

# Sydney 2000 Source List

<https://tinyurl.com/sydney2000sources>

## Sydney 2000 Source List

January 2025: The Bid and Opening Ceremonies

The Bid

Opening Ceremonies

February 2025: The Glory and Disgrace: Cathy Freeman and Marion Jones

Cathy Freeman

Marion Jones

March 2025: The Debacles of Women's Gymnastics

April 2025: Set Sail with the Mascots

Mascots

Sailing

May 2025: Women's Weightlifting and Para Powerlifting, Olympic Football

Women's Weightlifting and Para Powerlifting

Football

June 2025: Para Swimming, Swimming and Wrestling

Para Swimming/Swimming

Wrestling

Freestyle

Greco-Roman

July 2025: Paralympic Basketball ID, Road Cycling

Intellectually Disabled Basketball scandal

Road Cycling

August 2025: Eventing, Para Sailing and Wheelchair Rugby

Eventing

Sailing/Wheelchair Rugby

September 2025: Triathlon, Women's Pole Vault, Women's Modern Pentathlon

Triathlon/Women's Pole Vault

Women's Modern Pentathlon

## January 2025: The Bid and Opening Ceremonies

Episode: <https://flamealivepod.com/sydney-2000-olympic-bid-opening-ceremonies/>

## The Bid

Australian Olympic Committee:

<https://www.olympics.com.au/news/and-the-winner-is-sydney-30-years-on-from-the-winning-sydney-2000-bid/>

BBC: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/sport/260992.stm>

BBC: <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-manchester-49018904>

Berlin 2000 Candidature File:

[https://library.olympics.com/Default/doc/SYRACUSE/37691/berlin-2000-berlin-2000-olympia-gmbh?\\_lg=en-GB](https://library.olympics.com/Default/doc/SYRACUSE/37691/berlin-2000-berlin-2000-olympia-gmbh?_lg=en-GB)

GamesBids.com: <https://gamesbids.com/eng/past-bid-results/>

The Guardian:

<https://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/2019/jul/18/manchester-failed-bid-for-2000-olympics-had-john-major-support>

International Olympic Committee: <https://olympics.com/ioc/mr-john-coates-ac>

Istanbul 2000 Candidature File:

<https://library.olympics.com/Default/doc/SYRACUSE/37552/istanbul-2000-comite-de-candidature-olympique-d-istanbul-2000>

Klein, Bettina. "Istanbul's bids for the Olympic Games - A never-ending story?" ISOH Journal. International Society of Olympic Historians.

<http://isoh.org/wp-content/uploads/JOH-Archives/JOHv19n2i.pdf>

Manchester 2000 Candidature File:

[https://library.olympics.com/Default/doc/SYRACUSE/37985/manchester-2000-the-british-olympic-bid?\\_lg=en-GB](https://library.olympics.com/Default/doc/SYRACUSE/37985/manchester-2000-the-british-olympic-bid?_lg=en-GB)

International Herald Tribune/New York Times:

<https://www.nytimes.com/1992/07/14/sports/olympics-a-beleaguered-berlin-loses-ground-in-race-to-stage-2000-games.html>

<https://www.nytimes.com/1993/09/19/world/peacefully-10000-protest-berlin-olympic-bid.html>

<https://www.nytimes.com/1993/04/30/sports/IHT-an-olympic-bid-is-alive-and-well-in-manchester.html>

<https://www.nytimes.com/1993/09/18/sports/olympics-chinese-boycott-threat-is-denied.html>

<https://www.nytimes.com/1993/09/24/sports/olympics-2000-olympics-go-to-sydney-in-surprise-setback-for-china.html>

Sydney Morning Herald:

<https://www.smh.com.au/sport/the-green-scarf-that-changed-the-course-of-sydney-sporting-history-20230920-p5e6b1.html>

Sydney Morning Herald:

<https://www.smh.com.au/sport/how-we-won-the-sydney-games-the-inside-story-of-diplomacy-and-panache-20200814-p55lud.html>

Sydney 2000 Candidature File

<https://library.olympics.com/Default/doc/SYRACUSE/37644/sydney-2000-share-the-spirit-sydney-olympics-2000-bid-ltd>

Washington Post:

<https://www.washingtonpost.com/archive/sports/1993/07/15/china-pulls-out-stops-in-olympic-bid/a83cc6c1-8563-4f52-b9be-d6ea09e083d2/>

<https://www.washingtonpost.com/archive/opinions/1993/07/30/beijing-deserves-the-2000-olympics/3e118bed-4b5b-43bc-a775-efaaa332dd9e/>

Tanya Blencowe on YouTube: <https://youtu.be/wyMt6veKOVY?si=XRMi7B4z31bozPZN>

## Opening Ceremonies

Olympics full opening ceremony video: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qsLLzL27hYA>

Paralympics highlights opening ceremony video:

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3\\_a2W0dEj\\_Y](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3_a2W0dEj_Y)

Sources:

- Olympics.com:  
<https://www.olympics.com.au/news/sydney-2000-relived-opening-ceremony-15-september-2000>

- ABC (Australia):  
<https://www.abc.net.au/news/2020-09-14/sydney-2000-olympics-cauldron-disaster-a-hair-s-breadth-away/12638310>
  - Daily Telegraph:  
<https://www.dailytelegraph.com.au/sport/when-sydney-almost-lost-its-spark/news-story/c5a748fd9837a3d52f4b13351ff1c736>
  - IMDB: <https://www.imdb.com/title/tt2006853/>
  - Olympics.com: <https://olympics.com/en/athletes/betty-cuthbert> and <https://olympics.com/en/athletes/dawn-fraser>
  - International Paralympic Committee: <https://www.paralympic.org.au/louise-sauvage-oam/> and <https://www.paralympic.org/sydney-2000>
  - ESPN: <https://www.espn.com/oly/summer00/news/2000/1018/825300.html>
- 
- <https://www.olympics.com.au/news/sydney-2000-relived-opening-ceremony-15-september-2000>
  - <https://www.abc.net.au/news/2020-09-14/sydney-2000-olympics-cauldron-disaster-a-hair-s-breadth-away/12638310>
  - <https://www.dailytelegraph.com.au/sport/when-sydney-almost-lost-its-spark/news-story/c5a748fd9837a3d52f4b13351ff1c736>
  - <https://olympics.com/en/athletes/betty-cuthbert>
  - <https://olympics.com/en/athletes/dawn-fraser>
  - <https://www.imdb.com/title/tt2006853/>
  - <https://www.paralympic.org.au/louise-sauvage-oam/>
  - <https://www.paralympic.org/sydney-2000>
  - <https://www.espn.com/oly/summer00/news/2000/1018/825300.html>

