

High Tier (20 or More Tossups)

1. Thomas Aquinas
2. Francis Bacon
3. Jeremy Bentham
4. George Berkeley
5. Rene Descartes
6. Michel Foucault
7. Georg Hegel
8. Martin Heidegger
9. David Hume
10. Immanuel Kant
11. Plato
12. Søren Kierkegaard
13. John Locke
14. John Stuart Mill
15. Friedrich Nietzsche
16. Jean-Jacques Rousseau
17. Bertrand Russell
18. John-Paul Sartre
19. Arthur Schopenhauer
20. Baruch Spinoza
21. Ludwig Wittgenstein
22. Noam Chomsky
23. Aristotle
24. W.V.O. Quine
25. John Dewey

26. William James
27. George Santayana
28. John Rawls
29. Gottfried Leibniz
30. Saint Augustine

Middle Tier (10 or More Tossups)

1. Hannah Arendt
2. Jacques Derrida
3. Confucius
4. C.S. Peirce
5. Johann Fichte
6. Simone de Beauvoir
7. Gottlob Frege
8. G.E. Moore
9. Karl Popper
10. Denis Diderot
11. Jurgen Habermas
12. Edmund Husserl
13. Theodor Adorno
14. Heraclitus
15. Thomas Hobbes*
16. Robert Nozick
17. Walter Benjamin
18. Baron de Montesquieu

Low Tier (5 or More Tossups)

- 19.Epicurus
- 20.Niccolo Machiavelli*
- 21.Blaise Pascal
- 22.Socrates
- 23.Jean Baudrillard
- 24.Friedrich Engels
- 25.Ludwig Feuerbach
- 26.Marshall McLuhan
- 27.John Searle
- 28.Alfred Whitehead
- 29.Thomas Nagel
- 30.Daniel Dennett
- 31.Diogenes of Sinope
- 32.Hilary Putnam
- 33.Richard Rorty
- 34.Saul Kripke

*= reach the top tier if tossups on their works are included (in this case, *The Prince* and *Leviathan*)