APA 7th Edition – Bibliography Entries

Tip! Are you working through the Kiefer Library? Click "create citation" and choose your format, then copy and paste the citation into your Bibliography.

Disclaimer: variations exist! These are common formats for entries, but for best results, check with your professor and textbooks.

Elements of a citation

Author: who wrote the work?

Appears as: Lastname, First Initial.

If missing: leave out.

Date: when was it published?

Appears as: (Year).

If missing: (n.d.).

Title: what is the work called?

Appears as: Title of work.

If missing: [Describe the work in brackets].

Source: where can I find it?

Appears as: Varies by type.

If missing: Do not cite.

Magazine or Journal Article on Website or Through a Database

Tip: Looking at a print version? No DOI or URL needed.

Tip: More than one author? Keep listing up to 20 authors in the same style.

Author Last Name, First Initial. (Year). Title of article. *Title of Journal or Magazine, volume number*(issue number), page range. DOI or URL

Books in Print

Author Last Name, First Initial. (Year). *Title of work*. Publisher.

Books Online

Author Last Name, First Inital. (Year). *Title of work* (format or edition if needed). Publisher. DOI or URL

Page on a Website

Tip: Sometimes websites won't have one specific author. That's okay! Just make sure the website is credible before citing, and leave out the author name below.

Author Last Name, First Initial. (Year, Month Day). Title of webpage. *Website Name*. DOI or URL

Videos Found Online

Tip: If author's full name is unavailable, use the username instead, without brackets.

Author Last Name, First Initial. [Username]. (Year, Month Day). *Title of video* [Video]. *Website Name*. DOI or URL

Corporate Authors

Organization Name. (Year). *Title of work*. Publisher. DOI or URL