## February 2025: The Glory and Disgrace: Cathy Freeman and Marion Jones

Episode: <https://flamealivepod.com/sydney-2000-cathy-freeman-marion-jones/>

### Cathy Freeman

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KOVhDUkmlvk>

Sources:

Olympedia <https://www.olympedia.org/athletes/64511>

National Museum Australia <https://www.nma.gov.au/defining-moments/resources/cathy-freeman>  
Indigenous Australia <https://ia.anu.edu.au/biography/freeman-catherine-cathy-15410>  
JRank <https://sports.jrank.org/pages/1555/Freeman-Cathy-Difficult-Childhood.html>  
Brittanica <https://www.britannica.com/biography/Cathy-Freeman>  
Olympics.com <https://www.olympics.com/en/athletes/cathy-freeman>  
World Athletics  
<https://worldathletics.org/news/feature/magic-monday-sydney-2000-freeman-gebrselassie>  
Sport Australian Hall of Fame <https://sahof.org.au/hall-of-fame-member/cathy-freeman/>  
Inside the Games  
<https://www.insidethegames.biz/articles/1098438/freeman-sends-message-to-sydney-event>

## Marion Jones

Business Insider. "How Olympic Sports Doping Actually Works."  
<https://youtu.be/2op5XG7LGkl?si=Tw3a4ockr-G4zzLT>

ESPN.com news services. "Report: Jones used steroids for two years before 2000 Games."  
ESPN. Oct. 4, 2007. Accessed Feb. 13, 2025.  
<https://www.espn.com/olympics/trackandfield/news/story?id=3049333>

Friend, Tom. "Made Marion." ESPN The Magazine. Vol. 3, No. 5. Accessed Feb. 13, 2025.  
<https://www.espn.com/premium/espninc/magazine/columns/vol3no5marjones/376071.html>

"Graham allegedly sent vial to USADA." Associated Press. Jul 4, 2004. Accessed Feb. 13, 2025. <https://www.espn.com/olympics/news/story?id=1834054>

"Jones-Hunter marriage proving opposites attract." Tampa Bay Times. July 20, 2000, Updated Sept. 27, 2005. Accessed Feb. 13, 2025.  
<https://www.tampabay.com/archive/2000/07/20/jones-hunter-marriage-proving-opposites-attract/>

Jones, Maggie. "What Makes Marion Jones Run?" New York Times. Apr. 30, 2010. Accessed Feb. 13, 2025. <https://www.nytimes.com/2010/05/02/magazine/02jones-t.html>

Jones, Marion. *On the Right Track: From Olympic Downfall to Finding Forgiveness and the Strength to Overcome and Succeed*. Simon & Shuster. 2011.

Layden, Tim. "The start of something big: Marion Jones's drive for five began brilliantly in the 10, then came news that her husband had failed a drug test." Sports Illustrated. Oct. 2, 2000. Accessed Feb. 13, 2025.

<https://vault.si.com/vault/2000/10/02/the-start-of-something-big-marion-joness-drive-for-five-began-brilliantly-in-the-100-then-came-news-that-her-husband-had-failed-a-drug-test>

Olympedia. <http://www.olympedia.com>

SI Staff. "Marion Jones Timeline." Sports Illustrated. Jan. 11, 2008. Accessed Feb. 13, 2025.  
<https://www.si.com/more-sports/2008/01/12/11-0marion-jones-timeline>

<https://www.smh.com.au/entertainment/books/it-was-hell-marion-jones-details-jail-horror-in-new-memoir-20101102-17au9.html>

<https://www.reuters.com/article/sports/marion-jones-gets-six-months-in-prison-idUSN11286080/>

<https://www.givemesport.com/1556855-womens-sport-the-rise-and-fall-of-sprint-sensation-marion-jones/>

<https://www.latimes.com/archives/la-xpm-2007-jun-23-sp-marion23-story.html>

<https://www.cbsnews.com/news/marion-jones-teammates-win-back-stripped-medals/>

<https://www.npr.org/2008/01/11/18028502/disgraced-marion-jones-sentenced-to-six-months>

<https://abcnews.go.com/TheLaw/story?id=4120748&page=1>

<https://www.yahoo.com/entertainment/special-forces-star-marion-jones-175834248.html>

# March 2025: The Debacles of Women's Gymnastics

Episode: <https://flamealivepod.com/sydney-2000-womens-gymnastics/>

Sources:

ESPN <https://www.espn.com/olympics/gymnastics/news/story?id=5142755>

BBC <https://www.bbc.com/sport/gymnastics/65426779>

FIG <https://www.gymnastics.sport/site/news/displaynews.php?urlNews=3094478>

Elle

<https://www.elle.com/culture/movies-tv/a37102221/blind-landing-podcast-biggest-gymnastics-mistake-olympic-history/>

Gymnastics History

<https://www.gymnastics-history.com/2022/05/2000-the-sydney-vault-debacle-and-the-apparatus-norms-hypothesis/>

