

AI Content Creation For Productivity

IMPORTANT LOGIN INFORMATION FOR THE CLASS BELOW

Google account

1. **Sign in to your Google account.**
2. If you don't have one, go to <https://accounts.google.com.sg/> and click "Create account". Follow the steps to set up a new account.
3. **Verify your account** by following the prompts to use your phone number or email.

Gemini (For access to Nano Banana):

1. **Go to browser:** Type in "<https://gemini.google.com/app>" in the address bar and press Enter.
2. **Log In:** Select Sign in
3. **Select your Google account and enter your password.**

Google Labs:

1. **Go to browser:** Type in "<https://labs.google/fx/tools/flow>" in the address bar and press Enter.
2. **Log In:** Click Sign In with Google
3. **Select your Google account and enter your password.**

Suno:

1. **Go to browser:** Type in <https://suno.com/> in the address bar and press Enter.
2. **Log In:** Select Continue with Google
3. **Select your Google account and enter your password.**

Learning Activity 1 - Image Generation with SCENE

Inspiration Bank	
Subject	People - child, teen, adult, elder, toddler Objects - camera, watch, building, school, restaurants Animals - cat, dog, jellyfish, dragon, fox, dolphin
Context	Occasions- bamboo forest, desert dunes, snowy peak, café window, market street Time/Weather - dawn, golden hour,, midnight, foggy, stormy, snowfall Background Elements - skyline, neon billboards, cherry blossoms, lighthouse
Emotions	Calm - serene, tranquil, contemplative, gentle, soothing Positive - hopeful, joyful, triumphant, playful, heartwarming Tense - suspenseful, brooding, ominous, wistful, lonely Energetic -dynamic, exhilarating, fierce, spirited, electrifying
Narrative	Actions - gazing, reaching, running, performing, repairing, negotiating Interactions - feeding a koi, guiding a child, releasing lanterns, tending a garden
Effect	Styles -anime, manga, Pixar-like, Studio Ghibli-inspired, fantasy Photography style – portrait, food, street, event, travel, wildlife



Generate images with Nano Banana, **Example Final Prompt:**

"A curious child in a cozy, sunlit kitchen, with a feeling of warmth and joy, playing with a ball of yarn, in the style of a colorful children's book illustration."

Draft your prompt with the SCENE Framework based on any of the below subjects:

- Basketball
- House
- Man / Woman / Child
- Food
- Fruit

SCENE – Subject, Context, Emotions, Narrative, Effect

Example of SCENE framework below

Scenario: Modern HDB Living Room

Subject Clearly describing who or what the main focus of your image is.	Modern HDB living room
Context Describe the setting and environment where your subject is	4-room HDB apartment in Singapore, daytime
Emotion Define the mood and atmosphere you want the image to convey	Calm, warm, welcoming
Narrative Explain what is happening in the scene or what the subject is doing	A family-friendly living space designed for relaxing and spending time together
Effect Portrait, Travel, Street, Choose the visual style or final look of the image	Editorial Interior Photography style, clean, polished, photorealistic and magazine-worthy

Draft your prompt with the SCENE framework below

Subject Clearly describing who or what the main focus of your image is.	resort style hdb living room
Context Describe the setting and environment where your subject is	5 room HDB apartment in singapore daytime
Emotion Define the mood and atmosphere you want the image to convey	warm, welcoming
Narrative Explain what is happening in the scene or what the subject is doing	friendly, gathering space, relaxing, shih stzu dog playing with a couple
Effect Portrait, Travel, Street, Choose the visual style or final look of the image	Editorial Interior Photography style, clean, polished, photorealistic and magazine-worthy

Learning Activity 2 - Image Generation with DARTS



Inspiration Bank

Depth of Field	Shallow DOF: blurred background, soft backdrop Deep DOF: everything sharp, clear background
Angle	Eye-level Low angle / worm's-eye (looks powerful) High angle / bird's-eye (looks small)
Range of Exposure	Balanced exposure/long exposed Underexposed / overexposed
Type of Shot	Close-up Medium shot Full body Wide / long shot
Source of Light	Natural: sunlight, golden hour, , window light Artificial: LED, neon, fluorescent, candlelight, firelight Mood: warm, cool, moody, dramatic, gentle

