Table 7.1 Title IX lawsuits related to gender and sexual orientation

Year	Case(s)	Issues
2000	*Ray v. Antioch Unified School District* (California) & *Montgomery v. Independent School District no. 709* (Minnesota)	school failed to protect students from anti-gay peer sexual harassment based on gender and perceived sexual orientation; staff knew about 'repeated, severe, and pervasive' harassment and were 'deliberately indifferent'
2003	*Flores v. Morgan Hill Unified School District* (California)	school failed to protect multiple students (6 plaintiffs) from anti-gay peer sexual harassment; district staff knew about 'repeated, severe, and pervasive' harassment and were 'deliberately indifferent'. $1.1 million dollar settlement
2005	*Theno v. Tonganoxie Unified School District* (Kansas)	school failed to protect students from peer sexual harassment due to gender nonconformity; staff knew about 'repeated, severe, and pervasive' harassment and were 'deliberately indifferent'. $440,000 settlement
2017	*Whitaker v. Kenosha Unified School District* (Wisconsin)	Title IX and Equal Protection requires schools to respect students' gender identity and access to sex-segregated facilities. $800,000 settlement
2017, 2020	*G.G. v Gloucester County School Board* (Virginia)	Upholds DCL guidance allowing transgender students' right to access sex-segregated facilities. $1.3 million dollar settlement

2022	*Soule et al v. CT Association of Schools et al* (Connecticut)	Upholds DCL guidance for transgender students to compete in sport aligned with their gender. Case is listed as ongoing at the time of this writing.