USA gymnastics

[https://usagym.org/2000-u-s-womens-olympic-team-receives-bronze-medals/https://static.usagym.org/PDFs/Results/2000\\_olympic\\_results\\_20080430\\_032048.pdf](https://usagym.org/2000-u-s-womens-olympic-team-receives-bronze-medals/https://static.usagym.org/PDFs/Results/2000_olympic_results_20080430_032048.pdf)

Blind Landing podcast <https://podcasts.apple.com/us/podcast/blind-landing/id1574215081>

The Guardian <https://www.theguardian.com/sydney/story/0,374965,00.html>

Olympics.com

<https://www.olympics.com/en/olympic-games/sydney-2000/results/gymnastics-artistic>

Team Final video: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Nna1fW1-xQo>

Women's All-Around: <https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLB2B5D30B150419AB>

# April 2025: Set Sail with the Mascots

Episode: <https://flamealivepod.com/sydney-2000-set-sail-with-the-mascots/>

## Mascots

### Sources:

Olympics.com <https://www.olympics.com/en/olympic-games/sydney-2000/mascot>

The Olympic Design <https://www.theolympicdesign.com/olympic-games/mascots/sydney-2000/>

NBC <https://www.nbc.com/nbc-insider/whats-the-history-of-olympic-mascots>

Sydney Morning Herald

<https://www.smh.com.au/sport/our-olympic-mascots-beat-fatso-in-the-race-to-the-powerhouse-20100905-14w59.html>

<https://www.smh.com.au/sport/how-roy-hg-and-fatso-the-fat-arsed-wombat-stole-the-show-in-sydney-2000-20200814-p55lu4.html>

The Senior

<https://www.thesenior.com.au/story/7627426/olympic-mascots-have-chequered-history/>

Channel 7 News <https://www.facebook.com/watch/?v=1236179836406147>

Paralympics

<https://www.paralympic.org/sydney-2000/mascot#:~:text=Lizzie%20was%20voiced%20by%20British,the%20Sydney%202000%20Paralympic%20Games.>

Paralympics Australia

[https://www.paralympic.org.au/wp-content/uploads/sites/3/2020/03/8257-Paralympics-Australia-Education-Resources\\_Students\\_Colouring-In\\_FA.pdf](https://www.paralympic.org.au/wp-content/uploads/sites/3/2020/03/8257-Paralympics-Australia-Education-Resources_Students_Colouring-In_FA.pdf)

Pics of new Lizzie

<https://www.paralympic.org.au/2020/03/australian-paralympic-team-mascot-set-to-soar-with-qantas/>

Nightline (via Facebook) <https://www.facebook.com/watch/?v=297907303378821>

Slate

<https://slate.com/culture/2016/08/fatso-the-fat-arsed-wombat-was-the-best-olympic-mascot-ever.html>



## Sailing

<https://olymadmen.com/editions/25/sports/SAL> (Olympedia)  
<https://www.theguardian.com/sport/2008/aug/05/olympicssailing.olympicgames2008>  
<https://www.sail-world.com/news/227343/Americas-Cup-Ainslie-on-his-first-Olympic-Gold>  
<https://sailgp.com/news/ben-ainslie-force-to-be-reckoned-with>  
<https://www.sail-world.com/Australia/LASER-MEDALS-RESOLVED-IN-PROTEST-ROOM/-655>  
<https://www.teamgb.com/article/remembering-sydney-ainslie%27s-smart-tactics-get-the-better-of-rival-scheidt/6qv5iZSWvII1XWz5VadQEX>  
<https://www.olympics.com/en/news/olympics-sailing-rules-scoring-points-system>  
<https://americansailing.com/articles/what-is-a-keelboat/>  
<https://www.espn.com/oly/summer00/news/2000/0929/790308.html>  
<https://www.royalgazette.com/other/sport/article/20110210/bromby-and-white-inch-closer-to-olympic-glory-from-adrian-robson-sports-editor-in-sydney-australia/>  
<https://www.royalgazette.com/sailing/sport/article/20180621/bromby-claims-victory-on-return-to-star-class/>  
<https://www.theguardian.com/sport/2004/aug/07/athensolympics2004.olympicgames>  
<https://www.sailworldcruising.com/n/Australian-Olympians-Starring-at-Spa/-9863>  
  
<https://www.abc.net.au/news/2018-12-26/sydney-to-hobart-1998-east-coast-low-changed-marine-forecasting/10286796>  
<https://www.the-independent.com/sport/first-night-ian-walker-and-mark-covell-partners-in-grief-and-gold-relief-1104263.html>  
<http://news.bbc.co.uk/sport2/hi/scotland/950110.stm>  
<https://www.sailingworld.com/racing/owning-the-moment/>  
<https://ilcasailing.org/about-the-laser/the-ilca-formula/>  
[https://www.bbc.co.uk/blogs/robhodgetts/2008/08/what\\_makes\\_ainslie\\_so\\_good.html](https://www.bbc.co.uk/blogs/robhodgetts/2008/08/what_makes_ainslie_so_good.html)  
<https://www.teamgb.com/article/remembering-sydney-ainslie%27s-smart-tactics-get-the-better-of-rival-scheidt/6qv5iZSWvII1XWz5VadQEX>  
<https://www.bbc.com/sport/sailing/16449819>  
<http://en.espn.co.uk/blogs/sport/player/1433.html>  
<https://www.bbc.com/sport/olympics/19141290>  
[www.sail-world.com/655](http://www.sail-world.com/655)  
[http://news.bbc.co.uk/sport2/hi/olympics2000/rowing\\_and\\_water\\_sports/947780.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/sport2/hi/olympics2000/rowing_and_water_sports/947780.stm)  
<https://www.telegraph.co.uk/sailing/2022/07/29/ben-ainslie-back-british-water-time-must-stay-cal/>

Video:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=twM3ZBS1irA>

<https://olymadmen.com/results/10568>

# May 2025: Women's Weightlifting and Para Powerlifting, Olympic Football

Episode: <https://flamealivepod.com/sydney-2000-football-weightlifting-powerlifting/>

