

Drawdown Facebook Resources

[Breakdown by Drawdown Sector](#)

[Buildings and Cities](#)

[Bike Infrastructure](#)
[Building Automation](#)
[District Heating](#)
[Green Roofs](#)
[Heat Pumps](#)
[Insulation](#)
[Landfill Methane](#)
[LED Lighting \(Commercial\)](#)
[LED Lighting \(Household\)](#)
[Net Zero Buildings](#)
[Retrofitting](#)
[Smart Glass](#)
[Smart Thermostats](#)
[Walkable Cities](#)
[Water Distribution](#)

[Electricity Generation](#)

[Biomass](#)
[Cogeneration](#)
[Concentrated Solar](#)
[Energy Storage \(Distributed\)](#)
[Energy Storage \(Utilities\)](#)
[Geothermal](#)
[Grid Flexibility](#)
[In-Stream Hydro](#)
[Methane Digesters \(Large\)](#)
[Methane Digesters \(Small\)](#)
[Microgrids](#)
[Micro Wind](#)
[Nuclear](#)
[Rooftop Solar](#)
[Solar Farms](#)
[Solar Water](#)
[Waste-to-Energy](#)

[Wave and Tidal](#)

[Wind Turbines \(Offshore\)](#)

[Wind Turbines \(Onshore\)](#)

[Food](#)

[Biochar](#)

[Clean Cookstoves](#)

[Composting](#)

[Conservation Agriculture](#)

[Farmland Irrigation](#)

[Farmland Restoration](#)

[Improved Rice Cultivation](#)

[Managed Grazing](#)

[Multistrata Agroforestry](#)

[Nutrient Management](#)

[Plant-Rich Diet](#)

[Reduced Food Waste](#)

[Regenerative Agriculture](#)

[Silvopasture](#)

[System of Rice Intensification](#)

[Tree Intercropping](#)

[Tropical Staple Trees](#)

[Land Use](#)

[Afforestation](#)

[Bamboo](#)

[Coastal Wetlands](#)

[Forest Protection](#)

[Indigenous Peoples' Land Management](#)

[Peatlands](#)

[Perennial Biomass](#)

[Temperate Forests](#)

[Tropical Forests](#)

[Materials](#)

[Alternative Cement](#)

[Bioplastic](#)

[Household Recycling](#)

[Industrial Recycling](#)

[Recycled Paper](#)

[Refrigerant Management](#)

[Water Saving-Home](#)

[Transport](#)

[Airplanes](#)

[Cars](#)

[Electric Bikes](#)

[Electric Vehicles](#)

[High-speed Rail](#)

[Mass Transit](#)

[Ridesharing](#)

[Ships](#)

[Telepresence](#)

[Trains](#)

[Trucks](#)

[Women and Girls](#)

[Educating Girls](#)

[Family Planning](#)

[Women Smallholders](#)

[Other Potential Solutions \(including Coming Attractions\)](#)

[Marine Permaculture](#)

[Breakdown by Initiative](#)

[Research](#)

[Modeling and Methodology](#)

[Data Gathering and Maintenance](#)

[Data Outreach](#)

[Education and Learning \(Drawdown Learn\)](#)

[Coalition and Community Building](#)

[Web Resources](#)

[Index of Other Google Documents](#)

[Links to Other Resources](#)

Breakdown by Drawdown Sector

The ranks, greenhouse gas reductions, costs, and savings were taken from <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions-summary-by-rank>. These numbers are with respect to their projected worldwide effect from 2020 to 2050. For example, for a given land use solution, the greenhouse gas reduction is for the total amount of land projected to be dedicated to that use as averaged over the next 30 years.

