

TITLE ARTICLE

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Abstract:

Introduction/Main Objectives: Describe the topic your paper examines. Provide a background to your paper and why is this topic interesting. Avoid unnecessary content. **Background Problems:** State the problem or economic/ business phenomena studied in this paper and specify the research question (s) in one sentence. **Novelty:** Summarize the novelty of this paper. Briefly explain why no one else has adequately researched the question yet. **Research Methods:** Provide an outline of the research method (s) and data used in this paper. Explain how did you go about doing this research. Again, avoid unnecessary content and do not make any speculation (s). **Finding/Results:** List the empirical finding (s) and write a discussion in one or two sentences. **Conclusion:** Provide conclusion (s) and implication (s) of your research. What conclusions did you get and what are the implication (s)? What is the main take-home message?

(Font: Times New Roman, size: 11, alignment: justify)

Introduction

The content uses Times New Roman, size: 11 with 1pt space, alignment: Justify, and a Sentence case format. This section contains at least two important things that the author should state clearly. These two important things are:

1. **Background of the Study:**

Background of the study contains the background and motivation of the study. Why this study is important, and what is the research gap. The author should state it clearly.

2. **Objective of the Study:**

It contains the objective of the study or research questions to be answered. Ended with organization of the paper from the Introduction to Conclusion.

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Literature Review

The content uses Times New Roman, size: 11 with 1pt space, alignment: Justify, and a Sentence case format. This section contains at least three important things that the author should state clearly. These three important things are:

1. **Theoretical Background:** It contains theoretical grounds that support the research
2. **Previous Studies:** It describes relevant, comprehensive, and updated past studies related to the topic, as well as summarizes the past studies of what seems to be consensus, settled, and what remains a puzzle.
3. **Research Framework** (optional): It describes and conceptualizes the approach to answer the research questions in a visual framework.

Subtitle Theoretical Background

The background theory consists of theoretical grounds that support the research. If the author needs to show a figure, place it in the centre followed by the source and the title of the image. The **image must be .png or .jpg with the highest resolution possible**. Here is the example:

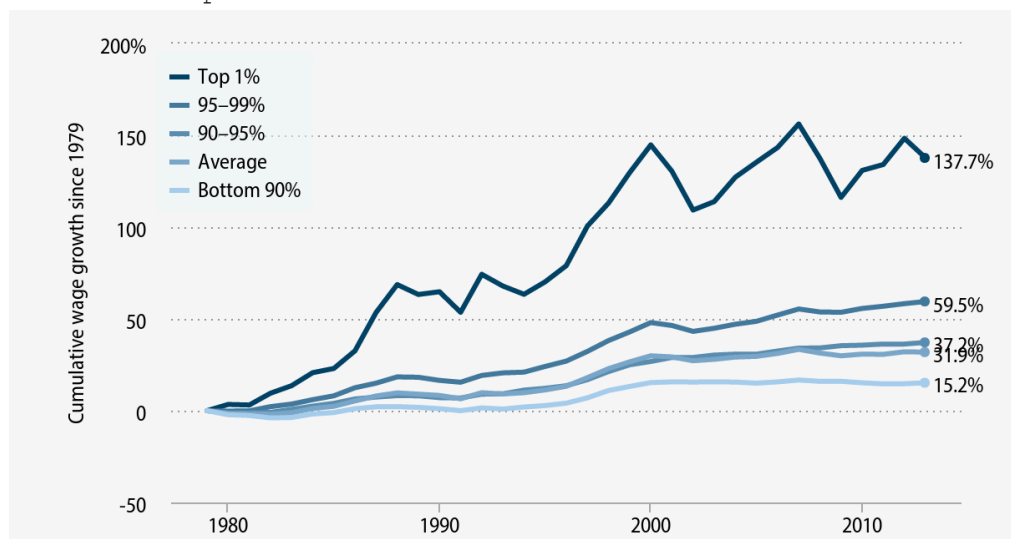


Figure 1
Cumulative Change in Real Annual Wages (Source, 2020)

Previous Study

There must be at least 15 to 25 articles from reputable journals as a reference of previous study. It describes relevant, comprehensive, and updated past studies related to the topic, as well as summarizes the past studies of what seems to be consensus, settled, and what remains a puzzle. The content uses Times New Roman, size: 11 with 1pt space, alignment: Justify, and a Sentence case format

Hypothesis Development

The hypothesis development section contains (empirical business/accounting/finance papers):

Short framing paragraph. State the research question and the theoretical lens (e.g., information asymmetry, agency, signalling, behavioural bias, etc). Theory-to-prediction logic for each hypothesis. Walk through the causal mechanism step by step: why X

should affect Y, who the actors are, and through what channel. Prior evidence. Cite the closest studies, say what they found, and say where they leave a gap or conflict. This is what motivates the hypothesis.

Competing predictions. If the theory can predict a positive or a negative relationship, say so and explain why you take one side, or why you leave it as an empirical question.

Formal hypothesis statement. Write it in one testable sentence, usually in alternative form, e.g., H1: Firms with higher GHG emissions exhibit greater stock misvaluation.

Consistency across hypotheses. Make sure H1, H2, and so on rest on compatible mechanisms, and that each follows from the one before it or is clearly distinguished from it.

Research Framework

It describes and conceptualizes the approach to answer the research questions in a visual framework. Here is an example of the research framework that the author should optionally include in the paper.