## Women's Weightlifting and Para Powerlifting

[Dziennik.pl:](https://sport.dziennik.pl/news/artykuly/9723989,agata-wrobel-musi-splacic-komornika-tyl-wynosi-dlug-medalistki-olimp.html)

<https://sport.dziennik.pl/news/artykuly/9723989,agata-wrobel-musi-splacic-komornika-tyl-wynosi-dlug-medalistki-olimp.html>

ESPN:

[https://www.espn.com/olympics/story/\\_/id/29914451/remembering-karnam-malleswari-historic-weightlifting-bronze-2000-sydney-olympics](https://www.espn.com/olympics/story/_/id/29914451/remembering-karnam-malleswari-historic-weightlifting-bronze-2000-sydney-olympics)

FEI: <https://www.fei.org/history/paralympic-games/2000-sydney-australia>

Inside the Games:

<https://www.insidethegames.biz/articles/1045851/attila-adamfi-the-long-journey-of-womens-weightlifting-from-being-forbidden-to-full-gender-equality>

International Paralympic Committee -

<https://www.paralympic.org/powerlifting/about#:~:text=By%20Sydney%202000%2C%20the%20year.to%20lift%20over%20300%20kg.>

<https://www.paralympic.org/sydney-2000/results/powerlifting>

International Weightlifting Federation:

<https://iwf.sport/2020/09/22/20-years-anniversary-female-inclusion-weightlifting-olympic-games/>

Mexico News Daily:

<https://mexiconewsdaily.com/lifestyle/the-gold-of-gold-mexicos-finest-olympic-moment-soraya-jimenez/>

NBC Bay Area:

<https://www.nbcbayarea.com/news/sports/tokyo-summer-olympics/1st-woman-in-olympic-weightlifting-still-raising-the-bar/2604209/>

New Georgia Encyclopedia:

<https://www.georgiaencyclopedia.org/articles/people/cheryl-haworth-b-1983/>

New York Times:

The Oceania National Olympic Committee:

<https://www.oceaniaoc.org/press/slow-start-for-pacific-athletes-china-leads-medal-tally-with-two-golds>

Olympedia:

Olympics.com

South Coast Today:

<https://www.southcoasttoday.com/story/sports/1996/11/18/a-movement-for-women/50617698007/>

Sports Illustrated

<https://vault.si.com/vault/2000/10/02/american-beauties-in-the-first-olympics-to-give-a-squat-about-women-weightlifters-tara-nott-right-won-a-gold-medal-and-cheryl-haworth-a-bronze-for-the-us>  
<https://www.si.com/more-sports/2013/03/29/soraya-jimenez-dies-mexico-sydney-olympics>

Sportstar:

<https://sportstar.thehindu.com/olympics/paris-2024/interviews/karnam-malleswari-2000-sydney-olympics-first-indian-women-win-weightlifting-medal-bronze-podium-finish-memories/article68366308.ece>

The Times of India:

<https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/sports/more-sports/others/indias-olympic-firsts-how-karnam-malleswaris-sydney-2000-bronze-put-indian-women-on-the-world-sporting-map/articleshow/83331650.cms>

World Para Powerlifting

<https://www.paralympic.org/powerlifting/about#:~:text=By%20Sydney%202000%2C%20the%20year,to%20lift%20over%20300%20kg.>

## Football

ESPN

[https://www.espn.com/soccer/story/\\_/id/37587612/julie-foudy-remembers-uswnt-sydney-2000-gold-medal-match-20th-anniversary](https://www.espn.com/soccer/story/_/id/37587612/julie-foudy-remembers-uswnt-sydney-2000-gold-medal-match-20th-anniversary)  
[https://www.espn.com/soccer/story/\\_/id/37587794/where-now](https://www.espn.com/soccer/story/_/id/37587794/where-now)

Tampa Bay Times

<https://www.tampabay.com/archive/2000/07/08/scurry-overbeck-akers-back-on-u-s-soccer-team/>

Olympics.com

<https://www.olympics.com/en/news/olympic-football-winners-list-men-women-gold-medals-champions>

<https://www.olympics.com/en/news/when-cameroots-indomitable-lions-dominated-the-olympics>

FIFA

<https://www.fifa.com/en/tournaments/olympicgames/paris2024/articles/medal-winners-womens-tournament>

Parramatta History and Heritage

<https://historyandheritage.cityofparramatta.nsw.gov.au/research-topics/events/sydney-olympics-2000-venues>

Sporting News

<https://www.sportingnews.com/us/soccer/news/usa-olympic-mens-soccer-history-usmnt-medal-timeline-advance/876d71ae73a41b9e7f7ec1f7>

LA Times

<https://www.latimes.com/archives/la-xpm-2000-sep-24-ss-26141-story.html>

Transfermarkt

[https://www.transfermarkt.com/cameroon-olympic-team\\_spain-olympic-team/index/spielbericht/2688799#google\\_vignette](https://www.transfermarkt.com/cameroon-olympic-team_spain-olympic-team/index/spielbericht/2688799#google_vignette)

Condensed women's final video:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XihO81UJUcc>

Full men's final video:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jKcLWvRtn9s>

# June 2025: Para Swimming, Swimming and Wrestling

Episode: <https://flamealivepod.com/thorpedo-sydney-2000/>

## Para Swimming/Swimming

### Sources:

IPC

<https://www.paralympic.org/sydney-2000#:~:text=OUTSTANDING%20PERFORMANCES,a%20thrilling%20gold%20medal%20match.>

LA Times <https://www.latimes.com/archives/la-xpm-2000-oct-23-sp-40832-story.html>

Canadian Paralympic Committee

<https://paralympic.ca/news/rewind-feature-series-canadian-paralympic-star-jessica-sloan-sets-roots-turks-and-caicos/>

