# Maneuvering Speed

## **Lesson Objective**

The candidate will learn the meaning of Maneuvering Speed ( $V_A$ ) and what hazards are associated with this speed. The instructor and student will fly together in dual practice, and accelerate to  $V_A$ , for at least a few moments, to get a feel for the stick sensitivity at this speed.

#### **Regulatory Requirement**

Pre-Solo: §61.87(i)(8)
 Private Pilot: PTS - V

### **Completion Standards**

The student must be able to perform

- successful demonstration of flight to the V<sub>A</sub> speed, appropriate for the conditions and the glider The student must be able to:
  - recite the maneuvering speed for the club gliders that they fly
  - explain the differences between Maximum Structural Cruising Speed and Maneuvering Speed
  - explain the hazards with rapid, excessive control movement below V<sub>A</sub>
  - explain the hazards associated with rapid control movement above V<sub>A</sub>
  - Explain the influence of aircraft loading on the speed of V<sub>A</sub>

#### Homework for Pre-Solo

• "Glider Flight Training Manual" by Thomas Knauff pages 217-221

#### Homework for Solo to Private

- Glider Flying Handbook (2013) -- "Maneuvering Speed", page 4-6, Ch 5
- Accident Analysis of AA587 regarding maneuvering speed
  - Video (1:00 minute) Animation of the accident
  - Video (1:18 minutes) <u>Animation of the control inputs</u>
- § 1.2 Abbreviations and symbols.
- Maneuvering Speed -- Wikipedia article
- FAA Special Airworthiness Bulletin 2011 clarification on the meaning of VA
- PowerPoint 03D(a) Performance & Limitations, 03D(b) VG Diagrams

## **Further Reading**

- FAA Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, Ch 10
- CFIG Lesson Plan Notes see 6C, 6D, 6E Perf & Limitations

Next Lesson: <u>6d -- Maximum Structural Cruising Speed</u>
Previous Lesson: <u>6b -- Aerotow Emergency Procedures</u>

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