

Research Title in English (Cambria, Font Size 12 pt, Center, Bold)**Author's Full Name¹, Author's Full Name²**¹Department, Faculty, University, City, Country²Department, Faculty, University, City, Country

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Content: The title should clearly describe the main topic of the study. It should be concise, specific, informative, and avoid unnecessary abbreviations or symbols. The title should reflect the research objective or the main findings. **Font** (Title and Affiliations): Cambria, 12 pt, Bold (Title) and (Authors): Cambria, 11 pt, Bold, Regular (Affiliation): Cambria, 10 pt, Center.

Abstract:

The abstract should provide a concise summary of the research, not exceeding 250 words. It must include the study's background, problem, objectives, methodology, key results, and main conclusions or scientific implications. The abstract must be written in clear and precise scientific language, free from abbreviations, citations, or tables, enabling the reader to grasp the research core without referring to the full text. **Font:** Cambria, Size 10 pt (Heading: Bold, Text: Regular), Justified. Line spacing: 1.15.

Keywords: Three to five words or phrases; Cambria; Size 9 pt; Separated by semicolon.

Manuscript length

The manuscript should not exceed 15 pages. References and appendices are excluded from the page limit. Only the acknowledgement and bibliography should be excluded from the page count: Papers must not have altered margins and formatting from those laid down by this style guide.

1. Introduction

Font: Cambria. Main headings should be in Font size 10 (Bold), and subheadings in Font size 10 (Bold, Italic). The body text should be in Font size 10 (Regular), with line spacing of (1.15). Use justified paragraph alignment to ensure a clean layout. **Page margins must be set to 2.5 cm on all sides (Top, Bottom, Left, and Right)**, Space after 6 pt.

Content: Introduce the research topic by providing sufficient background information and reviewing the most relevant previous studies. Clearly identify the research gap, explain why the study is important, and conclude with the objectives and novelty of the work.

2. Methodology (Materials and Methods)

Content: Describe the materials, chemicals, instruments, software, and experimental procedures in sufficient detail to allow other researchers to reproduce the work. Include sample preparation, characterization techniques, data analysis methods, and statistical procedures where applicable. **Font:** Cambria, Size 10 pt (Heading: Bold, Text: Regular), Justified. Line spacing: 1.15, Space after 6 pt.

3. Results and Discussion

Content: Present the experimental or theoretical results in a logical order using figures and tables where appropriate. Explain the significance of the findings, compare them with previous studies, discuss possible mechanisms, and highlight the scientific contribution of the work. Avoid repeating data already presented in tables or figures.

Font: Cambria, Font size 10 pt (Heading: Bold, Text: Regular), Justified. Line spacing: 1.15, Space after 6 pt.

A. Tables

Tables should be numbered sequentially as they appear in the text. The table title, including the number, must be placed above the table, centered, and typed in Font size 9 (Bold). The first row (Header) should be in Font size 9 (Bold), while the internal data should be in Font size 9 (Regular). Tables must be in an "Open Style" (no vertical lines), as shown in Table (1).

Table (1): Summary of AI Tools and their Applications in the Current Research

Research Phase	AI Tool	Nature of Use and Function
Literature Review	Perplexity AI / Consensus	Identifying modern scientific sources and summarizing previous results.
Data Analysis	Python (Pandas & Scikit-learn)	Building predictive models and automated big data classification.
Manuscript Editing	Grammarly / ChatGPT	Improving linguistic quality and grammatical proofreading.

B. Figures and Charts

Figures and charts should be numbered sequentially. The figure title must be placed below the figure, centered, in Font size 9 (Bold). Figures must be of high resolution and clarity, as shown in Figure (1).

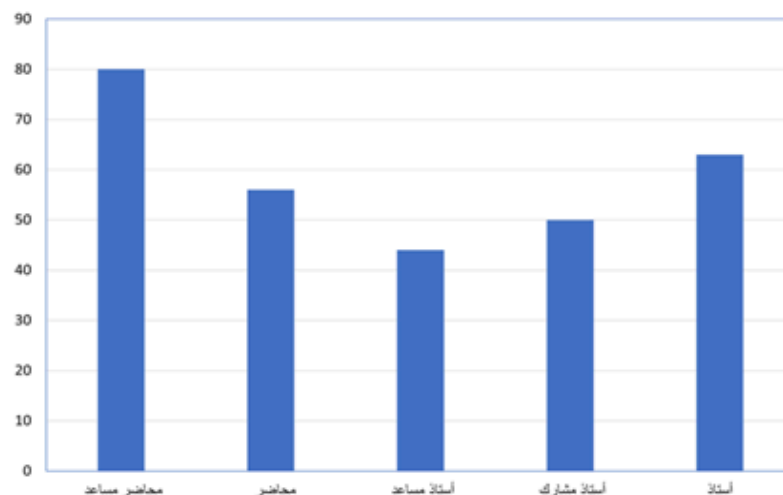


Figure (1): Distribution of Sample Size according to Academic Rank

C. Equations

Equations should be created using the Word Equation Editor in Font size 10. Equations should be centered, with their numbers placed in parentheses on the right side of the page as follows:

$$A = \pi r^2 \quad (1)$$

After formulating the equation, the variables must be defined. For example: A refers to the dependent variable, and r to the independent variable.

4. Conclusion

Summarize the principal findings, scientific significance, and future perspectives.

References (Font: Cambria, Font size 10 pt)

Font: Cambria, Font size 9 pt (Heading: Bold, Text: Regular), Justified. Line spacing: 1.15, Space after 6 pt.

Manual Citation Formats for Various Sources:

1. Books Format:

Surname, Initial. (Year). *Title of the Book*. Location: Publisher.

Example:

[1]. Abdulrahman, M. (2020). *Research Methods in Education and Psychology*. Cairo: Dar Al-Fikr Al-Arabi.

2. Journal Articles Format:

Surname, Initial. (Year). "Title of the Article", Journal Name, Vol (Issue), pp. Pages.

Example:

[2]. Benisa, M. and Ashour, F. (2021). "The impact of motivation on the performance of employees in educational institutions," Journal of Human Sciences, 15 (2), pp. 45-67.

3. Conference Papers Format:

Surname, Initial. (Year). "Title of the Paper", in: Name of the Conference, Location, pp. Pages.

Example:

[3]. Al-Qadri, M. (2022). "The impact of modern technology use in higher education", in: National Conference on Education and Technology, Tripoli, pp. 15-27.

4. Theses and Dissertations (Unpublished) Format:

Surname, Initial. (Year). Title of the Thesis (Unpublished master's/doctoral thesis). University, Country.

Example:

[4]. Al-Abeidi, S. (2022). *The role of administration in improving the quality education in Libya* (Unpublished master's thesis). University of Tripoli, Libya.

5. Websites Format:

Author or Entity. (Year or last update). Title of the page. [Online]. Available at: URL [Accessed Date].

Example:

[5]. Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research. (2023). Annual report on Libyan universities. [Online]. Available at: <https://www.higheredu.gov.ly> [Accessed: 5 November 2025].

Note: Authors' names should be written without academic titles.