Sport Inclusion Australia

<https://sportinclusionaustralia.org.au/2020/10/27/sydney-2000-paralympics-the-gold-medal-relay/>

USOPC Museum <https://usopm.org/trischa-zorn-hudson/>

Olympics.com <https://www.olympics.com/en/olympic-games/sydney-2000/results/swimming>

Parramatta History and Heritage

<https://historyandheritage.cityofparramatta.nsw.gov.au/research-topics/events/sydney-olympics-2000-ian-thorpe>

Olympedia [https://www.olympedia.org/event\\_names/567](https://www.olympedia.org/event_names/567)

SwimSwam

<https://swimswam.com/history-s-for-gotten-races-the-mens-4x100-freestyle-relay-sydney-2000/>

Sporting News

<https://www.sportingnews.com/au/olympics/news/sydney-2000-olympics-swimming-freestyle-4-x-100-metre-freestyle-thorpe-klim-callus-fydler-australia-usa/uajtypz7fts1es1tdyudkeub>

CNN <https://www.cnn.com/2025/05/05/sport/gary-hall-jr-new-medals-fire-spt>

World Aquatics

<https://www.worldaquatics.com/news/4259253/swimming-team-usa-gary-hall-jr-olympic-spirit-endures-olympian-receives-replica-medals-after-wildfire-loss-los-angeles-2028>

Daily Mail

<https://www.dailymail.co.uk/sport/olympics/article-13845887/Ian-Thorpe-goes-public-never-heard-devastating-admission.html>

The Guardian

<https://www.theguardian.com/tv-and-radio/2017/mar/01/ian-thorpe-on-bullying-depression-and-athletes-mental-health>

### Olympics 4x100m Relay video (short and long versions)

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=m2IGm4UC73U>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HQi9w5nV-L8>

### **Thorpe reflects on relay race**

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mzghUDZ2JKY>

### **Jessica Sloan - Hall of Fame Induction video**

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=B2wpzWoBGVY>

## Wrestling

### Freestyle

CBC: <https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/igali-returns-home-after-attack-1.599614>  
<https://www.cbc.ca/sports/daniel-igali-attacked-in-nigeria-1.599616>

The Canadian Encyclopedia: <https://www.thecanadianencyclopedia.ca/en/article/daniel-igali>

Canadian Immigrant:

<https://canadianimmigrant.ca/canadas-top-25-immigrants/canadas-top-25-immigrants-2012/daniel-igali>

Canadian Olympic Committee: <https://olympic.ca/team-canada/daniel-igali/>

FloWrestling:

<https://www.flowrestling.org/articles/12619033-10-iconic-moments-in-us-olympic-wrestling-history>

Macleans's:

<https://macleans.ca/news/canada/daniel-igali-had-a-dream-to-wrestle-like-a-canadian/>

### Olympedia

UN High Commissioner for Refugees Refworld database:

<https://www.refworld.org/reference/annualreport/hrw/1994/en/92836>

United World Wrestling: <https://uww.org/person/hon-baraladei-daniel-igali>

Wrestling Canada: <https://wrestling.ca/where-are-they-now-daniel-igali/>

\*\*\*

### Greco-Roman

USA's Rulon Gardner stuns undefeated "Russian Bear" Aleksandr Karelin in Olympic epic...

Miller, David. *The Official History of the Olympic Games and the IOC: Athens to Beijing, 1894-2008*. Mainstream Publishing Company, 2003.

Olympics.com:

<https://www.olympics.com/en/news/blast-from-the-past-the-dairy-farmer-vs-the-russian-bear>

RulonGardner.com: <https://www.rulongardner.com/who-is-rulon-gardner.htm>

Salt Lake Tribune:

<https://www.sltrib.com/sports/2018/05/21/kragthorpe-whats-next-for-olympic-legend-rulon-gardner-coaching-herrimans-wrestlers-for-the-long-run-or-so-they-hope/>

Sports Illustrated:

<https://vault.si.com/vault/2000/10/09/bumper-crop-by-beating-the-unbeatable-karelin-us-farm-boy-rulon-gardner-reaped-a-stunning-golden-harvest>

Time: <https://content.time.com/time/subscriber/article/0,33009,997892,00.html>

Town Lift:

<https://townlift.com/2024/08/iconic-olympic-wrestler-rulon-gardners-connection-to-paris-and-park-city/>

USA Today:

<https://www.usatodayhss.com/story/sports/high-school/2018/05/22/rulon-gardner-harriman-high-school-wrestling-coach/76866684007/>

# July 2025: Paralympic Basketball ID, Road Cycling

## Intellectually Disabled Basketball scandal

### Sources:

ESPN 30 for 30 <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4DqMJbNnojU>

Yahoo Sports

<https://ca.sports.yahoo.com/news/olympics-2021-scandals-spain-paralympics-2000-sydney-games-051520629.html>

BBC

<https://www.bbc.com/news/stories-58598677>

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/sport2/hi/other\\_sports/disability\\_sport/8323369.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/sport2/hi/other_sports/disability_sport/8323369.stm)

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/sport2/hi/other\\_sports/1071059.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/sport2/hi/other_sports/1071059.stm)

<https://www.bbc.com/news/magazine-19371031>

Daily Mail

<https://www.dailymail.co.uk/sport/othersports/article-2459172/Spanish-basketball-team-pretended-disabled-win-Paralympic-gold-guilty-fraud.html>

Australian Broadcasting Corporation

<https://www.abc.net.au/news/2020-10-27/sydney-2000-paralympics-spanish-basketball-cheating-scandal/12749156>

NBC Sports

<https://www.nbcsports.com/olympics/news/paralympics-scandal-spain-disabilities-sydney-2000>

New York Times

<https://www.nytimes.com/2000/12/15/sports/plus-paralympics-paralympic-team-to-return-medals.html>

