

Name:

Period:

Ch. 8 Outline Note Taking Guide

Key Issue 1 Where are States Distributed (Remember, you should be reading Key Issue 2 before Key Issue 1)

State: Def:

Ex:

Country: Explain:

Sovereignty: Def:

Ex:

State as used in the United States of America: Explain:

Largest States: Def:

Ex:

Microstates: Def:

Ex:

A World of States

League of Nations: Def:

Ex:

The United Nations: Def:

Ex:

1955

1960

1990-1993

Challenges in Defining States

Korea: One state or two: Def:

Ex:

China: One state or two: Def:

Ex:

Western Sahara (Sahrawi Republic): Def:

Ex:

Polar Regions: Def:

Ex:

Development of State Concept

Ancient States: Def:

Ex:

City States: Def:

Ex:

Medieval States: Def:

Ex:

Nation States in Europe: Def:

Ex:

Nation-State: Def:

Ex:

Key Issue 2 Why are Nation-States Difficult to Create? (Remember, you should be reading Key Issue 2 before Key Issue 1)

Nation-States & Multinational States:

Multiethnic State: Def:

Ex:

Multinational State: Def:

Ex:

Self-Determination: Def:

Ex:

Nation-States in Europe

Denmark

Slovenia

Nation-States and Ethnic Diversity

Karl Marx: Def:

Ex:

Working Class People: Def:

Ex:

Socialist Realism: Def:

Ex:

What happened to the following Multination-States following the fall of Communism?

Soviet Union:

Czechoslovakia:

Yugoslavia

Russia: The Largest Multiethnic & Multinational State (Combine this section with the information under, Nation States in the Former Soviet Union. Describe each of the Nation States and some of the problems they are facing.)

U.S.S.R:

Russia:

Chechnya:

Baltic States

1.

2.

3.

European States

1.

2.

3.

Central Asian States

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

Caucasus States (Be sure to describe the factors that make this region so tumultuous.)

1.

2.

3.

Russians in Ukraine (We will discuss this part in class):

Colonies

Colony: Def:

Ex:

Colonialism: Def:

Ex:

Reasons for Colonialism

1.

2.

3.

Who were the main Colonizers (name the top 5) and which areas of the world they colonized.)

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

The Remaining Colonies

Puerto Rico:

Greenland:

Hong Kong & Macao:

Key Issue 3 Why Do Boundaries Cause Problems

Boundary: Def:

Ex:

Frontier: Def:

Ex:

Types of Boundaries

Physical: Def:

Ex:

Desert: Def:

Ex:

Mountain: Def:

Ex:

Water: Def:

Ex:

The Law of the Sea: : Def:

Ex:

Cultural: Def:

Ex:

Geometric: Def:

Ex:

Ethnic: Def:

Ex:

Cyprus's Green Line Boundary: Def:
Ex:

Demarcating Boundaries with GPS: Def:
Ex:

Shapes of States

Compact: Def:
Ex:

Elongated: Def:
Ex:

Prorupted: Def:
Ex:

Perforated: Def:
Ex:

Fragmented: Def:
Ex:

By Water: Def:
Ex:

By other States: Def:
Ex:

Landlocked States: Def:
Ex:

Governing States

National Scale: Regime Types

Democracy: Def:
Ex:

Autocracy: Def:
Ex:

Anocracy: Def:
Ex:

Selection of Leaders

Citizen Participation: Def:

Ex:

Checks & Balances: Def:

Ex:

Trend toward Democracy: Def:

Ex:

Reason 1

Reason 2

Reason 3

Arab Spring: Def:

Ex:

Local Scale: Unitary and Federal States

Unitary State: Def:

Ex:

Federal State: Def:

Ex:

Electoral Geography: Def:

Ex:

Gerrymandering: Def:

Ex:

Wasted Vote: Def:

Ex:

Excess Vote: Def:

Ex:

Stacked Vote: Def:

Ex:

Key Issue 4 Why Do States Cooperate and Compete with Each Other?

Era of Two Superpowers

Two Superpowers during the Cold War:

- 1.
- 2.

Why were they considered superpowers?

Balance of Power: def:

Ex:

Cuban Missile Crisis:

Ex:

NATO: Def:

Ex:

Warsaw Pact: Def:

Ex:

Two Economic Alliances

1. Def:
2. Def:

Three Actions of the EU

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

Eurozone Crisis: Def:

Ex:

Cultural Integration in Europe

Barriers:

Fears:

Name alliances from other regions:

1.
Explain:
2.
Explain:
3.
Explain:
- 4.

Explain:

Terrorism: Def:

Ex:

Characteristics of terrorists

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

Assassination: Def:

Ex:

How is it different than terrorism?

Acts of Terrorism against Americans

Summary:

Sep. 11, 2001 Attacks

Statistics:

Who was involved?

War? (When did it start?)

Al-Qaeda: Def:

Ex:

Jihad: Def:

Ex:

Sanctuaries for Terrorists

1.

Ex:

2.

Ex:

3.

Ex:

4.

Ex:

Why did Libya sponsor terrorist attacks in their own state?