Buildings and Cities

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/buildings-and-cities>

Bike Infrastructure

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/buildings-and-cities/bike-infrastructure>

Rank: 59, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 2.31

Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$-2,026.97, Savings (Billions US \$): \$400.47

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Building Automation

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/buildings-and-cities/building-automation>

Rank: 45, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 4.62

Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$68.12, Savings (Billions US \$): \$880.55

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

District Heating

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/buildings-and-cities/district-heating>

Rank: 27, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 9.38

Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$457.10, Savings (Billions US \$): \$3,543.50

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Green Roofs

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/buildings-and-cities/green-roofs>

Rank: 73, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 0.77

Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$1,393.29, Savings (Billions US \$): \$988.46

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Heat Pumps

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/buildings-and-cities/heat-pumps>

Rank: 42, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 5.20

Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$118.71, Savings (Billions US \$): \$1,546.66

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Insulation

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/buildings-and-cities/insulation>

Rank: 31, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 8.27

Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$3,655.92, Savings (Billions US \$): \$2,513.33

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Landfill Methane

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/buildings-and-cities/landfill-methane>

Rank: 58, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 2.50

Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$-1.82, Savings (Billions US \$): \$67.57

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

LED Lighting (Commercial)

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/buildings-and-cities/led-lighting-commercial>

Rank: 44, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 5.04

Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$-205.05, Savings (Billions US \$): \$1,089.63

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

LED Lighting (Household)

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/buildings-and-cities/led-lighting-household>

Rank: 33, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 7.81

Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$323.52, Savings (Billions US \$): \$1,729.54

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Net Zero Buildings

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/buildings-and-cities/net-zero-buildings>

Rank: 79, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): N/A

Net Cost (Billions US \$): N/A, Savings (Billions US \$): N/A

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Retrofitting

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/buildings-and-cities/retrofitting>

Rank: 80, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): N/A

Net Cost (Billions US \$): N/A, Savings (Billions US \$): N/A

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Smart Glass

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/buildings-and-cities/smart-glass>

Rank: 61, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 2.19

Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$932.30, Savings (Billions US \$): \$325.10

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Smart Thermostats

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/buildings-and-cities/smart-thermostats>

Rank: 57, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 2.62

Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$74.16, Savings (Billions US \$): \$640.10

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Walkable Cities

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/buildings-and-cities/walkable-cities>

Rank: 54, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 2.92

Net Cost (Billions US \$): N/A, Savings (Billions US \$): \$3,278.24

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Water Distribution

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/buildings-and-cities/water-distribution>

Rank: 71, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 0.87

Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$137.37, Savings (Billions US \$): \$903.11

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Electricity Generation

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/electricity-generation>

Biomass

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/electricity-generation/biomass>

Rank: 34, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 7.50

Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$402.31, Savings (Billions US \$): \$519.35

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Cogeneration

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/electricity-generation/cogeneration>

Rank: 50, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 3.97

Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$279.25, Savings (Billions US \$): \$566.93

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Concentrated Solar

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/electricity-generation/concentrated-solar>

Rank: 25, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 10.90

Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$1,319.70, Savings (Billions US \$): \$413.85

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Energy Storage (Distributed)

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/electricity-generation/energy-storage-distributed>

Rank: 77, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): N/A

Net Cost (Billions US \$): N/A, Savings (Billions US \$): N/A

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Energy Storage (Utilities)

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/electricity-generation/energy-storage-utilities>

Rank: 77, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): N/A

Net Cost (Billions US \$): N/A, Savings (Billions US \$): N/A

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Geothermal

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/electricity-generation/geothermal>

Rank: 18, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 16.60

Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$-155.48, Savings (Billions US \$): \$1,024.34

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Grid Flexibility

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/electricity-generation/grid-flexibility>

Rank: 77, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): N/A

Net Cost (Billions US \$): N/A, Savings (Billions US \$): N/A

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

In-Stream Hydro

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/electricity-generation/in-stream-hydro>

Rank: 48, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 4.00

Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$202.53, Savings (Billions US \$): \$568.36

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Methane Digesters (Large)

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/electricity-generation/methane-digesters-large>

Rank: 30, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 8.40

Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$201.41, Savings (Billions US \$): \$148.83

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Methane Digesters (Small)