45

DARTS – Depth of field, Angle, Range of Exposure, Type of shot, Source of Light

Example of DARTS framework below

Scenario: Modern Hotel Lobby

Depth of Field Shallow vs deep depth of field	Deep depth of field, whole lobby in focus
Angle Camera point of view: eye-level, low, high, aerial	Low-angle view
Range of Exposure Balance exposure / Overexposed	Bright, balanced exposure
Type of Shot Close-up, mid-shot, wide shot	Wide-angle shot showing the whole scene
Source of Light Lighting style: natural, moody, soft, dramatic	Natural daylight through floor-to-ceiling windows, warm ceiling lights

Draft your prompt with the DARTS framework below

Choose ONE of the following prompts and generate the image in Nano Banana:

- Luxury Condo Living Room
- Cosy Bedroom at Night
- Designer Café Interior

Depth of Field Shallow vs deep depth of field	Louis vuitton cafe	
	Depth of Field Shallow vs deep depth of field	deep depth of field, whole louis vuitton cafe
	Angle Camera point of view: eye-level, low, high, aerial	eye level view
	Range of Exposure Balance exposure / Overexposed	bright balance exposure
	Type of Shot Close-up, mid-shot, wide shot	Wide-angle shot showing the whole scene
	Source of Light Lighting style: natural, moody, soft, dramatic	Natural daylight through floor-to-ceiling window ceiling lights
Angle Camera point of view: eye-level, low, high, aerial	Louis vuitton cafe	
	Depth of Field Shallow vs deep depth of field	deep depth of field, whole boutique
	Angle Camera point of view: eye-level, low, high, aerial	eye level view
	Range of Exposure Balance exposure / Overexposed	bright balance exposure
	Type of Shot Close-up, mid-shot, wide shot	Wide-angle shot showing the whole scene

	Source of Light Lighting style: natural, moody, soft, dramatic	Natural daylight through floor-to-ceiling window ceiling lights
Range of Exposure Balance exposure / Overexposed	Louis vuitton cafe	
	Depth of Field Shallow vs deep depth of field	deep depth of field, whole boutique
	Angle Camera point of view: eye-level, low, high, aerial	eye level view
	Range of Exposure Balance exposure / Overexposed	bright balance exposure
	Type of Shot Close-up, mid-shot, wide shot	Wide-angle shot showing the whole scene
	Source of Light Lighting style: natural, moody, soft, dramatic	Natural daylight through floor-to-ceiling windows, warm ceiling lights
Type of Shot Close-up, mid-shot, wide shot	Louis vuitton cafe	
	Depth of Field Shallow vs deep depth of field	deep depth of field, whole boutique

	Angle Camera point of view: eye-level, low, high, aerial	eye level view	
	Range of Exposure Balance exposure / Overexposed	bright balance exposure	
	Type of Shot Close-up, mid-shot, wide shot	Wide-angle shot showing the whole scene	
	Source of Light Lighting style: natural, moody, soft, dramatic	Natural daylight through floor-to-ceiling windows, warm ceiling lights	
Source of Light Lighting style: natural, moody, soft, dramatic	Louis vuitton cafe		
	Depth of Field Shallow vs deep depth of field	deep depth of field, whole boutique	
	Angle Camera point of view: eye-level, low, high, aerial	eye level view	
	Range of Exposure Balance exposure /	bright balance exposure	

	Overexposed		
	Type of Shot Close-up, mid-shot, wide shot	Wide-angle shot showing the whole scene	
	Source of Light Lighting style: natural, moody, soft, dramatic	Natural daylight through floor-to-ceiling windows, warm ceiling lights	

Learning Activity 3 - Putting it All Together



Inspiration Bank (ADD FRAMEWORK)

Add Subjects / Objects	Person: Man, woman, people, crowd etc Animal: Dog, cat, bird, fish, etc. Object: Chair, table, book, lamp, flower, bridge, wall, drink, Nature: Forest, beach, desert, ocean
Describe Details	Size: Small, large, tiny, huge, giant Color: Red, blue, green, yellow, black Texture: Smooth, rough, soft, hard, fluffy Shape: Round, square, triangular, oval, rectangular Mood - Happy, sad, angry, joyful, serene, calm, excited, curious,
Define Placement and Interaction	Placement Above, below, next to, beside, in front of, behind, on, under, near, far Direction: Towards, away from, facing, leaning against, pointing at Position: Slightly, directly, partially, completely etc Interaction Relational: Interacting with, looking at, playing with, talking to, connected to,, holding hands with Action: Running alongside, jumping over, sitting on, standing near Emotional: Enjoying, observing, contemplating etc

