

Prepositions & Jaar-Majroor

Thanks

<https://understand-arabic.com/2016/03/15/prepositions-jaar-majroor/>

English Meaning

Proposition

from

مِنْ

in

فِي

for

لِ

With, by, in, of, on (Its meaning depends on the context)

بِ

on

عَلَى

towards

إِلَى

About

عَنْ

1) Meaning	Jaar Majroor	Detached Pronoun	Preposition
from him (masculine)	مِنْهُ	= هُوَ	مِنْ +
from them (masculine)	مِنْهُمْ	= هُمْ	مِنْ +
from you (masculine)	مِنْكَ	= أَنْتَ	مِنْ +
from you all (masculine)	مِنْكُمْ	= أَنْتُمْ	مِنْ +
from me	مِنِّْي	= أَنَا	مِنْ +
from us	مِنَّا	= نَحْنُ	مِنْ +

Nouns become مَجْرُورٌ if they come after any preposition. Consider the noun **الْكِتَابُ** (the book). By default it is مَرْفُوعٌ. Preposition مِنْ when comes before makes this noun **الْكِتَابُ** to مَجْرُورٌ as shown below.

مِنْ + الْكِتَابُ = مِنَ الْكِتَابِ

The combination of this “Preposition and Noun” is called as جَارٌ مَجْرُورٌ (Jaar-Majroor). This combination is heavily used in Quran.

for or belonging to -- لـِ - خَالِدٍ - الْقَلَمُ - The pen belongs to khalid

2)Meaning	Jaar Majroor	Detached Pronoun	Prepositio n
for him (masculine)	لَهُ	= هُوَ	+ لِ
for them (masculine)	لَهُمْ	= هُمْ	+ لِ
for you (masculine)	لَكَ	= أَنْتَ	+ لِ
for you all (masculine)	لَكُمْ	= أَنْتُمْ	+ لِ
for me	لِي	= أَنَا	+ لِ
for us	لَنَا	= نَحْنُ	+ لِ

Meaning بِـ كَتَبْتُ بِالْقَلَمِ

3-Meaning (considering Jaar Majroor Detached Pronoun Preposition
in this case 'with')

with him (masculine) بِهِ = هُوَ + بِـ

with them (masculine) بِهِمْ = هُمْ + بِـ

with you (masculine) بِكَ = أَنْتَ + بِـ

with you all (masculine) بِكُمْ = أَنْتُمْ + بِـ

with me بِي = أَنَا + بِـ

with us بِنَا = نَحْنُ + بِـ

4)-Meaning**Jaar
Majroor****Detached
Pronoun****Preposition**

in him (masculine)

فِيهِ

=

هُوَ

+

فِي

in them (masculine)

فِيهِمْ

=

هُمْ

+

فِي

in you (masculine)

فِيكَ

=

أَنْتَ

+

فِي

in you all (masculine)

فِيكُمْ

=

أَنْتُمْ

+

فِي

in me

فِيَّ

=

أَنَا

+

فِي

in us

فِينَا

=

نَحْنُ

+

فِي

5)-Meaning	Jaar Majroor	Detached Pronoun	Prepositio n
On him (masculine)	عَلَيْهِ	= هُوَ	+ عَلَى
On them (masculine)	عَلَيْهِمْ	= هُمْ	+ عَلَى
On you (masculine)	عَلَيْكَ	= أَنْتَ	+ عَلَى
On you all (masculine)	عَلَيْكُمْ	= أَنْتُمْ	+ عَلَى
On me	عَلَيَّ	= أَنَا	+ عَلَى
On us	عَلَيْنَا	= نَحْنُ	+ عَلَى

6-Meaning	Jaar Majroor	Detach ed Pronou n	Prepositi on
towards him (masculine)	إِلَيْهِ	= هُوَ	+ إِلَى
Towards them (masculine)	إِلَيْهِمْ	= هُمْ	+ إِلَى
Towards you (masculine)	إِلَيْكَ	= أَنْتَ	+ إِلَى
Towards you all (masculine)	إِلَيْكُمْ	= أَنْتُمْ	+ إِلَى
Towards me	إِلَيَّ	= أَنَا	+ إِلَى
Towards us	إِلَيْنَا	= نَحْنُ	+ إِلَى

7-Meaning	Jaar Majroor	Detach ed Pronou n	Prepositi on
about him (masculine)	عَنْهُ	= هُوَ	+ عَنْ
about them (masculine)	عَنْهُمْ	= هُمْ	+ عَنْ
about you (masculine)	عَنْكَ	= أَنْتَ	+ عَنْ
about you all (masculine)	عَنْكُمْ	= أَنْتُمْ	+ عَنْ
about me	عَنِّي	= أَنَا	+ عَنْ
about us	عَنَّا	= نَحْنُ	+ عَنْ