

Abstract  
TOUGH Symposium 2026

Title of work to be presented (Times New Roman, 14pt)

Author<sup>1</sup>, Author<sup>2</sup>, ..., and Author<sup>n</sup> (Times New Roman, 11pt)

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The text of the abstract should be in Times New Roman, 11pt. Multiple paragraphs are okay. Aim for 400 words or less.

**Briefly summarize** aspects of the work, including but not limited to the general and specific **topical areas, motivation, question being addressed, approach/method of study, which TOUGH codes/EOSS were used, results, limitations and caveats, significance, and conclusions**. The topical areas are listed on the Symposium website and on the Call for Abstracts.

The abstract text should fit on one page. A second page can be used for optional figure(s), table(s), references, and long author affiliations/contact information that do not fit on the first page. The optional figure(s) and table(s) should be explained in the text and complement the text to further explain important aspect(s) of the work.

Unlike prior TOUGH Symposia, which required authors to submit a four-page extended abstract, this two-page abstract is all that is required. Authors will have a chance to revise their abstracts for inclusion in a compilation to be posted on the Symposium website a few weeks after the Symposium.

Page two can be used for figures, tables, references, or long affiliations that did not fit on page one.

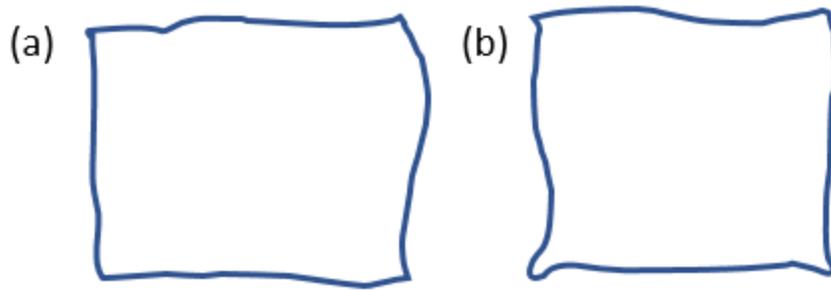


Figure 1. Caption