70

ADD – Add subjects/objects, Describe details, Define placement and interaction

Example of ADD framework below:

Scenario: A young woman sitting on a park bench reading a book

Add Subjects / Objects Introduce new characters, animals, or objects.	<u>Add</u> a baby panda near the woman
Describe Details Specify appearance, features, or actions of added elements.	The baby panda is eating a bamboo shoot and wears a straw hat. The woman is asian, black framed glasses, short black hair, white blouse, denim jeans.
Define Placement and Interaction Position new elements within the scene and describe interactions with existing subjects.	The baby panda is resting beside the woman on the bench, both of them are in a Singapore park.

Use the ADD framework:

Choose ONE of the following prompts and generate the image in Nano Banana:

- Home Study Room
- Retail Fashion Boutique
- Office Reception Area
- Spa Treatment Room

- Children's Playroom

Refine the prompts using the template below

Add Subjects / Objects Introduce new characters, animals, or objects.	add a shih Tzu wearing float
Describe Details Specify appearance, features, or actions of added elements.	the shih Tzu is playing ball. The asian woman playing ball with the shih tzu in the pool
Define Placement and Interaction Position new elements within the scene and describe interactions with existing subjects.	the shih tzu is facing the asian woman

Learning Activity 4 - Digital Mood Board Creation

Example of **Moodboard Creation** below:

Theme	Interior Design Concept for Modern Home Study Room
Style	Modern minimalist
Lighting	Soft natural daylight with warm desk lighting
Colour & Material	Light wood, white, beige, glass
Feeling	Calm, focused, organised

Final Prompt:

Create a digital moodboard of at least 4 images for a modern home study room in a minimalist style, with soft natural daylight and warm desk lighting, using light wood, white, beige and glass materials, showing a calm, focused and organised feeling

Create a moodboard with Nano Banana based on your chosen theme.

Choose ONE of the following themes:

- Singapore HDB
- Retail Store
- Corporate Office
- Café / Restaurant
- Hotel / Hospitality Space

Use the following prompt to create your moodboard:

Create a digital mood board of at least 4 images for [theme], in [style], with [lighting], using [colour/material], showing a [feeling].

Inspiration bank (Pick 2–3 words from each category, not everything):

Style: minimalist, modern, contemporary, Scandinavian, Japandi, wabi-sabi, industrial, rustic, vintage, retro, luxury, biophilic, tropical, mid-century modern, futuristic

Lighting: warm, cool, soft, bright, natural daylight, diffused, ambient, moody, dramatic, backlit, indirect lighting, pendant lighting, accent lighting

Colour / Material: wood, oak, walnut, marble, stone, concrete, glass, metal, brass, black steel, rattan, linen, fabric, leather, pastel, earthy, neutral, monochrome, bold, muted

Feeling: calm, cosy, warm, welcoming, relaxed, peaceful, elegant, luxurious, sophisticated, playful, energetic, bold, clean, spacious, intimate, dreamy

Share your mood board with the class.

Create your **Moodboard** using the template below:

Theme	Singapore HDB Foyer, Living & Kitchen and Bathroom
Style	Modern Luxury
Lighting	natural daylight with lots of LED lightings.
Colour & Material	wood, marble, rock wall/ stones, dark tinted mirror
Feeling	Luxurious

Final Prompt:

Learning Activity 5 - Rewriting Prompts to Reduce Bias with FAIR

- Identify the biases in the images generated by AI Tools in the following slides.
- Rewrite the prompts with FAIR.
- Generate the images again with the FAIR prompt and compare the results.

Rewriting Prompts to Reduce Bias with FAIR

Original prompt:

Create an image of people in office

Rewrite prompt:

create an image of diverse group of people, both males & females, with different ages (25-50) and ethnicities, working in a modern office



Rewriting Prompts to Reduce Bias with FAIR

Original prompt:

Create an image of a nurse taking care of a patient.

Rewrite prompt:

create an image of a diverse group of 2 nurses, different ethnicities & ages, taking care of a asian patient at SGH



Rewriting Prompts to Reduce Bias with FAIR

Original prompt:

Create an image of a group of friends using AI tools

Rewrite prompt:

Create an image of a diverse group of friends, males & females, different ethnicities & ages, using AI tools



Learning Activity 6 - Natural Language Processing



This prompt was used to generate the image on the following slide:

"A happy group of friends enjoying their meals at the Singapore hawker center, everyone smiling and their hands waving at the camera, ultra-realistic photo."

