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RESEARCH ARTICLE

ARTICLE TITLE

(Article Title, English, Max. 15 Words, Palatino Linotype, 14 pt, Bold, Space 1, Center)

Author's Name[1], Author's Name[2,3§]

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Received date: xxx xx, xxxx; Revised date: xxx xx, xxxx; Accepted date: xxx xx, xxxx

KEYWORDS

Consist of five phrases arranged according to the variable or key term to be emphasized, separated by commas. The first phrase should begin with a capital letter, while subsequent phrases should be in lowercase. (Times New Roman, 8 pt)

ABSTRACT

Abstracts written in English must provide a complete summary of the article's content, formatted in Times New Roman, 9 pt. The abstract should be a single continuous paragraph not exceeding 300 words, and structured using the following headings: **Introduction:**… **Objective:**… **Methods:**… **Results:**… **Conclusion:**…

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INTRODUCTION (Cambria, 11 pt, Bold)

The introduction should highlight the novelty and significance of the problem addressed, providing a clear overview of the issue and explaining its importance. Summarize several solutions from prior research, identify gaps or limitations in these studies, or highlight advantages that can be applied to the current problem. Conclude the introduction with specific research objectives, including any predefined hypotheses. Each paragraph should comprise at least two sentences. The introduction, like the rest of the article, should not include subheadings and must cite a minimum of 15 references. (Times New Roman, 10 pt)

METHOD (Cambria, 11 pt, Bold)

The methods section should clearly describe the study design, population, sampling techniques, research instruments, study duration, and location. It must also detail the data collection process, including recruitment period, exposure, follow-up (if applicable), and the data analysis methods, including statistical procedures used. (Times New Roman, 10 pt)

RESULT (Cambria, 11 pt, Bold)

The results section should present the primary findings of the study, aligned with the study's title and objectives. Data should be displayed using tables or figures, each accompanied by descriptive text referencing these visual elements. Tables and figures must be embedded within the manuscript, with special attention to histology, histopathology, and SEM images where arrows should be used to highlight key details. Use Times New Roman, 10 pt for the main text.

Table and figure captions should be numbered consecutively with Arabic numerals and formatted in Times New Roman, 8 pt, single-spaced. To enhance manuscript quality, submit tables (in Microsoft Word or Excel format) and figures (in JPEG format with a minimum resolution of 300 dpi) as separate files. Please refer to the provided examples for proper table and figure presentation.

Table 1. Table titles should begin with a capital letter only for the first word, be justified, and formatted in Times New Roman, 9 pt. Tables must be positioned within the main text close to their initial citation.

	Variable	Variable
Variable	Example Data	Example Data
Variable	Example Data	Example Data

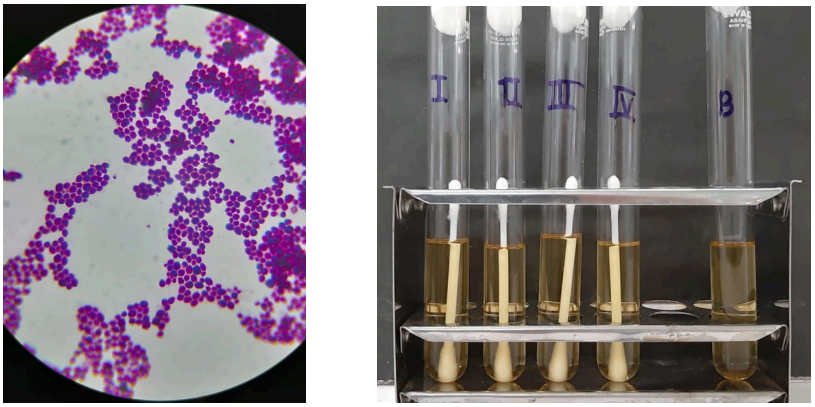


Figure 1. Figure titles should begin with a capital letter only for the first word, be justified, and formatted in Times New Roman, 9 pt. Figures must be positioned within the main text close to their initial citation.

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DISCUSSION (Cambria, 11 pt, Bold)

The discussion section should interpret the research findings by synthesizing, analyzing, and comparing them with relevant existing literature. Repetition of content from the Introduction, Methods, or Results sections is not allowed. References to Tables and Figures should be clearly indicated by their respective numbers. The discussion should be more comprehensive than the Introduction, maintaining consistency throughout the manuscript from the title to this section. At the conclusion of the discussion, authors must address the study's limitations and provide recommendations for future research. (Times New Roman, 10 pt)

CONCLUSION (Cambria, 11 pt, Bold)

The Conclusion should address the research questions without presenting statistical data, instead offering a concise summary of the key findings. It should clearly reflect the outcomes related to the stated research objectives and discuss the broader implications of the study. (Times New Roman, 10 pt)

Acknowledgements (if necessary): Acknowledgements must be restricted to declarations of financial support, such as research grants or institutional funding, with clear identification of the individual or organization providing the support. Non-financial contributions, technical assistance, or other informal support should not be included in this section. (Times New Roman, 9 pt)

Author Contributions: Conceptualization: X.X. and Y.Y.; Methodology: X.X.; Software: X.X.; Validation: X.X., Y.Y., and Z.Z.; Formal analysis: X.X.; Investigation: X.X.; Resources: X.X.; Data curation: X.X.; Writing—original draft preparation: X.X.; Writing—review and editing: X.X.; Visualization: X.X.; Supervision: X.X.; Project administration: X.X.; Funding acquisition: Y.Y. All authors have reviewed and approved the final version of the manuscript. (Times New Roman, 9 pt)

Funding: Please include a statement regarding funding, such as "This research did not receive any external funding," or "This research was funded by [GRANTOR NAME] under grant number [XXX]," and/or "This article processing charge (APC) was funded by [XXX]." Ensure all funding information is accurate and uses the standardized spelling of the funding agency as found at https://search.crossref.org/funding, since any errors may affect future funding opportunities. (Times New Roman, 9 pt)

Ethics Approval: For research involving human participants, please state: "This study was conducted in accordance with the Declaration of Helsinki and approved by the Ethics Committee of [NAME OF INSTITUTION] (protocol number XXX; approval date)." For animal studies, use: "The animal study protocol was approved by the Ethics Committee of [NAME OF INSTITUTION] (protocol number XXX; approval date)." If ethical approval was not required, provide a detailed explanation, for example: "Ethics review and approval were not applicable due to [reason]." For studies not involving humans or animals, simply state: "Not applicable." (Times New Roman, 9 pt)

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REFERENCES (Cambria, 11 pt, Bold)

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