Real Estate Investment Opportunities



For:

John DeRight and Judy DeRight

Analysis By: Justin Honore Stuart Gregg William Henderson Jackson Bankston

Dear John and Judy,

We are pleased to present four investment opportunities in commercial real estate. These opportunities bring with them healthy returns consisting of both growth and income while minimizing risk through diversifying your portfolio. Our analysis assumes a 10-year holding period, 39.6% marginal income tax rate, 25% depreciation recapture, 20% capital gains tax and selling the property based on direct capitalization of eleventh year net operating income. Net operating income is assumed to grow at an average of 3% per year through the holding period.

Properties

Alison Green

A 100-unit garden apartment complex nestled in Montgomery County, Maryland and fairly new, with completion in 2009, meaning large capital expenditures will be rare. The Alison Green proforma shows this property returned around 13% equity after tax cash flows on an assumed equity position of \$6,000,000. This position was deduced from the ability to leverage this property at 70% loan to value and a purchase price of \$20,000,000. The other \$14,000,000 will come from a loan with 4.00% ENAR, monthly compounding, and 30-year amortization schedule. Alison is operating at 95% occupancy with a projected year 1 net operating income of \$1,450,000 allowing for a debt coverage ratio of 1.81. At this 5% vacancy level this property is situated in a healthy market. If needed this property could be leveraged even higher to increase equity returns, however I believe with this mixture of equity and leverage presents an optimal return for risk. The net present value of this property is \$2,074,341.74 with a 10% discount rate.

Stony Walk

Located in Maryland, Stony Walk is a five-story, 80,000 square foot office building with 67,000 square feet of rentable space and it is located near Alison Green and was constructed in 2010 while operating at a 95% occupancy level since it was released to the market. This property rents long term to lawyers, accountants, and small service firms, ensuring that turnover rates and vacancy rates are low. The purchase price for the property is \$15 million, with a loan-to-value of 81.67% and a resale value of \$17 million at the end of 10 years. The mortgage is \$12.25 million with a fixed interest rate 4.75% and a 25-year amortization period. To maximize the proceeds to the seller, the property has a mortgage backed by a CMBS. CMBS's generally have no recourse, meaning that if the loan were to default, the lender could only go after the property and the borrower's personal assets would not be liable. Real estate taxes for this property are like Alison Green and are taxed at a rate of 12% of gross rental income. At the end of the 10-year holding period, the property will have a NPV of \$1,267,103.05 and an IRR 15.02%. (Stony Walk Proforma)

Ivv Terrace

This property is a 75-unit garden apartment project located in Arlington, Virginia and is currently under construction. There is a guaranteed cash flow assuming a 93% occupancy rate upon completion of the project for the first 3 years. The purchase price for the property is \$11 million and it has a loan-to-value of 63.63%. A 10 year, \$7 million mortgage with 4.25% interest rate will be put in place upon purchase. The loan will be amortized for 30 years. The land will be leased for 99 years with annual payments of \$100,000. Unlike other land leases, the owner agreed to keep it constant for the first 10 years. The property taxes are about 10% of gross rents. The property will generate a before financing cash flow of \$900,000. The property has a sale price of \$14 million at the end of the 10-year holding period and has a NPV \$955,836.81 and an IRR 13.10%. (Ivy Terrace Proforma)

The Fowler Building

Currently under construction in Arlington is a two-story, 135,000 square foot office building with 110,000 square feet of rentable space. This space is already 60% leased thanks to small technology and consulting companies. Furthermore, the developer has guaranteed the property to cash flow as if it were 93% leased for the first 3 years. Purchase price is \$27,500,000 with an equity stake of \$6,500,000 and a loan of \$21,000,000 with the following terms: 4.5% ENAR, amortization over 30 years, and monthly compounding. This gives you a loan to value ratio of 76.36%. This property is expected to produce gross rents of \$2,950,000 and a net operating income of \$1,865,000. At the end of the 10th year we expect to sell the property for \$35,713,139.18 and capture an equity after tax cash flow IRR of 14.55% and a net present value \$2,710,927.17 with a discount rate of 10%.

