



**DOLPHIN  
PUBLIC SCHOOL**

## **STD-5 English Notes(2025-26)**

### **Chapter 1 Summary: Oliver in the Country**

In this chapter, Oliver, a young boy, experiences the warmth and tranquility of the countryside while staying with Mrs. Maylie and her niece, Rose. After enduring hardships in the city, Oliver finds solace in the serene rural environment. He enjoys the fresh air, the beauty of nature, and the kindness of his hosts. This peaceful setting allows Oliver to recover and experience genuine happiness.

#### **Word Meanings**

Countryside: The land outside of cities and towns; rural areas.

Serene: Calm, peaceful, and untroubled.

Solace: Comfort or consolation in a time of distress.

Tranquility: The quality or state of being calm and peaceful.

Hospitality: Friendly and generous reception and entertainment of guests.

#### **Comprehension Questions**

Who are Mrs. Maylie and Rose?

They are kind-hearted women who take Oliver into their home in the countryside.

How does the countryside affect Oliver?

The peaceful environment helps Oliver recover from his past hardships and brings him happiness.

What activities does Oliver enjoy in the country?

He enjoys walking in the gardens, listening to birds, and spending time with Mrs. Maylie and Rose.

Why is this chapter important in Oliver's story?

It marks a turning point where Oliver experiences kindness and begins to heal emotionally and physically.

Grammar Focus: Types of Sentences

Statement: Oliver enjoys the fresh air in the countryside.

Question: Does Oliver like staying with Mrs. Maylie and Rose?

Imperative: Take a walk in the garden, Oliver.

Exclamatory: What a beautiful place this is!

### **Interjections**

Wow! The countryside is so beautiful.

Oh! I didn't expect such kindness.

Alas! His past was filled with sorrow.

Hurray! Oliver is finally happy.