

Please note: This bibliography contains a mix of primary and secondary sources. It also uses contemporary geopolitical borders as its primary categorization method. We acknowledge, however, that geopolitical borders have changed over time and the current categorizations may or may not be the ones that were present at the time of the historical period discussed in these categorized sources.

The Americas

Audain, M., 2022. *Mexican Canaan : fugitive slaves and free blacks on the American frontier, 1804-1867*. Doctoral. Rutgers University. - Thesis regarding the migration of formerly enslaved people from the United States to New Spain (later Mexico). [Link to dissertation.](#)

Boucher, N., 2022. *Historian of Memory*. [online] Brownalumnimagazine.com. Available at:
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Green, D., 2010. African Mexicans in Spanish Slave Societies in America. *Journal of Black Studies*, 40(4), pp.683-699. - Article regarding people of Afro-Mexican descent in colonial Spanish America. [Link to article.](#)

Gurza-Lavalle, G., 2019. Against Slave Power? Slavery and Runaway Slaves in Mexico-United States Relations, 1821–1857. *Mexican Studies/Estudios Mexicanos*, 35(2), pp.143-170. - Article about diplomatic conflicts between Mexico and the United States provoked by the self-liberation of formerly enslaved people. [Link to article.](#)

Hammack, M.E., 2022. *Documents: Documentos*. [online] María Esther Hammack, PhD. Available at:
<<https://mariaestherhammack.me/archivos-archives/documents-documentos/>> [Accessed 9 Aug. 2022]. - Primary source documents of self-liberation. [Link to view.](#)

Kelley, S., 2004. "Mexico in His Head": Slavery and the Texas-Mexico Border, 1810-1860. *Journal of Social History*, 37(3), pp.709-723. - Article regarding the Texas - Mexico border as a symbol of liberation. [Link to article.](#)

LaRoche, C., 2014. *Free black communities and the underground railroad*. Urbana: Univ. of Illinois Press. - Book regarding the relationship between free black communities and the international Underground Railroad. [Link to purchase.](#)

Mareite, T., 2020. *Conditional freedom : free soil and fugitive slaves from the US South to Mexico's Northeast, 1803-1861*. Doctoral. Leiden University. - Thesis concerning formerly enslaved people who migrated from the U.S. to Mexico. [Link to thesis.](#)

Nichols, J., 2013. The Line of Liberty: Runaway Slaves and Fugitive Peons in the Texas-Mexico Borderlands. *The Western Historical Quarterly*, 44(4), pp.413-433. - Article regarding people who self-liberated along the Texas-Mexico border. [Link to article.](#)

Price, R., 1996. *Maroon societies: Rebel Slave Communities in the Americas*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press. - Systematic study on communities formed by formerly enslaved people in the Caribbean, Latin America, and the United States. [Link to purchase.](#)

Stevenson, B., 2015. "Out of the Mouths of Ex-Slaves": Carter G. Woodson's Journal of Negro History "Invents" the Study of Slavery. *The Journal of African American History*, 100(4), pp.698-720. - Article regarding the academic study of slavery. [Link to article.](#)

Wells, J., 2019. *Blind no more. African American resistance, free-soil politics, and the coming of the Civil War*. Athens: University of Georgia Press. - Book regarding the resistance to enslavement in the Americas. [Link to purchase.](#)

United States

Ainsworth, Kyle, "Portraits of Freedom" Opening Reception and Art Exhibition Grant Report for Humanities Texas" (2015). *Library Faculty and Staff Publications*, (19). Available at: <<https://scholarworks.sfasu.edu/libfacpub/19>> [Accessed August 23, 2022]. - Grant report concerning an art exhibition. [Link to report.](#)

Bacha-Garza, R. et al., 2019. *The Civil War on the Rio Grande, 1846-1876*. College Station: Texas A&M University Press. - Book regarding the role of Texas and the Rio Grande during the American Civil War. [Link to purchase.](#)

Baumgartner, A., 2020. *South to freedom runaway slaves to Mexico and the road to the Civil War*. New York: Basic Books. - Book regarding formerly enslaved people who self-liberated from the US to Mexico. [Link to purchase.](#)

Contreras, R., 2020. *Story of the Underground Railroad to Mexico gains attention*. [online] AP NEWS. Available at: <<https://apnews.com/article/mexico-race-and-ethnicity-archive-texas-d26243702f11e27b59b591332bb6775e>> [Accessed August 1, 2022]. - Article regarding formerly enslaved people who self-liberated from the U.S. to Mexico. [Link to article.](#)

- Díaz Casas, M.C., 2019. Interrogando el archivo: registros sobre esclavos en el Tejas mexicano, 1821-1836. *Diario de Campo*, (5), pp. 67–81. Available at: <<https://revistas.inah.gob.mx/index.php/diariodecampo/article/view/14701>> [Accessed August 9, 2022]. - Article about archival records about formerly enslaved people in Mexican Texas (written in Spanish). [Link to article.](#)
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- la Teja Jesús F de, 2016. *Lone Star unionism, dissent, and resistance: Other sides of Civil War Texas*. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press. - Book regarding the history of Civil War Texas from late 1850s to the end of Reconstruction. [Link to purchase.](#)
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- Mannion, S., 2022. *Interview with Pablo Miguel Sierra Silva, author of “Afro-Mexican Women in Saint-Domingue: Piracy, Captivity, and Community in the 1680s and 1690s” – HAHR*. [online] [Hahr-online.com](https://hahr-online.com). Available at: <<https://hahr-online.com/interview-with-pablo-miguel-sierra-silva-author-of-afro-mexican-women-in-saint-domingue-piracy-captivity-and-community-in-the-1680s-and-1690s/>> [Accessed 23 August 2022]. - Interview with historian whose research is centered on the experiences of enslaved people in colonial Mexico (New Spain) during the 16th and 17th centuries. [Link to article.](#)
- Ohiomemory.org. 2022. *Underground Railroad routes map*. [online] Available at: <<https://www.ohiomemory.org/digital/collection/siebert/id/2524/rec/9>> [Accessed 10 August 2022]. - Map of routes of the Underground Railroad covering Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Pennsylvania, New York and several New England states. [Link to map.](#)

