## Android Support for Pants Roadmap

## **Near-term TODO**

(Roughly in order)

# Keystore management DONE Change Keystore BUILD to take a config file instead of attributes. o allow sources (i.e. config file) outside of buildroot. Best to leverage existing ConfigParser. • Allow CLI plugging of credentials. See credentials.py and netrc.py. verify signature (jarsigner -verify -verbose -certs my\_application.apk) • This would be a good fit in an integration test. (TODO) release key notes: Storing in plaintext is not ideal. However git, Maven and Gradle also use cleartext config. Local access not in the threat model, as usual. • Original issue: https://github.com/pantsbuild/pants/issues/490 Design Doc for Keystore handling here. **ZipalignTask DONE** Should run only on release builds. • This means that I need to be careful when defining SignApk products. • To do next after KeyResolver stuff. Integrate Android SDK to CI Soon(!) • Issue: https://github.com/pantsbuild/pants/issues/937 ManifestParser DONE Create XmlParser robust to bad/missing info and malformed xml Secure Config files in a non-volatile location DONE So it won't get blown away with volatile state purges.

DONE

Create android\_library target

Android Library

- no target sdk for libraries
- 3 types of library
  - o .aar
    - Will not have .aar support in this milestone. TODO DONE!!
    - See Issue #1390 for aar roadmap
  - o .jar
  - source
    - To be done after jar support works.
    - This is a java library that adds the android.jar
      - This shouldn't be too hard to add now (famous last words).

#### **Interface with Android SDK**

**DONE!** [0] [1]

- Google Play Services, support-lib, etc.
- With new classpath rules, sdk libs will need to be in 3rdparty.
- Done, for jars and sources. Added the local SDK to ivysettings.
   Going in with library support.
- Here is a gist of the ivysettings.xml with both SDK m2 repos included as resolvers.
- The above pulls aars by default.

# **Improve Testing:**

DONE! [0] [1] [2] [3] [4] [5]

- The Android testing was added piecemeal, ad hoc as tasks were added. There is enough code to where I can start regularizing the tests and testing framework.
- Some of the older classes have incomplete Task testing.
  - AaptGen DONE
  - dx\_compile DONE
  - aapt builder DONE
- Targets
  - Most android targets have limited or no testing, since they were merged as skeleton targets. Needs to be fixed.
    - I pulled a bunch of the code out of android\_target and into manifest\_parser. So this is less of an issue (although it still exists)
  - Look at jar target test classes.

Could run some better tests on the products created by the integration tests.

DONE

I am considering this closed. We could still use added testing but the existing testing is now in line with the rest of Pants.

#### Convert to new option system

DONE!

• Remove arbitrary config access.

#### Add a gradle-style Android project to examples

DONE!

- Current implementation makes porting easy. Alternative structures should plug right in.
- In progress

# Map output streams (stdout, stderr) of binary use

**DONE** 

- Jarsigner
- Aapt

# Rename android\_binary to android\_app

# Mid-Term TODO

Redesign Android Build Files

**DONE** 

I would like to have this in Near-Term, but time runs short.

- Pull Keystore SigningConfig into the BUILD files
  - This just doesn't fit as an option, imo.
- Can we make android\_resource targets implicit?
  - Just have the resource\_dir param to android\_targets and create the android\_resource targets from there. Or is that mutating the target graph and not allowed?
- android\_library is going in while in a transitional state. It is will be more DONE!
   complicated than necessary. Needs to be simplified.
  - Consider unifying the now-separate jar\_library, unpacked\_jar, and android\_library. They are different pieces of the same android\_library idea.
  - As of now, android libraries with resources are AndroidLibrary targets
     and libraries w/o are just unpacked\_jars. All of the android\_library targets
     need to be unified.
- Should I move the include/excludes from AndroidLibrary to AndroidDependency?

  DONE!
  - This would allow us to enforce the requirement for all Android targs to have
     a manifest in the BUILD file (except for android\_dependency, I guess).
  - Downsides is that it makes it hard to reuse things like the 3rdparty android definitions—it would have to be repeated for each includes pattern!