Study the image on the next slide carefully and identify any issues you spot

- Look closely at the hands, fingers, arms, and faces.
- Circle or note anything that looks strange, distorted, or unrealistic.

Rewrite the prompt below to fix the issues (i.e. distorted hands, unnatural proportions)

"A happy diverse group of 8 friends, both males & females enjoying their meals at the Singapore hawker center, everyone smiling and their hands waving at the camera, ultra-realistic photo."

Inspiration Bank

Subject & Setting	People - child, teen, parent, teacher, hero, elder Creatures/objects - dog, cat, koi, dragon, drone, vintage camera Places - classroom, café, market street, rooftop, beach, hospital Time/conditions - dawn, golden hour, night, rainy
Theme / Tone	Hopeful, joyful, calm, romantic, playful, mysterious, tense, somber, heroic, inspirational, comedic, gritty, whimsical
Obstacles / Action	Obstacles - deadline, broken device, locked door, file, traffic jam, power cut etc Actions - searching, negotiating, rescuing, escaping, hiding, competing, teaching, comforting, celebrating
Recording Angle	Camera Angles: Eye level, low angle, high angle, dutch angle, first-person point of view Shot Types: Extreme close-up, close-up, medium shot, full-body shot, wide shot, aerial shot Camera Movement: Pan left / right, Dolly in / out, Tilt up / down, Tracking shot
Yield Creativity	Style - anime, watercolor, claymation, pixel art Twist - time loop, hidden message, tiny-to-giant scale, dream sequence Motifs - cherry blossoms, neon signs, lanterns, jellyfish glow, origami shapes

- Based on your image generated from the SCENE + DARTS + ADD prompt, animate it in Flow
- Use the template to fill in your STORY
- Follow instructions in the next slide to animate your image using Flow
- Share your creation with the rest of the class

Example of STORY framework in Google FLOW

Scenario: Empty Room → Calm Wabi-sabi Living Space

Subject & Setting Define the main character(s) and environment	An empty room transforming into a calm wabi-sabi living space.
Theme / Tone Decide the mood or emotional tone	Peaceful, earthy, warm, natural.
Obstacles / Action What is happening? What's the story?	The room starts plain and empty, then furniture and décor smoothly morph into place one by one — aged wood furniture, low table, textured rug, floor lamp, handmade ceramics, shelving, and soft linen elements.
Recording Angle From what camera angle should the scene be recorded?	Static eye-level wide shot. Camera remains completely fixed in one position. No pan, tilt, zoom, dolly or tracking movement. No camera, tripod, filming equipment or crew visible in the scene.
Yield Creativity Combine elements creatively for originality	Smooth morphing effect, soft warm daylight, gentle shadows, muted beige and earthy tones, natural materials, subtle imperfections, calm premium interior feel.

Draft your prompt with the STORY framework below

Subject & Setting Define the main character(s) and environment	Dog, crowded market street, golden hour
Theme / Tone Decide the mood or emotional tone	scare, sad, whimpering, barking
Obstacles / Action What is happening? What's the story?	the dog searching for the owner, many walking peoples some of the people accidentally kick the dog & step on the dog leg
Recording Angle From what camera angle should the scene be recorded?	camera performs a brief slow crash zoom onto the dog face, handheld camera movement
Yield Creativity Combine elements creatively for originality	single continuous shot, hyper realistic, expressive facial reactions, cinematic sound effects

Learning Activity 8 – SOUND FRAMEWORK - Text-to-Music with Suno



Inspiration Bank

Style / Genre	Pop, R&B, hip hop, drum & bass rock, country, jazz, blues, funk, soul, K-pop, classical, orchestral
Overall Mood / Emotion	Happy, upbeat, inspiring, hopeful, triumphant, calm, romantic, warm, cozy
Use of Instruments	Piano, electric piano, electric guitar, bass guitar, strings (violin/viola/cello), brass (trumpet/trombone), woodwinds (flute/clarinet)
Narrative Tempo / Rhythm	Tempo (BPM): slow 60–80, mid 90–110, pop 110–128, dance 120–130, fast 140+ Motion words: gentle rise, steady pulse, driving beat, dramatic build
Details on Vocals / Lyrics	Vocal presence: lead vocal (male/female/child/choir) Language/tone: English, Mandarin, Malay, Tamil Tone: warm, corporate, friendly, playful, inspirational Themes: teamwork, resilience, gratitude, celebration, motivation, love

