



**CHRISTIAN SOCIAL SERVICES COMMISSION (CSSC)**  
**CSSC JOINT EXAMINATIONS FOR CHURCH SCHOOLS**  
**EASTERN ZONE**  
**FORM II PRE – NATIONAL EXAMINATION 2024**  
**GEOGRAPHY**

**CODE: 013**

**Time: 2:30 Hours**

**Date: Wednesday, 21<sup>st</sup> August, 2024 p.m**

**Instructions**

1. This paper consists of sections **A**, **B** and **C** with a total of **ten (10)** questions.
2. Answer **all** questions in section **A**, **B** and **C**.
3. Section **A** carries **fifteen (15)** marks, **B** carries **seventy (70)** marks and section **C** **fifteen (15)** marks.
4. All answers must be written in the spaces provided.
5. All writings must be in black or blue ink pen and drawing in pencil.
6. Cellular phones and any unauthorized materials are not allowed in the Examination room.
7. Write your **Examination Number** on the top right hand corner of every page.

**FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY**

| QUESTION NUMBER    | SCORE | EXAMINER'S INITIALS |
|--------------------|-------|---------------------|
| 1                  |       |                     |
| 2                  |       |                     |
| 3                  |       |                     |
| 4                  |       |                     |
| 5                  |       |                     |
| 6                  |       |                     |
| 7                  |       |                     |
| 8                  |       |                     |
| 9                  |       |                     |
| 10                 |       |                     |
| 11                 |       |                     |
| TOTAL              |       |                     |
| CHECKER'S INITIALS |       |                     |

**SECTION A: (15 Marks)**

Answer **all** questions in this section

1. For each of the items (i – x), choose the most correct answer from among the alternatives and write its letter besides the item number in the answer booklets provided.
  - (i) Mpoki is Form One Student at Mtakuja Secondary School. During Holiday, He went to Dar es Salaam to visit his Uncle who took him to the beach. Mpoki surprised to saw a raised part of Ocean Floor. How can you described the feature that surprised Mpoki.
    - A. Mid Oceanic Ridge
    - B. Oceanic Trench
    - C. Continental shelf
    - D. Continental slope
  - (ii) Dr. Lymo advised a Meeting at Mombasa (15°E). at noon, the people of Benin observed the same speech at 8:00 am on the television, suggest the longitude of Benin.
    - A. 30°W
    - B. 45°W
    - C. 45°E
    - D. 60°E
  - (iii) Problem in the Indian Ocean where the Captain called for the help from the engineer crew, He told them, the ship is found somewhere in East? What is bearing of that direction?
    - A. 125°
    - B. 090°
    - C. 270°
    - D. 180°
  - (iv) The Ocean Floor, is not flat in natural since it consists uplands and low land features. Which of the following features is the best for fishing activities?
    - A. Continental basin
    - B. Continental shelf
    - C. Oceanic Island
    - D. Oceanic slope
  - (v) At Mzinga Station, Dr Lawi recorded 12°C as the temperature of the station at 1500M. What will be the temperature of Kibaha station at 700M above the sea level?
    - A. 7.2°C
    - B. 4.8°C
    - C. 16.8°C
    - D. 36°C

- (vi) After learning different types of Forest, students were asked to name the type of Forest which is mostly found in Coastal areas near salt water bodies like Ocean or Sea. What type of forest will be named by student?
- Equatorial Forest
  - Coniferous Forest
  - Deciduous Forest
  - Mangrove Forest
- (vii) John and Hamis developed a strong debate on the shape of the Earth, Hamis argued that, a shape of the Earth is flat, while John argued that the shape of the Earth is not flat. How can you help them?
- The shape of the Earth is round
  - The shape of the Earth is flatned sphere
  - The shape of the Earth is flat
  - The shape of the Earth is sphere
- (viii) The grid reference Y is 364595. What are the numbers of Eastings and Northings?
- 595 are Eastings and 364 are Northings
  - 364 are Eastings and 595 are Northings
  - 364 are Easting and 595 are Eastings
  - 364 are Easting without Northings
- (ix) Agatha visited Rufiji River basin project where she saw a Highland area surrounding the basin that separate it from another. What is that land called geographically?
- Mountain
  - Confluence
  - Catchment area
  - Basin perimeter
- (x) Sometime the shape of the Sea is anomalous, it can enter the land or surround the land. All these appearances have different names. What is the name of the part of Sea that surrounded by land?
- Peninsula
  - Cape
  - Highland
  - Gulf

**Answers**

|   |    |     |    |   |    |     |      |    |   |
|---|----|-----|----|---|----|-----|------|----|---|
| i | ii | iii | iv | v | vi | vii | viii | ix | x |
|   |    |     |    |   |    |     |      |    |   |

2. Match the following geographical events in List A with their corresponding dates in List B by writing the letter of writing the letter of correspondence item in the box provided below.