Ortiz, P., 2018. *An African American and Latinx history of the United States*. Boston, Mass.: Beacon Press. - Historical survey of African American and Latinx history in the U.S. [Link to purchase](#).

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Mexico

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Castilho, C., 2019. La cabaña del Tío Tom (Uncle Tom's Cabin), la esclavitud atlántica y la racialización de la esfera pública en la ciudad de México de mediados del siglo XIX. *Historia Mexicana*, pp.789-835. - Article regarding racialization in Mexico City in the 19th century (in Spanish). [Link to article](#).

Cornell, S., 2013. Citizens of Nowhere: Fugitive Slaves and Free African Americans in Mexico, 1833-1857. *Journal of American History*, 100(2), pp.351-374. - History of people formerly enslaved in the United States and their experience in Mexico. [Link to article](#).

Delgadillo Núñez, J., 2019. La esclavitud, la abolición y los afrodescendientes: memoria histórica y construcción de identidades en la prensa mexicana, 1840-1860. *Historia Mexicana*, pp.743-788. - Article regarding historical memory and identity construction in the Mexican press (in Spanish). [Link to article](#).

Diakite, P., 2021. *Nacimiento de los Negros: The Afro-mexican town that celebrates Juneteenth*. [online] Travel Noire. Available at: <<https://travelnoire.com/amp/afro-mexican-town-celebrates-juneteenth>>

[Accessed August 1, 2022]. - Article on a travel website regarding an Afro-Mexican community that celebrates Juneteenth. [Link to article.](#)

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de la Serna, J.M., and Diaz Casas, M., 2015. ¿De esclavos a ciudadanos? Matices sobre la 'integración' y 'asimilación' de la población de origen africano en la sociedad nacional mexicana, 1810-1850. In: *Negros y morenos en iberoamérica: Adaptación y conflicto*. México City: Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, pp.273–304. - Article about instances of "integration" and "assimilation" in Afro-Mexican communities (written in Spanish). [Links to purchase.](#)

Little, B., 2018. *The little-known underground railroad that ran south to Mexico*. [online] History.com. Available at: <<https://www.history.com/news/underground-railroad-mexico-escaped-slaves>> [Accessed 9 Aug. 2022]. - Article about the underground railroad network in Mexico. [Link to article.](#)

Rowell, C., 2006. Blacks in Mexico: A Selective Bibliography. *Callaloo*, 29(2), pp.503-511. - List of sources and references. [Link to article.](#)

Sierra Silva, P., 2018. *Urban slavery in colonial Mexico*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. - Book on urban slavery in colonial Mexico. [Links to purchase.](#)

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Peru

Arrelucea Barrantes, M., 2022. *Esclavitud y derechos en el Perú colonial*. [online] Pólemos. Available at: <<https://polemos.pe/esclavitud-y-derechos-en-el-peru-colonial/>> [Accessed 10 August 2022]. - Article on the history of enslavement in Peru (written in Spanish). [Link to article.](#)

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- Kapsoli Escudero, W., 2018. Los esclavos precursores in la esclavitud peruana. *REVISTA CIENCIA Y TECNOLOGÍA - Para el Desarrollo - UJCM*, 4(7), pp.52–58. Article on the history of enslavement in Peru (written in Spanish). [Link to article](#).

- Rodríguez Pastor, H., 2014. Abolición de la Esclavitud en el Perú y su continuidad. *Investigaciones Sociales*, 9(15), pp.441–456. - Article about the enslavement of Black and Chinese peoples in Peru (written in Spanish). [Link to article.](#)
- Rodríguez, W., n.d. *Esclavitud Negra en el Perú - congreso.gob.pe*. [online] Available at: <[https://www2.congreso.gob.pe/sicr/cendocbib/con4_uibd.nsf/9201B5CD135CA5C005257AA100652056/\\$FILE/ppt1.pdf](https://www2.congreso.gob.pe/sicr/cendocbib/con4_uibd.nsf/9201B5CD135CA5C005257AA100652056/$FILE/ppt1.pdf)> [Accessed 10 Aug. 2022]. - Presentation on the history of Black slavery in Peru (written in Spanish). [Link to presentation.](#)
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Brazil

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Sanzio Araújo dos Anjos, R., 2022. *PROJETO GEOAFRO BRASIL*. [online] PROJETO GEOAFRO BRASIL. Available at: <<https://www.arcgis.com/apps/Cascade/index.html?appid=478a2d2d82f84a37b39753638f014aa7>> [Accessed 10 August 2022]. - Story map with information about Afro-Brazilian communities (written in Portuguese). [Link to map.](#)

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