Suggestions

<u>John DeRight</u>

John is retired and is planning to live off his \$750,000 of stock dividends as well as \$250,000 of other income. He also recently just sold his business for \$35 million of company's stock. He is planning on selling half of his stock and reinvesting in real estate assets and other entities. After looking at each of the properties in detail and reviewing what type of investor he is, we suggest that Alison Green is the best investment. John has just entered retirement and this causes him to be risk averse. He is not looking to be actively managing the property. The property is new enough to not need major repairs, so it will not need a lot of hands on management. However, the building is old enough to not be risky. Ivy Terrace is new and has not stabilized yet, causing there to be too great of a risk for John to invest. Upon further analysis, John would need to decide when he could put in a capital expenditure to get more benefits. Currently, we are allotting \$25,000 a year for ten years to spend at the end of ten years before the resale, however, if he were to invest the \$250,000 earlier he could benefit by avoiding the 39.6% marginal tax rate put on the \$25,000 per year. This would also reduce his taxable income through depreciation and delay his tax burden until disposition where it would be reduced to the 25% depreciation recapture rate. We suggest investing capital as soon as possible.

Other reasons this is a safe investment is breakeven occupancy and the occupancy rate. With the occupancy rate being at 95%, this is a stable investment. The rents being as high as they are, a 95% occupancy rate will produce strong cash flows. The breakeven occupancy is the lowest of all 4 properties so losing tenants will not hurt as bad. Even though this is a good investment it still comes with risks. It will be competing with newer construction properties, and with the age that it is, it has the possibility of incurring unanticipated repairs and maintenance.

Judy DeRight

Judy DeRight owns a small chemical company and is looking to grow the company internally. She has \$45 million invested in stocks, bonds, and short term securities which are available for investment. She is now looking to diversify her portfolio and has a great opportunity to do so with one of these properties.

Through analysis of each property and looking over the investment objectives of Judy and her position. We determined the Fowler Building would be best suited for her portfolio for many reasons. This property needs a ready supply of cash which is great for your diversification needs. Capital could be crucial not only for the equity investment of \$6,500,000, but also in case this property doesn't capture the market as predicted. This property does have its risk, however with the 3 year 93% occupancy cash flow guarantee, break even occupancy of around 77%, and pre-leasing at 60% risks are greatly reduced.

Tax benefits are abundant in this property as well. You could leverage higher as loan to value is 76% and take on more interest reducing taxable income. Capital can also be invested soon adding to the already large depreciable basis reducing taxable income further and delaying and reducing the tax burden all together.

There are some risks with this property though if carefully measured this property will bring returns north of 14%. You also have the pocket depth to weather a misfortune and take losses as tax shelters against other income.

Summary

In conclusion, after thorough analysis of both John and Judy DeRight financial objectives; risk tolerance we felt that these properties would serve as good vehicles of diversification with their current financial holdings. After several talks between and the realization of their limited understanding of real estate it was important that we broke down our assumptions within models to test their sensitivity and show them their impact in value but we also conducted market research on similar assets to show John and Judy how their investments would compete, insuring our assumptions were within market trends. We feel that the four properties we analyzed will be suitable for their real estate portfolio

