

UNIT 3 : LIVING ENVIRONMENT

LESSON 2-1 (New words)

I. New words

- Bunk bed (n) /bʌŋk bedz/ : giường tầng
- Neighborhood/neighbourhood(n)/'neɪbə hʊd/: vùng lân cận, xóm làng
- > neighbor /neɪbə / (n) /'neɪbə / : người hàng xóm
- Curtain /'kɜ:tn/(n) màn cửa
- Nearby (adv) /nɪə'baɪ/ ở vị trí gần, không xa
- Spa (n) /spa:/ cửa hàng làm đẹp, thư giãn
- Flat screen (/ flæt skri:n/ màn hình phẳng
- Air conditioner(n) /eə(r) kən'dɪʃənə(r)/ máy điều hòa nhiệt độ
- > air conditioned (adj) đã được điều hòa nhiệt độ, có trang bị máy lạnh
- Game console (n) /geɪm kən'səʊl/ bảng điều khiển trò chơi

II. Write the suitable word for each picture



1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



6.

III. Choose the word or phrase (A, B, C or D) that best fits the space in each sentence.

1. I'm really tired , so I think I will go to the _____ to relax
A. Air conditioner B. game console C. spa D. curtain
2. It's getting too hot here . Could you turn on the _____ please ?
A. Flat screen B. cottage C. air conditioner D. spa
3. I share a bed room with my sisters. We have a(n) _____,not two beds , next to each other.
A. balcony B. garage C. bunk bed D. air conditioner
4. I don't live _____ my parents .We live really far away
A. nearby B neighboring C. spa D. nearly
5. There is a sport center , a park and a swimming pool in my _____
A. spa B. neighborhood C. game console D. neighbor
6. I love playing online games, but I don't have a(n) _____. I wish I had one on my birthday
A. game console B. spa C. bunk bed D. house
7. Mary just got a really big _____ TV. It's so big, but it doesn't weigh that much.

- A. flat screen B. curtain C. air conditioner D. game console
8. The _____ of my windows are too thin. The sun wakes me up early in the morning.
- A. balconies B. curtains C. flat screens D. neighborhoods
9. There were complaints from _____ residents.
- A. near B. nearby C. flat screens D. neighborhoods
10. The restaurant is fully _____.
- A. air-conditioner B. nearby C. air-conditioned D. neighborhoods

IV. WORD FORM

1. We've had a lot of support from all our friends and _____. (neighbouring)
2. How much are these _____? (air- condition)
3. We searched the surrounding _____ for the missing boy. (neighbour)
4. Her mother lived in a _____ town. (near)
5. In the office, my room is fully _____. (air- condition)

UNIT 3 : LIVING ENVIRONMENT

LESSON 2-2 (Grammar)

I. Grammar : WISH with the Past Simple (cấu trúc WISH với thì Quá Khứ Đơn)

USE:

We can use *WISH* with *the Past Simple* to express a wish for a thing/situation that is not real in the present. (chúng ta có thể sử dụng cấu trúc *WISH* với thì *Quá Khứ Đơn* để diễn đạt điều ước cho một vật hay tình huống nào đó mà không có thật ở hiện tại.)

STRUCTURE:

Main verb

(+) S + wish/wishes + S + V_{2/ed} ...

(-) S + wish/wishes + S + **did not** + V_{bare} ...

ex: I wish I **had** a new car

He wishes his parents **didn't live** very far from him.

To be

(+) S + wish/wishes + S + **was/were** ...

(-) S + wish/wishes + S + **was/were** + **not**...

ex: They wish they **were** in Da Lat now.

Mary wishes she **was/were not** too short.

*Chúng ta có thể sử dụng động từ to be “were” cho tất cả các chủ từ dù chúng ở số ít.

PRACTICE

I. Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the verbs.