Paralympics <https://www.paralympic.org/sydney-2000/results/basketball-id>

RTE

<https://www.rte.ie/sport/basketball/2000/1216/153140-paralympics/>

<https://www.rte.ie/sport/2000/1215/153127-paralympics/>

"Is there space on the podium for us all?" Professor Jan Burns

<https://olympicanalysis.org/section-5/is-there-space-on-the-podium-for-us-all/>

World Para Athletics

<https://www.paralympic.org/news/athletes-intellectual-impairment-return-paralympics#:~:text=At%20the%20London%202012%20Paralympic,an%20athletes'%20eligibility%20to%20compete.>

Athletes without limits

<https://www.athleteswithoutlimits.org/eligibility/usparalympics>

Time Magazine

<https://olympics.time.com/2012/08/29/how-the-paralympics-is-welcoming-back-intellectually-impaired-athletes-12-years-after-cheating-scandal/>

The Smart Set <https://www.thesmartset.com/article08061401/>



## Road Cycling

Alter, Charlotte. "Olympic Committee Takes Back Lance Armstrong's Bronze Medal." Time. Oct. 2, 2013. Accessed July 9, 2025.

<https://keepingscore.blogs.time.com/2013/10/02/olympic-committee-takes-back-lance-armstrong-s-bronze-medal/>

Associated Press. Drug cases at Sydney. ESPN. Sept. 27, 2000. Accessed July 8, 2025.

<https://www.espn.com/oly/summer00/news/2000/0927/784449.html>

Associated Press. "IOC delay decision on removing Lance Armstrong's Olympic bronze medal." The Guardian. Oct 17, 2012. Accessed July 9, 2025.

<https://www.theguardian.com/sport/2012/oct/17/ioc-lance-armstrong-olympic-bronze>

Carroll, Rory. "Lance Armstrong admits doping in Oprah Winfrey interview." The Guardian. Jan. 18, 2013. Accessed July 9, 2025.

<https://www.theguardian.com/sport/2013/jan/18/lance-armstrong-admits-doping-oprah-winfrey>

Cohen, Kelly. "Timeline of Lance Armstrong's career successes, doping allegations and final collapse. ESPN.com. May 22, 2020. Accessed July 7, 2025.

[https://www.espn.com/olympics/cycling/story/\\_/id/29177227/line-lance-armstrong-career-successes-doping-allegations-final-collapse](https://www.espn.com/olympics/cycling/story/_/id/29177227/line-lance-armstrong-career-successes-doping-allegations-final-collapse)

Cutler, Teddy. "Cycling in the EOP Era: 65 per cent 'juiced'...and probably more. December 31, 2014. SportingIntelligence. Accessed July 7, 2025.

<https://www.sportingintelligence.com/2014/12/31/cycling-in-the-epo-era-65-per-cent-dirty-and-probably-more-311201/>

<https://www.sportingintelligence.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/12/Cycle-of-suspicion-JPEG.jpg>

Cycling: Road Cycling. Official Report of the XXVII Olympiad - Results. 2001.

<https://digital.la84.org/digital/collection/p17103coll8/id/49086/rec/8> Accessed July 8, 2025.

Cycling News. "Drug testing news for August 2: EPO test approved by medical commission." Accessed July 7, 2025.

<https://autobus.cyclingnews.com/results/2000/sep00/oly00/news/drugaug2.shtml>

Cycling News. "Ekimov denies Hamilton's claims of Armstrong doping." May 24, 2011. Accessed July 7, 2025.

<https://www.cyclingnews.com/news/ekimov-denies-hamiltons-claims-of-armstrong-doping/>

Cycling News. Event previews: Road Race." Sept. 2000. Accessed July 8, 2025.

<https://autobus.cyclingnews.com/results/2000/sep00/oly00/roadprev.shtml>

Cycling News. "Olympic news for September 26." Sept. 2000. Accessed July 8, 2025.  
<https://autobus.cyclingnews.com/results/2000/sep00/oly00/news/gensep26.shtml>

Cycling News. "Olympic news for September 27." Sept. 2000. Accessed July 8, 2025.  
<https://autobus.cyclingnews.com/results/2000/sep00/oly00/news/gensep27.shtml>

Cycling News. "Olympic news for September 28: Men's road race wrapup." Sept. 2000. Accessed July 8, 2025.  
<https://autobus.cyclingnews.com/results/2000/sep00/oly00/news/gensep28.shtml>

Cycling News. "Olympic news for September 29: Men's road race wrapup." Sept. 2000. Accessed July 8, 2025.  
<https://autobus.cyclingnews.com/results/2000/sep00/oly00/news/gensep29.shtml>

De Zaeytijd, Dries. "Mum, that's the lady from the Kruidvat, isn't it?" A portrait of Dutch cycling legend Leontien van Moorsel." [Servicekoers.be](https://servicekoers.be). July 19, 2022. Accessed July 8, 2025.  
<https://servicekoers.be/en/stories/portrait-of-leontien-van-moorseel>

Farranc, Stephen. "'Yes, I doped' - Jan Ullrich makes full doping confession." [Cyclingnews.com](https://www.cyclingnews.com). Nov. 23, 2023. Accessed July 7, 2025.  
<https://www.cyclingnews.com/news/yes-i-doped-jan-ullrich-makes-full-doping-confession/>

Flottorp, Megan. "Jeannie Longo Strikes Again! A Look at the 61-year-old Time Trial Queen." Skoda: We Love Cycling. Aug. 14, 2020. Accessed July 8, 2025.  
<https://www.welovecycling.com/wide/2020/08/14/jeannie-longo-strikes-again-a-look-at-the-61-year-old-time-trial-queen/>

Gibson, Owen. "Lance Armstrong stripped of Olympic bronze time trial medal by IOC." The Guardian. Jan. 17, 2013. Accessed July 9, 2025.  
<https://www.theguardian.com/sport/2013/jan/17/lance-armstrong-stripped-olympic-medal>

[History.com](https://www.history.com). "Lance Armstrong wins seventh Tour de France." May 27, 2025. Accessed July 7, 2025.  
<https://www.history.com/this-day-in-history/july-24/lance-armstrong-wins-seventh-tour-de-france>

Jones, Jeff. Cycling News. "Drug testing news for September 2: Testing times ahead." Sept. 2, 2000. Accessed July 7, 2025.  
<https://autobus.cyclingnews.com/results/2000/sep00/oly00/news/drugsep2.shtml>

Jones, Jeff. Cycling News. "Olympic news for October 1: Time trial wrapup: a tight finale." Accessed July 8, 2025.