Stony Walk Proforma Analysis

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	16	ETURN FOR PAST	SYEARS								
		Data Input B									
Purchase Price / Properly Value			Lax Considerations:								
Land Value			Depreciable Life (in years)		39 20%						
Suiding Value			Capilal Gains Rale Marginal Tax Rale		20 % 39 .60 %						
Price per Sq/II Reniable Sq/II			Depreciation Recepture		25 %						
Vacancy		5%			207						
Real Existe Taxes		12%									
Operating Expenses % of NOI		22%									
Capital Reserve per Sq/II		\$ 0.30									
NOI Grawth		3%									
Loan-lo-Value		51.67%									
Loan Amount / Current Salance		\$ 12,250,000.00									
Interest Rate		4.75%									
Lasn Ammaritz stran		25									
Payments per Year		12									
Halding Period		10									
Selling Costs		6%									
Going Out Capitalistion Rate		5.05%	·								
Resale Value Year 10		\$ 17,000,000.00									
Equity	\$ 2,750,000.00										
Lasn	\$ 12,250,000.00										
Annual Loan Payment Morigage Salance	\$ 535,072.52 5,975,723	was 10									
A CONTRACT OF STREET	3,9/0,/23	2-m 10									
SUMMARY LOAN INFORMATION:			·				·			·	•
End of Year	1	2	≅	4		8	7	8	- 2	10	- 11
Paymeni	\$ 535,072.52	635,073	535,073	535,073	535,073	535,073	535,073	535,073	535,073	838,073	838,073
Morigage Salance	\$ 11,955,150,59	11,713,559	11,425,695	11,123,530	10,507,305	10,475,419	10,127,417	9.782,521	9.379.910	5,975,723	5,555,060
Interest	\$ 576,223.11	563, 511	550, 15 1	538,205	521,550	506,163	490,071	473,176	455,461	438,558	417,410
Principal	\$ 261,549.41	274,562	257,591	301,585	3 16, 523	331,559	345,002	384,598	352,611	401,158	420,663
CASH FLOW FROM OPERATIONS	i:					*					
Year	1	22	2	4	=	6	7	8	- 20	10	- 11
Gross Renis	\$ 1,750,040.00	\$ 1,502,541.20	\$ 1,556,617.44	\$ 1,912,315.98	\$ 1,969,655.44	\$ 2,025,776.00	\$ 2,059,639.25	\$ 2,152,325.46	\$ 2, 216,595.31	\$ 2,253,405.28	\$ 2,351,907.42
Vacancies	\$ 87,502.00	\$ 90,127.08							\$ 110,544.92		\$ 117,595.37
Net Rent	\$ 1,682,535.00			\$ 1,516,700.16					\$ 2, 108,053.40		\$ 2,234,312.05
Real Existe Taxes	\$ 210,004.50	\$ 216,304.94			\$ 235,352.25		\$ 250,758.71	\$ 255,279.42	\$ 266,027.50		\$ 252,225.59
Less Operating Expenses	\$ 352,576.24	\$ 394,053.53		\$ 415,051.39			\$ 456,516.04	\$ 470,520.52	\$ 454,636.14		\$ 514,150.45
Capital Reserves	\$ 20,100.00										
Net Operating Income	\$ 1,049,555.95				\$ 1,154,145.95				\$ 1,335,259.46		\$ 1,417,532.65
Less Debl Service	\$ 635,072.52	635,073	535,073	535,073	535,073	535,073	535,073	535,073	535,073	535,073	535,073
EBICF	\$ 211,764.43	\$ 243,883.14	\$ 276,944.61	\$ 310,998.33	\$ 346,073.46	\$ 382,200.84	\$ 419,412.04	\$ 457,739.56	\$ 497,216.94	\$ 537,876.62	\$ 579,760.16
NOI	\$ 1,049,556.98	\$ 1,051,955.66	5 1,115,017.33	\$ 1,149,070.55	\$ 1,184,145.95	\$ 1,220,273.38	\$ 1,257,454.56	\$ 1,295,812.10	\$ 1,335,259.46	\$ 1,375,951.14	\$ 1,417,532.65
Lenn. Interest	\$ 576,223.11				\$ 521,549.98				\$ 455,461.27		\$ 417,409.57
Degrecusion	\$ 294,571.79				\$ 294,571.79			\$ 294,871.79	\$ 294,571.79	\$ 294,571.79	\$ 294,571.79
Capital Reserve	\$ 20,100.00	\$ 20,100.00				\$ 20,100.00	\$ 20,100.00	\$ 20,100.00		\$ 20,100.00	\$ 20,100.00
Taxable Income (loss)	\$ 195,562.05 \$ 76,749.37	\$ 243,672.99			\$ 357,524.22 \$ 153,576.39				\$ 605,056.39		\$ 725,651.32
14x	\$ 76,749.37	\$ 26,424.30	\$ 114,063.36	\$ 133,663.23	\$ 133,376.30	¥ 173,969.97	\$ 123,006.16	\$ 216,934.16	\$ 230,002.33	\$ 263,060.04	p 261,331.72
Before-lax Cash Flow	\$ 211,754.43	243, 553	276,945	310,998	348,073	352,201	4 19,4 12	457,740	497,217	537,579	579,760
Less Tax	\$ 75,749.37	98,495	114,585	133,555	153,575	173,970	195,088	216,954	239,602	263,080	257,355
EATCH	\$ 133,035.06						\$ 224,326				
	,		.=,=.		,					=-:,=:=	
	DASH FLOW FIRE	JM SALE:									
Sale Price (received by investor)			\$ 17,590,976.15								
Sales costs			\$ -								
Morigage Salance			\$ 5,975,723.45								
Selare-lax Equity Reversion			\$ 5,612,252.71							-	
F-1- F											
Sale Price Sales Costs		\$ 17,590,976.15									
James Costis											
Original Cost Sass	\$ 15,000,000.00										
Accumulated Depreciation	\$ 2,945,717.95										
Capilal Expenditures	\$ 201,000.00										
Adjusted Sass (Sook Value)		\$ 12,252,252.05									
Geinan Sele		\$ 5,335,694.10									
Degreciation Recepture		\$ 2,945,717.95									
Capital Gain		\$ 2,369,976.15	\$ 477,995.23								
After-Tax Equity Reversion			\$ 7,397,077.99								
GASH FLOW SUMMARY:								1			
											1/1
			and the second s				and the second s		100		
End of Year	12 750 000	1 177 077	2	3 070	4	103.40	6	7 224 327	240 755	7 757 710	
	(2,750,000)	133,035	147,359	162,079	4 177, 113	192,495	205,231	224,326	240,755	257,615	
End of Year	(2,750,000)	1 1 2 3,03 5	2 147,359	162,079	4 177, 113	10 2,405	205,231	224,326	240,785	257,615	