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/electricity-generation/methane-digesters-small>

Rank: 64, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 1.90

Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$15.50, Savings (Billions US \$): \$13.90

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Microgrids

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/electricity-generation/microgrids>

Rank: 78, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): N/A

Net Cost (Billions US \$): N/A, Savings (Billions US \$): N/A

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Micro Wind

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/electricity-generation/micro-wind>

Rank: 76, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 0.20

Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$36.12, Savings (Billions US \$): \$19.90

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Nuclear

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/electricity-generation/nuclear>

Rank: 20, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 16.09

Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$0.88, Savings (Billions US \$): \$1,713.40

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Rooftop Solar

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/electricity-generation/rooftop-solar>

Rank: 10, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 24.60

Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$453.14, Savings (Billions US \$): \$3,457.63

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Solar Farms

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/electricity-generation/solar-farms>

Rank: 8, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 36.90

Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$-80.60, Savings (Billions US \$): \$5,023.84

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Solar Water

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/electricity-generation/solar-water>

Rank: 41, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 6.08

Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$2.99, Savings (Billions US \$): \$773.65

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Waste-to-Energy

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/electricity-generation/waste-to-energy>

Rank: 68, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 1.10

Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$36.00, Savings (Billions US \$): \$19.82

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Wave and Tidal

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/electricity-generation/wave-and-tidal>

Rank: 29, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 9.20

Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$411.84, Savings (Billions US \$): \$-1,004.70

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Wind Turbines (Offshore)

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/electricity-generation/wind-turbines-offshore>

Rank: 22, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 14.10

Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$545.30, Savings (Billions US \$): \$762.50

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Wind Turbines (Onshore)

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/electricity-generation/wind-turbines-onshore>

Rank: 2, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 84.60

Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$1,225.37, Savings (Billions US \$): \$7,425.00

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Food

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/food>

Biochar

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/food/biochar>

Rank: 72, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 0.81

Net Cost (Billions US \$): N/A, Savings (Billions US \$): N/A

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Clean Cookstoves

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/food/clean-cookstoves>

Rank: 21, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 15.81

Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$72.16, Savings (Billions US \$): \$166.28

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Composting

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/food/composting>

Rank: 60, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 2.28

Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$-63.72, Savings (Billions US \$): \$-60.82

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Conservation Agriculture

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/food/conservation-agriculture>

Rank: 16, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 17.35
Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$37.53, Savings (Billions US \$): \$2,119.07
Description: (not yet supplied)
Links to related Google documents:
Links to other resources:

Farmland Irrigation

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/food/farmland-irrigation>
Rank: 67, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 1.33
Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$216.16, Savings (Billions US \$): \$429.67
Description: (not yet supplied)
Links to related Google documents:
Links to other resources:

Farmland Restoration

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/food/farmland-restoration>
Rank: 23, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 14.08
Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$72.24, Savings (Billions US \$): \$1,342.47
Description: (not yet supplied)
Links to related Google documents:
Links to other resources:

Improved Rice Cultivation

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/food/improved-rice-cultivation>
Rank: 24, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 11.34
Net Cost (Billions US \$): N/A, Savings (Billions US \$): \$519.06
Description: (not yet supplied)
Links to related Google documents:
Links to other resources:

Managed Grazing

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/food/managed-grazing>
Rank: 19, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 16.34
Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$50.48, Savings (Billions US \$): \$735.27
Description: (not yet supplied)
Links to related Google documents:
Links to other resources:

Multistrata Agroforestry

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/food/multistrata-agroforestry>

Rank: 28, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 9.28
Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$26.76, Savings (Billions US \$): \$709.75
Description: (not yet supplied)
Links to related Google documents:
Links to other resources:

Nutrient Management

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/food/nutrient-management>
Rank: 65, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 1.81
Net Cost (Billions US \$): N/A, Savings (Billions US \$): \$102.32
Description: (not yet supplied)
Links to related Google documents:
Links to other resources:

Plant-Rich Diet

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/food/plant-rich-diet>
Rank: 4, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 66.11
Net Cost (Billions US \$): N/A, Savings (Billions US \$): N/A
Description: (not yet supplied)
Links to related Google documents:
Links to other resources:

Reduced Food Waste

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/food/reduced-food-waste>
Rank: 3, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 70.53
Net Cost (Billions US \$): N/A, Savings (Billions US \$): N/A
Description: (not yet supplied)
Links to related Google documents:
Links to other resources:

Regenerative Agriculture

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/food/regenerative-agriculture>
Rank: 11, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 23.15
Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$57.22, Savings (Billions US \$): \$1,928.10
Description: (not yet supplied)
Links to related Google documents:
Links to other resources:

Silvopasture

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/food/silvopasture>

Rank: 9, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 31.19
Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$41.59, Savings (Billions US \$): \$699.37
Description: (not yet supplied)
Links to related Google documents:
Links to other resources:

System of Rice Intensification

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/food/system-of-rice-intensification>
Rank: 53, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 3.13
Net Cost (Billions US \$): N/A, Savings (Billions US \$): \$677.83
Description: (not yet supplied)
Links to related Google documents:
Links to other resources:

Tree Intercropping

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/food/tree-intercropping>
Rank: 17, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 17.20
Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$146.99, Savings (Billions US \$): \$22.10
Description: (not yet supplied)
Links to related Google documents:
Links to other resources:

Tropical Staple Trees

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/food/tropical-staple-trees>
Rank: 14, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 20.19
Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$120.07, Savings (Billions US \$): \$626.97
Description: (not yet supplied)
Links to related Google documents:
Links to other resources:

Land Use

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/land-use>

Afforestation

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/land-use/afforestation>
Rank: 15, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 18.06
Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$29.44, Savings (Billions US \$): \$392.33
Description: (not yet supplied)
Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Bamboo

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/land-use/bamboo>

Rank: 35, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 7.22

Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$23.79, Savings (Billions US \$): \$264.80

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Coastal Wetlands

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/land-use/coastal-wetlands>

Rank: 52, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 3.19

Net Cost (Billions US \$): N/A, Savings (Billions US \$): N/A

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Forest Protection

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/land-use/forest-protection>

Rank: 38, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 6.20

Net Cost (Billions US \$): N/A, Savings (Billions US \$): N/A

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Indigenous Peoples' Land Management

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/land-use/indigenous-peoples'-land-management>

Rank: 39, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 6.19

Net Cost (Billions US \$): N/A, Savings (Billions US \$): N/A

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Peatlands

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/land-use/peatlands>

Rank: 13, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 21.57

Net Cost (Billions US \$): N/A, Savings (Billions US \$): N/A

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Perennial Biomass

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/land-use/perennial-biomass>

Rank: 51, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 3.33

Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$77.94, Savings (Billions US \$): \$541.89

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Temperate Forests

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/land-use/temperate-forests>

Rank: 12, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 22.61

Net Cost (Billions US \$): N/A, Savings (Billions US \$): N/A

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Tropical Forests

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/land-use/tropical-forests>

Rank: 5, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 61.23

Net Cost (Billions US \$): N/A, Savings (Billions US \$): N/A

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Materials

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/materials>

Alternative Cement

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/materials/alternative-cement>

Rank: 36, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 6.69

Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$-273.90, Savings (Billions US \$): N/A

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Bioplastic

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/materials/bioplastic>

Rank: 47, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 4.30
Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$19.15, Savings (Billions US \$): N/A
Description: (not yet supplied)
Links to related Google documents:
Links to other resources:

Household Recycling

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/materials/household-recycling>
Rank: 55, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 2.77
Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$366.92, Savings (Billions US \$): \$71.13
Description: (not yet supplied)
Links to related Google documents:
Links to other resources:

Industrial Recycling

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/materials/industrial-recycling>
Rank: 56, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 2.77
Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$366.92, Savings (Billions US \$): \$71.13
Description: (not yet supplied)
Links to related Google documents:
Links to other resources:

Recycled Paper

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/materials/recycled-paper>
Rank: 70, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 0.90
Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$573.48, Savings (Billions US \$): N/A
Description: (not yet supplied)
Links to related Google documents:
Links to other resources:

Refrigerant Management

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/materials/refrigerant-management>
Rank: 1, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 89.74
Net Cost (Billions US \$): N/A, Savings (Billions US \$): \$-902.77
Description: (not yet supplied)
Links to related Google documents:
Links to other resources:

Water Saving-Home

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/materials/water-saving-home>

Rank: 46, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 4.61
Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$72.44, Savings (Billions US \$): \$1,800.12
Description: (not yet supplied)
Links to related Google documents:
Links to other resources:

Transport

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/transport>

Airplanes

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/transport/airplanes>
Rank: 43, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 5.05
Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$662.42, Savings (Billions US \$): \$3,187.80
Description: (not yet supplied)
Links to related Google documents:
Links to other resources:

Cars

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/transport/cars>
Rank: 49, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 4.00
Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$-598.69, Savings (Billions US \$): \$1,761.72
Description: (not yet supplied)
Links to related Google documents:
Links to other resources:

Electric Bikes

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/transport/electric-bikes>
Rank: 69, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 0.96
Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$106.75, Savings (Billions US \$): \$226.07
Description: (not yet supplied)
Links to related Google documents:
Links to other resources:

Electric Vehicles

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/transport/electric-vehicles>
Rank: 26, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 10.80
Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$14,148.00, Savings (Billions US \$): \$9,726.40
Description: (not yet supplied)
Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

High-speed Rail

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/transport/high-speed-rail>

Rank: 66, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 1.52

Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$1,038.42, Savings (Billions US \$): \$368.10

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Mass Transit

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/transport/mass-transit>

Rank: 37, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 6.57

Net Cost (Billions US \$): N/A, Savings (Billions US \$): \$2,379.73

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Ridesharing

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/transport/ridesharing>

Rank: 75, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 0.32

Net Cost (Billions US \$): N/A, Savings (Billions US \$): \$185.56

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Ships

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/transport/ships>

Rank: 32, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 7.87

Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$915.93, Savings (Billions US \$): \$424.38

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Telepresence

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/transport/telepresence>

Rank: 63, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 1.99

Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$127.72, Savings (Billions US \$): \$1,310.59

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Trains

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/transport/trains>

Rank: 74, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 0.52

Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$808.64, Savings (Billions US \$): \$313.86

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Trucks

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/transport/trucks>

Rank: 40, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 6.18

Net Cost (Billions US \$): \$543.54, Savings (Billions US \$): \$2,781.63

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Women and Girls

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/women-and-girls>

Educating Girls

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/women-and-girls/educating-girls>

Rank: 6, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 51.48

Net Cost (Billions US \$): N/A, Savings (Billions US \$): N/A

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Family Planning

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/women-and-girls/family-planning>

Rank: 7, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 51.48

Net Cost (Billions US \$): N/A, Savings (Billions US \$): N/A

Description: (not yet supplied)

Links to related Google documents:

Links to other resources:

Women Smallholders

Link: <https://www.drawdown.org/solutions/women-and-girls/women-smallholders>

Rank: 62, Total Atmospheric CO2-EQ Reduction (GT): 2.06
Net Cost (Billions US \$): N/A, Savings (Billions US \$): \$87.60
Description: (not yet supplied)
Links to related Google documents:
Links to other resources:

Other Potential Solutions (including Coming Attractions)

Marine Permaculture

Breakdown by Initiative

Research

Modeling and Methodology

Data Gathering and Maintenance

Data Visualization and Outreach

Education and Learning (Drawdown Learn)

Links to resources:

[Drawdown Learn Facebook Group](#)

Coalition and Community Building

Web Resource Development

Index of Other Google Documents

Links to Other Resources