<https://autobus.cyclingnews.com/results/2000/sep00/oly00/news/genoct1.shtml>

Kurreck, Karen. "Karen Kurreck reports." (athlete diary) Cycling News. September 2000. Accessed July 8, 2025.

<https://autobus.cyclingnews.com/results/2000/sep00/oly00/diary/kkdiarymain.shtml>

Leontienhuis - <https://www.leontienhuis.nl> Accessed July 7, 2025.

<https://www.npr.org/sections/thetwo-way/2013/09/12/221906413/13-years-later-lance-armstrong-returns-olympic-medal>

Olympedia. <https://olymadmen.com/athletes/124053>


<https://olymadmen.com/athletes/13253>

[Olympics.com](https://www.olympics.com) Jan Ullrich Biography. Accessed July 7, 2025.

<https://www.olympics.com/en/athletes/jan-ullrich>

[Olympics.com](https://www.olympics.com). Zijlaard-van Moorsel takes road to recovery. Accessed July 7, 2025.

<https://www.olympics.com/en/news/zijlaard-van-moorsel-takes-road-to-recovery>

Olympics YouTube -  A cycling champion's Olympic comeback - Leontien Zijlaard-van Moo... Accessed July 7, 2025.

Pedro, Alexandre. "Women's Tour de France: Jeannie Longo, a champion with no legacy." July 31, 2022. Accessed July 8, 2025.

[https://www.lemonde.fr/en/sports/article/2022/07/31/women-s-tour-de-france-jeannie-longo-a-champion-with-no-legacy\\_5992052\\_9.html](https://www.lemonde.fr/en/sports/article/2022/07/31/women-s-tour-de-france-jeannie-longo-a-champion-with-no-legacy_5992052_9.html)

[People.com](https://www.people.com). "Dutch cyclist Leontien Zijlaard-van Moorsel and husband welcome daughter." July 7, 2007. Accessed July 7, 2005. <https://people.com/parents/dutch-cyclist-l/>

[ProCyclingStats.com](https://www.procyclingstats.com) - multiple riders. <https://www.procyclingstats.com/rider/viatcheslav-ekimov>

Russian Cycling Federation. About us. Accessed July 7, 2025. <https://fvsvr.ru/en>

"Seven in Sydney were EPO positive." The Sydney Morning Herald. July 18, 2004. Accessed July 8, 2025.

<https://www.smh.com.au/sport/seven-in-sydney-were-epo-positive-20040718-gdjd92.html>

Der Spiegel. "Ja, ich habe gedopt." Nov. 22, 2023. Accessed July 7, 2025.

<https://www.spiegel.de/sport/jan-ullrich-ex-radprofi-gesteht-doping-17-jahre-nach-dem-betrug-a-e91af826-9bab-4c8a-b2f0-5e29c0787fe3>

Cutler, Teddy. "Cycling in the EOP Era: 65 per cent 'juiced' ...and probably more. December 31, 2014. SportingIntelligence. Accessed July 7, 2025.

<https://www.sportingintelligence.com/2014/12/31/cycling-in-the-epo-era-65-per-cent-dirty-and-probably-more-311201/>

<https://www.sportingintelligence.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/12/Cycle-of-suspicion-JPEG.jpg>

THEMOVE Podcast. "Viatcheslave Ekimov Reflects On His Career." Feb. 22, 2024. Accessed July 7, 2025. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=chy31IVD-L0>


USADA. "Lance Armstrong Receives Lifetime Ban And Disqualification Of Competitive Results For Doping Violations Stemming From His Involvement In The United States Postal Service Pro-Cycling Team Doping Conspiracy." August 24, 2012. Accessed July 9, 2025.

<https://www.usada.org/sanction/lance-armstrong-receives-lifetime-ban-and-disqualification-of-competitive-results-for-doping-violations-stemming-from-his-involvement-in-the-united-states-postal-service-pro-cycling-team-doping-conspi/>

Wallenchinsky, David and Jaime Loucky. The Complete Book of the Olympics: 2008 Edition.

## August 2025: Eventing, Para Sailing and Wheelchair Rugby

### Eventing

- Associated Press: <https://www.espn.com/oly/summer00/news/2000/0921/765067.html>
- Channel 7:  Equestrian Team Eventing - 2000 Olympics Gold
- Eventing Nation:  
<https://eventingnation.com/explore-the-infamous-cross-country-course-from-the-sydney-olympic-games/>
- <https://app.crosscountryapp.com/sydney-2000/phase-d-Intt>

- The Eventing Podcast: <https://eventingpodcast.libsyn.com/olympics-special-sydney>,  
<https://eventingpodcast.libsyn.com/-olympics-special-sydney-part-2>
- FEI (Federation Equestre Internationale):  
<https://www.fei.org/history/olympic-games/2000-sydney-aus>
- [TheHorse.com](https://thehorse.com):  
<https://thehorse.com/1129549/footing-the-foundation-of-olympic-equestrian-performance/>
- The New York Times:  
<https://www.nytimes.com/2000/09/21/olympics/american-rider-leads-after-accidentmarred-day.html>
- [Olympics.com](https://www.olympics.com):  
<https://www.olympics.com/en/olympic-games/sydney-2000/results/equestrian-eventing>
- The Sydney 2000 Official Report -  
<https://digital.la84.org/digital/collection/p17103coll8/id/50861/rec/13>  
<https://digital.la84.org/digital/collection/p17103coll8/id/39644/rec/86>

