

Title — Maximum 20 Words

[Formatting: Garamond, 14 pt, bold, centered, title case, single-spaced. Capitalize principal words. The complete title, including any subtitle, must not exceed 20 words.]

IMPORTANT — DOUBLE-BLIND PEER REVIEW

Do not include any author-identifying information in the submitted manuscript, including author names, institutional affiliations, email addresses, ORCID identifiers, or acknowledgments that reveal authorship. All author information must be provided separately through the OJS submission system. Authors must also remove identifying information from the document properties.

All manuscripts must be prepared in Microsoft Word using A4 paper size and Garamond font. The main text must be formatted in 12-point font, with 1.5 line spacing, normal margin, and justified paragraph alignment.

Abstract

[Formatting: Garamond, 12 pt, bold, Sentence case, italic, single-spaced, justified. Write one paragraph of 150–200 words without first-line indentation.]

Keywords: [Three to five keywords or keyword phrases; separated by semicolons; arranged alphabetically.]

Abstrak

[Format: Garamond, 12 pt, italic, spasi tunggal, rata kanan-kiri. Abstrak ditulis dalam satu paragraf, terdiri atas 150–200 kata, tanpa inden pada baris pertama.]

Kata kunci: [Tiga sampai lima kata kunci atau frasa kunci; dipisahkan dengan titik koma; disusun secara alfabetis.]

INTRODUCTION

[Main section heading: Garamond, 12 pt, bold, uppercase, left-aligned.]

[Body text: Garamond, 12 pt, 1.5 line spacing, justified. The first paragraph immediately following the heading begins without indentation. Subsequent paragraphs must have a first-line indent of 1.27 cm.]

METHODS

[Main section heading: Garamond, 12 pt, bold, uppercase, left-aligned.]

[Present the research design, sources or data, analytical procedures, and methodological justification. Use the standard body-paragraph formatting.]

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

[Main section heading: Garamond, 12 pt, bold, uppercase, left-aligned.]

[Present the findings and scholarly analysis. Subsections may be included where relevant.]

[Subsection title reflecting the first analytical theme]

[Garamond, 12 pt, bold italic, sentence case.]

[Write the analytical discussion here using standard paragraph formatting.]

[Subsection title reflecting the second analytical theme]

[Garamond, 12 pt, bold italic, sentence case.]

[Write the analytical discussion here using standard paragraph formatting.]

CONCLUSION

[Main section heading: Garamond, 12 pt, bold, uppercase, left-aligned.]

[Write the conclusion using Garamond, 12 pt, 1.5 line spacing, justified alignment, and the prescribed paragraph indentation.]

Data Availability Statement (where applicable)

Example A — Original empirical research with restricted data

The interview data supporting this study are not publicly available to protect participant confidentiality. Anonymized supporting materials may be obtained from the corresponding author upon reasonable request, subject to applicable ethical and consent requirements.

Example B — Research data deposited in a repository

The data supporting the findings of this study are publicly available in [repository name] at [DOI or persistent URL].

Example C — Theoretical or textual research without a separate dataset

No new research datasets were generated or analysed during this study. The published texts and scholarly sources used in the analysis are identified in the Bibliography.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

[Main section heading: Garamond, 12 pt, bold, uppercase, left-aligned.]

[Bibliography formatting: Garamond, 12 pt, 1.5 line spacing, justified or left-aligned consistently, arranged alphabetically by author surname. Apply a hanging indent of 1.27 cm to each entry.]

All citations and bibliographic entries must follow the **Chicago Manual of Style, 18th Edition (Notes and Bibliography System)** and must be generated using Zotero, Mendeley, or EndNote.

Tables, Figures, and Other Visual Materials

[Insert tables and figures close to their first discussion in the manuscript, where relevant.]

Table 1. [Concise and Informative Table Title]

[Insert the table here.]

Source: [Specify the data source or indicate that it was developed by the authors, where appropriate.]

[Table titles must appear above the table. Number tables sequentially. Use a simple and legible format, avoiding unnecessary vertical borders.]

[Insert figure, photograph, diagram, map, or illustration here.]

Figure 1. [Concise and Informative Figure Caption]

Source: [Specify the source and any required permission or attribution.]

[Figure captions must appear below the figure. Number figures sequentially and refer to them explicitly in the discussion.]

[Tables, figures, and other visual materials should support the argument rather than reproduce information already explained adequately in the text.]