#### Test and check invalidation

- I now believe the Android invalidation to be broken and in dire need of comprehensive tests.
- Close issue #468
  - Tests to check the invalidation pipeline for Android products.
  - See John's comment here: https://rbcommons.com/s/twitter/r/1776/
    - Re testing, its all there, the trick is to return the actual targets operated upon from execute and raise a TaskError subclass with the successfully processed and failing targets as members. See here 97% test coverage for a task with semi-sophisticated invalidation: https://rbcommons.com/s/twitter/r/1772/

Also note Benjy's comments, its slightly hacky to use Task.execute / TaskError like this, but I think its a net win

- hopefully some guidance can be found for this issue.
- Look at a fingerprint strategy for android artifacts. Android SDK should be considered with artifact caching.
  - JDK version is, see bug here.
- Also make sure that resources are rebuilt if they change, currently that is not the behavior.

## Finish the compilation differences between debug/release

- These are not handled differently yet, just signed differently.
  - See below in AaptTask improvement plans.

## Rework Android options and consider subsystem

- How can I reduce the boilerplate in render\_args for SDK tools?
- Use the JVM subsytem for jvm args and create a subsystem for tasks-wide target\_sdk and build\_tools, etc.
- Do something sensible with build tools version
  - Currently defined in the android target init. Which, wat.

#### Pass Args to tools

- Make a passthrough option to allow shops to pass chosen flags to tooling.
- **Update**: Benjy just added this for Jvm. See the review for details:
  - https://rbcommons.com/s/twitter/r/1696/

### **Unittest and Android testing**

Android Testrunner task. This looks easy, which means it will be a real chore.

### Research adding annotations.jar to global android classpath

- support for annotations processors
- Also, if minSdkVersion < 14 such that it adds an appcompat dependency

#### Manifest Merging.

- This will probably require the AndroidManifest become a first class target.
- <a href="http://tools.android.com/tech-docs/new-build-system/user-quide/manifest-merger">http://tools.android.com/tech-docs/new-build-system/user-quide/manifest-merger</a>
- When adding aars, sometimes things need to be added to the AndroidManifest (like google\_play\_services\_version). This can probably be added after aar support with the caveat that it must be done by hand for now.
- This is a feature for library support and probably a must-have ASAP.

### AaptTask Feature-adds

- A 3rd Aapt step?
  - Create a .ap\_ that contains the merged resources, and then later add the dex file to that to create the unisgned.apk.
     Looks to have perf wins.
- Crunch PNGS
- Look for and integrate assets folder
  - o could just be an optional field in android target BUILD file.
- Look into the aapt flags
  - Our version creates fat files with all the debug code. Could be generously trimmed as seen elsewhere.
- The AaptGen refactor does not include invalidation framework.
  - Could roll its own which...not ideal. File presence checks work, but don't reflect changes.

# Not sure when, but still priorities

- AIDL support
- minSdk
- Hook into pants bootstrap for the AndroidConfigUtil. I hate that the example config is only available if you have already built an Android target, that is so dumb.
- Get Android Aapt off of Codegen
  - 1-1 so not needed. Use round manager.
- Audit Release build support
  - Crunch .pngs with aapt
- Dex merging. This sounds like it has some worthwhile perf wins.

# **Long Term TODO**

- run the binaries, ie ./pants run ...
- Proguard
- NDK
- Flavors
- Dex Merging
  - o DxCompile is the slowest part of the build, the tools support merging dex files.
- Resource merging/shrinking
  - Match gradle priority order:
    - BuildType -> Flavor -> main -> Dependencies.
  - Custom gradle tasks, managing the xml I guess.
    - https://android.googlesource.com/platform/tools/build/+/master/gradle/src/main/groovy/com/android/build/gradle/tasks/MergeResources.groovy
  - Shrink/minify of resources
    - Probably custom task
  - Merge the resources manually and remove the use of the -S flag in Aapt.
  - https://android-review.googlesource.com/#/c/109101
  - Filter resources by supported locales

#### • KeyToolTask:

 A ConsoleTask subclass. Seems low priority to me now that we fallback to SDK's debug.