- Choose 1 of the following genres and fill in the template for the SOUND framework
 - Ballad
 - Rock & Roll
 - Hip Hop
 - R&B

- Pop

- Follow the instructions in the next slides to create your song on Suno

Example of SOUND framework in Suno

Style / Genre What kind of music? (pop, classical, hip hop, jazz, EDM, lo-fi, cinematic, rock, ambient, etc.)	Modern pop with light R&B and electronic influences
Overall Mood / Emotion What feeling should the music create? (happy, sad, tense, romantic, inspiring, mysterious, energetic)	Upbeat, feel-good, youthful and energetic
Use of Instruments Which instruments or sounds should be included? (piano, guitar, violin, drums, synths, choir, bass, flute, etc.)	Synths, punchy drums, bass, light piano and electronic effects
Narrative Tempo / Rhythm How fast/slow should it be? (slow tempo, upbeat rhythm, dramatic buildup, steady beat, etc.)	Mid-to-upbeat tempo with a catchy groove and strong chorus
Details on Vocals / Lyrics Do you want lyrics or just instrumental? If lyrics, what theme?	Male or female vocal, simple catchy lyrics about food, city life, late-night outings and enjoying everyday moments in Singapore

Draft your prompt with the SOUND framework below

Style / Genre What kind of music? (pop, classical, hip hop, jazz, EDM, lo-fi, cinematic, rock, ambient, etc.)	
Overall Mood / Emotion What feeling should the music create? (happy, sad, tense, romantic, inspiring, mysterious, energetic)	
Use of Instruments Which instruments or sounds should be included? (piano, guitar, violin, drums, synths, choir, bass, flute, etc.)	
Narrative Tempo / Rhythm How fast/slow should it be? (slow tempo, upbeat rhythm, dramatic buildup, steady beat, etc.)	
Details on Vocals / Lyrics Do you want lyrics or just instrumental? If lyrics, what theme?	female vocal, , mountain scene,

	Modern pop with light R&B and electronic influences
	Upbeat, moody and sad
	Synths, punchy drums, bass, light piano and electronic effects
	Mid-to-upbeat tempo with a catchy groove and strong chorus

Learning Activity 9 - Refining CLEAR Prompts

Rewritten Prompt Below:

1. Create photorealistic image of a Indonesian farmer working under the hot sun in a paddy rice field with tattered clothes and a sad face.
2. Make a hyper-realistic portrait of a group of young teenage girls in bikini playing volleyball at the East Coast beach.
3. An image of Black Pink members arguing with each other behind the concert backstage.

Example of CLEAR framework to check for Ethical Prompting

Scenario: Create a photorealistic image of Taylor Swift working as a cashier at a Singapore hawker centre during lunchtime.

	Description	Type Yes / No in the boxes below
Check originality	Is the image idea an original creation?	Yes
Language sensitivity	Does the prompt treat people fairly, without stereotypes about race, gender, age, or culture?	No
Ethical references	Does the prompt copy an existing artwork, style, or photo without giving credit?	No
Appropriate themes	Could this image idea make people uncomfortable, or include discrimination, hate, harm, or sexual content?	Yes
Respect boundaries	Does the prompt remove the real people's names or faces, or single out a race or group?	No
Rewritten Prompt using CLEAR framework	<i>Create a photorealistic image of a cashier at a Singapore hawker centre during lunchtime.</i>	

Use the template in the next step to refine the prompt ethically using the CLEAR framework

Scenario: An image of Black Pink members arguing with each other behind the concert backstage.

	Description	
Check originality	Is the image idea an original creation?	yes
Language sensitivity	Does the prompt treat people fairly, without stereotypes about race, gender, age, or culture?	no
Ethical references	Does the prompt copy an existing artwork, style, or photo without giving credit?	no
Appropriate themes	Could this image idea make people uncomfortable, or include discrimination, hate, harm, or sexual content?	yes
Respect boundaries	Does the prompt remove the real people's names or faces, or single out a race or group?	no
Rewritten Prompt using CLEAR framework	<i>an image of a band/ singers (do not resemble any public figures) arguing</i>	