| <b>List A</b>                                  | <b>List B</b>                                                       |
|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| (i) Aphelion                                   | A. 21 <sup>st</sup> March and 22 <sup>nd</sup> December every year  |
| (ii) Perihelion                                | B. 21 <sup>st</sup> June every year                                 |
| (iii) Equinox                                  | C. 22 <sup>nd</sup> December                                        |
| (iv) Summer solstice in the tropic of cancer   | D. 3 <sup>rd</sup> January every year                               |
| (v) Summer solstice in the tropic of Capricorn | E. 21 <sup>st</sup> March and 23 <sup>rd</sup> September every year |
|                                                | F. 4 <sup>th</sup> July every year                                  |
|                                                | G. 23 <sup>rd</sup> December every year                             |

**Answers**

|               |   |    |     |    |   |
|---------------|---|----|-----|----|---|
| <b>List A</b> | i | ii | iii | iv | v |
| <b>List B</b> |   |    |     |    |   |

**SECTION B: (70 Marks)**

Answer **all** questions in this section

3. The surface of the continents are not smooth, there are variety of landforms found on them. The altitude and slope give rise to different relief features.

(a) With examples, identify five relief features found on the surface of Tanzania.

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(i)

(ii)

(iii)

(iv)

(v)

(b) What is the name given to the part of the earth's surface that rise abruptly to a greater height above 300 meter from the surroundings level?

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(c) Using the landforms named in part (b) above, determine its types and each type provide one example

- (i)

(ii)

(iii)

(iv)

4. Steven's family was watching TV at home, the program was a weather forecasting. Steven and his wife got angry with the program as they said weather forecasting is useless to them.

(a) As a Form II geography student help Steven's family to understand the importance of weather forecasting (four points)

(i) \_\_\_\_\_ (ii)

(iii)

(iv)

(b) List at least two dangers that a Country will face when weather forecasting is not implemented.

(i)

(ii)

5. (a) In Tanzania there are two projects which are taking place in Dodoma (Hado) and Shinyanga (Hashi). What are the aims of these two projects?

(i)

(ii)

(iii)

(iv)

(v)

(b) Kilombero Sugarcane Industry discharge its liquid waste into river Ruaha. Mention the effects caused by that situation.

(i)

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(ii)

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(iii)

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(iv)

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(v)

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6. Study carefully the climatic data given for Muheza district and answer the questions that follow:-

| Month       | J   | F   | M   | A   | M   | J   | J   | A   | S   | O  | N   | D   |
|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|
| Temp °C     | 25  | 25  | 26  | 26  | 24  | 24  | 25  | 24  | 25  | 23 | 25  | 23  |
| Rainfall mm | 170 | 174 | 160 | 180 | 184 | 178 | 176 | 138 | 100 | 95 | 100 | 125 |

- (i) Calculate the annual rainfall for the station.

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- (ii) Calculate the mean temperature of the station.

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- (iii) Determine the temperature range of the station.

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- (iv) What type of climate does the district experience? (Give reasons)

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- (v) Mention any three economic activities practiced in such area.

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7. The President of the United Republic of Tanzania, her Excellency Samia Suluhu launched the "TANZANIA ROYAL TOUR" documentary in Washington D.C in U.S.A.

- (a) What is the economic activity which promoted by the President Samia Suluhu?

(b) With examples, name types of the activity mention (a) above.

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(c) How the launched documentary beneficial to Tanzania? (Six points)

(i)

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(ii)

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(iii)

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(iv)

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(v)

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(vi)

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8. The villagers at Mkomezi village are not aware of the significances of forest resources, hence they cut down trees without planting new ones.

(a) Write down five (5) importance of forest resources to any community.

(i)

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(ii)

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(iii)

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(iv)

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(v)

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(b) Give out five (5) negative effects of cutting down trees to the environment.

(i)

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(ii)

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(iii)

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(iv)

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(v)

9. Ashura was laughing at Josephine when she was studying about earth's parallels and meridians. Help Ashura to understand.

(a) Define

(i) Meridians

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(ii) Parallels

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(b) Mention five (5) important parallels.

|       |       |
|-------|-------|
| <hr/> | (i)   |
| <hr/> | (ii)  |
| <hr/> | (iii) |
| <hr/> | (iv)  |
| <hr/> | (v)   |

(c) Outline four (4) importance of meridians.

|       |       |
|-------|-------|
| <hr/> | (i)   |
| <hr/> | (ii)  |
| <hr/> | (iii) |
| <hr/> | (iv)  |

**SECTION C: (15 Marks)**

Answer question number 10

10. The late President J.P. Magufuli came up with the policy names as “Tanzania ya Viwanda”. As an expert in manufacturing industries, explain six (6) importance of this sector to the economy.

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Candidate's Examination Number \_\_\_\_\_

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