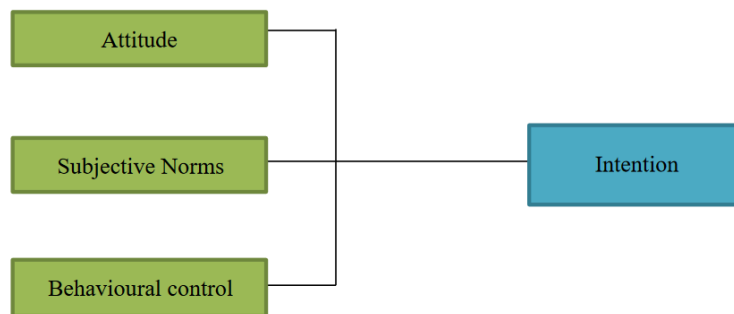


Figure 2
Research Framework (Source, 2022)

Methodology:

The methodology consists of data, model development and the methods used. Articles can be quantitative or qualitative. However, if this article is quantitative and equation needed, the Authors are strongly encouraged to use **Insert Equation**, like this:

$$(x + a)^n = \sum_{k=0}^n v\left(\frac{n}{k}\right) x^k a^{n-k}$$

The methodology section should consist of:

1. **Data:** It describes the data used in the study according to the method used, and the reasons why.
2. **Model Development:** It describes the proposed model scientifically, the theoretical based, how to construct, why, and references.
3. **Method:** Describes the method selected, why it is used, how to use it, its requirements
4. **Steps of Research (optional):** It describes how to use the method to solve the problem, step by step.

Results and Discussion

It presents and describes results comprehensively according to standard presentations of the methods used. It contains critical analysis of the results, the meaning behind the numbers, how they differ or equate to other related studies, and the demonstration of the contribution of the present study. If the author needs to show the result in a table, **use three lines format, 1 space, Universe Condensed Light 10pt**, and centered.

Table 1
Autocorrelation Test Result

Weight Statistics			
R-squared	0.930701	Mean dependent var	4464.985
Adjusted R-squared	0.902757	S.D. dependent var	5628.055
Prob (F-statistic)	0.000000	Durbin-Watson stat	2.381807
R-squared	0.920355	Mean dependent var	4514.813
Sum squared resid	5.84E+08	Durbin-Watson stat	2.457203

Source: Author Estimation (2022)

Conclusion

Concluding remarks of the study and recommendations to stakeholders. The **Conclusion** contains the main findings of the study, and additional findings if any. The **Recommendation** contains real and feasible recommendations for practitioners, regulator, and further research.

Ethical Statement (Example)

During data collection, the researchers adhered to established ethical standards and obtained informed consent from all participants. Participants' privacy and confidentiality were protected throughout the research process. The data were used solely for the purposes of this study. Participants were also informed of the study's objectives and assured that their participation would not result in any adverse consequences. **(Example for Primary data)**

This study used secondary data obtained from publicly available sources. No direct interaction with human participants was involved, and no personal or identifiable information was collected. Therefore, informed consent from individual participants was not required. The researchers ensured that all data were used solely for academic research purposes and that the sources of the data were appropriately acknowledged **(Example for Secondary data)**

Ethical Approval (Example)

The study was conducted in accordance with applicable ethical standards. Ethical approval was obtained from **[name of ethics committee/institution]**. Informed consent was obtained from all participants prior to data collection.

Declaration of Generative AI Use (Example)

During the preparation of this manuscript, the authors used ChatGPT/others and Paperpal/others to assist with brainstorming, proofreading, and correcting grammatical errors. The authors subsequently reviewed and edited the content as necessary and take full responsibility for the final content of the published article.

Funding Statement (Example)

This research received no external financial support. All research expenses were covered by the authors. **(Example Without Funding)**

This research was supported by [name of funding institution or organization] under grant number [grant number]. The funder had no role in the study design, data collection, data analysis, interpretation of the results, or preparation of the manuscript. **(Example With Funding)**

Declaration of Competing Interests (Example)

The authors declare that they have no known competing financial interests or personal relationships that could have influenced the work reported in this paper.

Data Availability Statement (Example)

The data supporting the findings of this study are available from the corresponding author upon reasonable request.

References

The manuscript is expected to involve approximately **20-25 primary and up-to-date references** to assert high-quality contributions to knowledge development. Citations and references must strictly follow the **APA 7th (American Psychological Association) style**. References should include only works that are cited within the text of the manuscript. Consulting the APA style manual (<http://www.apastyle.org/pubmanual.html>) is strongly recommended for completing manuscript submissions.

List of references cited in the paper are formatted using **Mendeley/Zotero**. The author **MUST** comply with this rule to ensure the reference management easier. Please kindly provide along with the DOI article if it is available.

Example:

Journals –

Fakhrunnas, F., Dari, W., & Mifrahi, M. N. (2018). Macroeconomic effect and risk-taking behavior in a dual banking system. *Economic Journal of Emerging Markets*, 10(2), 165-176. <http://dx.doi.org/10.20885/ejem.vol10.iss2.art5>

Conference Proceedings –

Tohirin, A. & Husaini, F. (2019). Does Islamic banking financing help the poor?. *Proceeding of The 3rd International Conference on Accounting, Business & Economics*, Indonesia, 41-50. <https://uiistage.openjournaltheme.com/3310/index.php/icabe/article/view/14693>

Reference Books –

Mellor, J. W. (2017). *Agricultural development and economic transformation*. London: Palgrave Macmillan. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-65259-7>