- | | |
|---|------------|
| 1. Mike wishes he _____ a big mansion. | (have) |
| 2. His family wish they _____ in a too small house. | (not live) |
| 3. She wishes her mom _____ her some cakes. | (bake) |
| 4. They wish they _____ English better. | (study) |
| 5. Mary wishes she _____ the situation right now. | (overcome) |
| 6. Tina wishes her friends and she _____ to work today. | (not have) |
| 7. My parents wish they _____ too busy with their job. | (not be) |
| 8. We wish the weather _____ cooler these days. | (be) |
| 9. Harry wishes his nephew _____ at the party at present. | (be) |
| 10. I wish I _____ out what's happening. | (figure) |

I. Rewrite the sentences with “WISH”.

1. Peter doesn't have time to go around the city.

☐ Peter wishes _____

2. Hoa lives very far away from the center of the city.

☐ Hoa wishes _____

3. What a pity! I don't know his phone number.

☐ I wish _____

4. They are so sorry that they don't understand the lesson.

☐ They wish _____

5. Michael is so annoyed that his neighbors are too noisy.

☐ Michael wishes _____

6. She studies Maths very badly.

☐ She wishes _____

7. The weather is so bad today.

☐ We wish _____

8. They don't play the guitar well.

☐ They wish _____

9. Huy does the housework carelessly.

☐ Huy's mom wishes _____

10. We are not at the beach now.

☐ We wish _____

UNIT 3: LIVING ENVIRONMENT - KEYS

LESSON 2-3 (Pronunciation)

I. Find the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation.

- | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. A. env <u>i</u> ronment | B. appl <u>i</u> ance | C. cond <u>i</u> tioner | D. sci <u>i</u> ntist |
| 2. A. near <u>b</u> y | B. vill <u>a</u> ge | C. cr <u>i</u> me | D. sk <u>y</u> |
| 3. A. s <u>y</u> stem | B. wh <u>y</u> | C. c <u>y</u> cling | D. near <u>b</u> y |
| 4. A. tir <u>e</u> d | B. enjoy <u>e</u> d | C. reach <u>e</u> d | D. arriv <u>e</u> d |
| 5. A. cook <u>e</u> d | B. jump <u>e</u> d | C. lik <u>e</u> d | D. play <u>e</u> d |

II. Find the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1. A. curtain | B. neighbor | C. console | D. painting |
| 2. A. sensor | B. machine | C. system | D. panel |
| 3. A. generate | B. monitor | C. neighborhood | D. assistant |
| 4. A. elevator | B. appliance | C. technology | D. conditioner |
| 5. A. furniture | B. system | C. remote | D. panel |

III. Choose the word (A, B, C or D) that best fits the space in the following passage.

Protecting the Environment

It is important for everyone to play a part in protecting the environment. There are many simple actions we can take in our daily lives to help reduce pollution and conserve (1)_____ resources. For example, we can (2)_____ less water by taking shorter showers and turning off the tap while brushing our teeth. We can also reduce our use of plastic by bringing reusable bags when we go shopping.

Another way to protect the environment is planting more trees. Trees absorb carbon dioxide and provide oxygen, which helps combat climate change. (3)_____, we should be mindful of our energy consumption. Turning off lights when they are not needed and using energy-efficient appliances can make a big difference.

Recycling is also crucial. By sorting our waste and recycling materials like paper, glass, and metal, we can reduce the amount of garbage that ends up in landfills. Moreover, supporting (4)_____ energy sources, such as solar and wind power, can help decrease our reliance on fossil fuels.

Finally, educating others about the importance of environmental protection is essential. Sharing information about how to live sustainably can inspire more people to (5)_____ action. Remember, every small effort counts when it comes to preserving our planet for future generations.

- | | | | |
|------------------|-------------|-----------------|------------|
| 1. A. nature | B. natural | C. naturally | D. natured |
| 2. A. to use | B. using | C. used | D. use |
| 3. A. Additional | B. Addition | C. Additionally | D. Add |
| 4. A. renewable | B. renew | C. renewing | D. renewal |
| 5. A. remember | B. play | C. take | D. make |

IV. Rearrange the groups of words in a correct order to make complete sentences.

1. wishes / She / more time / she / had / to pursue / her hobbies / .//

☐ She

2. more time / wishes / Hoa / could spend / she / her family / with / .//

☐ Hoa

3. didn't / wishes / on weekends / Mai / she / have to work / .//

☐ Mai

4. My house/ to control/ the house remotely / which/ a smart system/ allows me/ has / .//

☐ My house _____

5. / is great for/ whose/ are active/ people/ This smart home / children / .//

☐ This smart home _____