## Sailing/Wheelchair Rugby

### Sources:

Paralympics <https://www.paralympic.org/sydney-2000/results/wheelchair-rugby>

<https://www.paralympic.org/sydney-2000/results/sailing>

Wheelchair Rugby Australia <https://www.wheelchairrugby.com.au/history>

USA Wheelchair Rugby <https://usawr.org/>

United States Wheelchair Rugby Association <https://www.uswra.org/>

Paralympic Canada

<https://paralympic.ca/news/canada-vies-for-world-championships-berth-at-wheelchair-rugby-americas-championship/>

Olympics.com

<https://www.olympics.com/en/news/paris-2024-paralympic-games-rugby-final-japan-usa-results>

New Zealand Wheelchair Rugby <https://www.wheelblacks.com/>

Yachting World

<https://www.yachtingworld.com/events-2/why-is-there-no-paralympic-sailing-at-paris-2024-153620#:~:text=In%202015%2C%20the%20IPC%20commented.countries%20and%20three%20IPC%20regions.>

Australian Sailing

<https://www.sailing.org.au/news/hall-of-fame-inductees-2020-the-sydney-2000-paralympic-sonar>

Australian Paralympic Team [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1OVqC\\_8CI5g](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1OVqC_8CI5g)  
Scuttlebutt Sailing News  
<https://www.sailingscuttlebutt.com/2016/09/01/paralympic-games-twenty-years-later/>  
Yachts and Yachting  
<https://www.yachtsandyachting.com/news/2280/Sydney-2000-Paralympics-Sailing-Regatta>  
Inside the Games  
<https://www.insidethegames.biz/articles/1100726/paralympians-australian-sailing>

## September 2025: Triathlon, Women's Pole Vault, Women's Modern Pentathlon

### Triathlon/Women's Pole Vault

Olympics.com  
<https://www.olympics.com/en/olympic-games/sydney-2000/results/athletics/pole-vault-women>  
Track & Field News  
<https://trackandfieldnews.com/olympic-results/history-of-olympic-results-pole-vault-men/>  
Time Magazine <https://time.com/archive/6664695/the-pioneer-of-the-pole-vault/>  
World Athletics  
<https://worldathletics.org/disciplines/high-jumping-event/pole-vault#:~:text=Women's%20pole%20vault%20record,world%20record%20of%205.06m.>  
The Age  
<https://www.theage.com.au/sport/pole-vault-pioneer-george-retires-at-29-20031202-gdwupa.html>  
|  
Australian Olympic Committee <https://www.olympics.com.au/olympians/tatiana-grigorieva/>  
Sports Illustrated  
<https://vault.si.com/vault/2000/09/04/scenes-from-a-marriage-russianborn-viktor-chistiakov-and-tatiana-grigorieva-who-will-polevault-for-australia-in-sydney-gave-up-their-homeland-and-almost-each-other-for-their-sport>  
Lund University  
[https://lucris.lub.lu.se/ws/portalfiles/portal/40458546/Vala\\_Flosadottir\\_Avhandling\\_web.pdf](https://lucris.lub.lu.se/ws/portalfiles/portal/40458546/Vala_Flosadottir_Avhandling_web.pdf)  
Olympedia <https://www.olympedia.org/results/65838>  
Stacy Dragila Vault Club <https://www.dragilavaultcamps.com/>  
Daily Telegraph  
<https://www.dailytelegraph.com.au/lifestyle/stellar/what-ever-happened-to-tatiana-grigorieva/new-s-story/c632b65d6c48e32f215270f209b63a3e>  
USA Triathlon <https://www.usatriathlon.org/elite/olympic-games/triathlon-timeline>  
World Triathlon <https://triathlon.org/olympic-history-and-medalists>  
Australian Olympic Committee <https://www.olympics.com.au/sports/triathlon/>  
Olympics.com <https://www.olympics.com/en/sports/triathlon/>

PBS

<https://www.pbs.org/newshour/world/from-shark-watches-to-stray-boats-to-bacteria-olympic-triathlon-dilemmas-not-new>

ESPN <https://www.espn.com/oly/summer00/triathlon/s/2000/0913/741700.html>

The Globe and Mail

<https://www.theglobeandmail.com/sports/triathletes-bite-bullet-over-sharks/article4167318/>

BBC <http://news.bbc.co.uk/sport2/hi/wales/927434.stm>

Men's triathlon <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Tc4kVXLCOIg>

Women's triathlon <https://www.olympics.com/en/video/women-s-triathlon-sydney-2000-replay>

## Women's Modern Pentathlon

Archibald, Andy. *Modern Pentathlon: A Centenary History: 1912-2012*. Grosvenor House Publishing Limited. 2012.

Associated Press. <https://www.espn.com/oly/summer00/news/2000/1001/794319.html>

BBC. <https://www.bbc.com/sport/scotland/18770279>

Olympedia. <https://olymadmen.com/results/50279>

FrancsJeux

<https://www.francsjeux.com/en/short/Modern-pentathlon-feels-unfairly-treated-by-the-IOC-and-the-28/>

[Olympics.com](https://www.olympics.com). Atlanta 1996 Results: Modern Pentathlon:

<https://www.olympics.com/en/olympic-games/atlanta-1996/results/modern-pentathlon/individual-competition-men>

Sports Illustrated. Special Olympic Preview issue. September 11, 2000.

Sydney 2000 Official Report and Modern Pentathlon results.

UIPM - Union Internationale de Pentathlon Moderne: <https://www.uipmworld.org/history>

UIPM -

<https://www.uipmworld.org/news/uipm-secretary-generals-message-lets-analyse-why-ioc-reduced-our-quota-la28>

USA Pentathlon: <https://www.usapentathlon.org/history-of-modern-pentathlon>

