</u>	keys.	1

3. Rosa said, "I have lived in Germany for 8 years." Rosa said that she had lived in Germany for 8 years.

direct	Rosa	<u>said</u>		<u> [</u>	have lived	in Germany for 8 years.	= -
speech							
reporte d	Rosa	<u>said</u> <u>that</u>	-	<u>she</u>	had lived	in Germany for 8 years.	-
speech							Ш

What changes in reported speech?

direct speech	V1	V2	has/have + V3
	$\downarrow$	$\downarrow$	$\downarrow$
reported speech	<u>V2</u>	<u>had + V3</u>	<u>had + V3</u>

4. Angela said, "I saw a strange man." [Angela is a girl's name.]

direct	Angel	said,	"I	saw	a strange man."
speech	a				
reporte	Angel	said that	<u>she</u>	<u>had seen</u>	a strange man.
d	а				
speech					

5. George said, "I shouted at my wife." [George is a boy's name.]

direct	Georg	said,	"1	shouted	at	my	wife."
speech	е						
reporte	Georg	said that	<u>he</u>	<u>had shouted</u>	at	<u>his</u>	wife.
ď	e						
speech							

6. Emma said, "I have played the piano for ten years." [Emma is a girl's name.]

direct	Emma	said,	"[	have played	the piano for ten years."
speech					
reporte	Emma	said that	<u>she</u>	had played	the piano for ten years.
d					
speech					

7. Mark said, "I went to the store yesterday." [Mark is a boy's name.]

direct	Mark	said,	"[	went	to the store yesterday."
speech					
reporte	Mark	said that	<u>he</u>	<u>had gone</u>	to the store yesterday.
ď				_	
speech					

8. Jessica said, "I drove to the park yesterday." [Jessica is a girl's name.]

direct	Jessic	said,	"	drove	to the park yesterday."
speech	a				
reporte	Jessic	said that	<u>she</u>	<u>had driven</u>	to the park yesterday.
ď	а				
speech					

9. Paul said, "Jessica helped me." [Paul is a boy's name.]

direct	Paul said, "Jessica helped me."
speech	
reporte	Paul said that Jessica had helped him.
d	· ·
speech	

10. Jason said, "I have lived in London for 12 years." [Jason is a boy's name.]

direct	Jason said, "I have lived in London for 12 years."
speech	
reporte	Jason said that he had lived in London for 12 years.
ď	, i
speech	

11. Sarah said, "I took my brother to the park." [Sarah is a girl's name.]

direct	Sarah said, "I took my brother to the park."
speech	
reporte	Sarah said that she had taken her brother to the park.
ď	·
speech	

12. Tom said, "I have eaten all the chocolate." [Tom is a boy's name.]

direct	Tom said, "I have eaten all the chocolate."
speech	
reporte	Tom said that he had eaten all the chocolate.
ď	
speech	

13. Jane said, "I broke the window." [Jane is a girl's name.]

direct	Jane said, "I broke the window."
speech	
reporte	Jane said that she had broken the window.
ď	
speech	

14. Martha said, "I have sold the house." [Martha is a girl's name.]

direct	Martha said, "I have sold the house."
speech	
reporte	Martha said that she had sold the house.
d	
speech	