Ivy Terrace Proforma Analysis

				, -		ı	-				
		Date Input B									
Purchase Price / Properly Value			Lax Considerations								
Land Value			Degrecuide Lile (in years)		27.5						
Building Value		\$ 11,000,000.00	Capilal Gaim Rale		20%						
Per Unif egil Tolal Units			Marginal Tax Rale Depreciation Recapture		39.60%						
		7%	Deblection Receptions		25%						
Vacancy Real Existe Taxes		10%									
Operating Expenses (% of NOI)		19.93%									
		\$ 250.00									
Capilal Reserve per unit NOI Growth		3%									
Loan-lo-Value		63,64%									
Loan Amount / Current Salance		\$ 7,000,000.00									
Interest Rate		4, 25%									
Loan Ammonitzation		30									
Payments per Year		12									
Halding Period		10									
Selling Costs		6%									
Going Out Capital lation Rate		5.39%									
Resale Value Year 10		14,000,000									
Equily	\$ 4,000,000.00										
Lasn	\$ 7,000,000.00									-	
Annual Loan Payment	\$ 413,229.51										
Morigage Salance	5,581,028	year 10			-						
SUMMARY LOAN INFORMATION										_	
End of Year				4			-			200	
	+ 417.77	417	417	4 17	413,230	4 13,230	413,230	417	417		417
Payment Marie see Edence	\$ 413,229.51 \$ 6,651,959.35	413,230 6,755,564	413,230 6,630,403	4 13,230 6,498,375	413,230 6,356,539	6,210,642	413,230 6,055,422	413,230	4 13,230 5,733,907	413,230 5,561,026	413,230 5,350,654
Morigage Salance			254.769	279,201	273,393	267,333	8,055,422 281,010	5,699,606	5,733,907 247,530		5,350,654 232,657
Interest Principal	\$ 295,215.55	290, 105 123, 125	254,769 125,461	134,025	139,537	267,333 145,597	281,010 152,220	254,413 155,516	247,530 165,699	240,349 172,850	232,657 150,372
- maige	e 116,010.65	183,125	120,461	134,025	139,037	145,097	152,220	120,016	165,699	1/2,880	100,372
CASH FLOW FROM OPERATIONS	1:					•	*			<i></i>	
Year	1	2	3	4		- 45	7	8	- 19	10	- 11
Gross Renis	\$ 1,449,999.75	\$ 1,493,499.74	\$ 1,535,304.73	\$ 1,554,453,55	\$ 1,631,957,49	\$ 1,650,947.12	\$ 1,731,375,53	\$ 1,753,316,50	\$ 1,535,516.30	\$ 1.591.920.79	\$ 1,945,675.41
Vacances	\$ 101,499.95										\$ 138,407.49
Net Iterit	\$ 1,345,499.77	\$ 1,355,954.76				\$ 1,583,250.52			\$ 1,705,239.16		\$ 1,512,270.93
Red Existe Taxes	\$ 144,999.95										\$ 194,567.54
Less Operating Expenses	\$ 255,999,45	\$ 297.669.43									
Capital Reserves	\$ 15,750.00	\$ 15,750.00		\$ 15,750.00	\$ 15,750.00			\$ 15,750.00			\$ 385,391.09
Net Operating Income	\$ 595,750.34	\$ 923,155.35		\$ 950,549.22							\$ 1,210,261.99
	\$ 413,229.51	413,230	413,230	4 13,230	413,230	4 13,230	413,230	413,230	4 13,230	413,230	413,230
Less Debi Service Lesse Paymeni	\$ 100,000.00	\$ 100,000.00		\$ 100,000.00			\$ 100,000.00	\$ 100,000.00			
EB I CH	\$ 362,520.63			\$ 467,319.71						6 661,236.01	\$ 697,032.48
		,			,		,	,			
NOI	\$ 595,750.34	\$ 923,165.35	\$ 951,443.41	\$ 950,549,22	\$ 1,010,525,19	\$ 1,041,406.54	\$ 1,073,211,23	\$ 1,105,970.07	\$ 1,139,711,67	\$ 1,174,465,52	\$ 1,210,261.99
Lenn. Interest	\$ 295,215.55	\$ 290,104.55	\$ 254,765.59	\$ 279,201.39		\$ 287,332.72		\$ 254,413.03	\$ 247,530.29	\$ 240,349.26	\$ 232,657.03
Degreculion	\$ 400,000.00	\$ 400,000.00	\$ 400,000.00	\$ 400,000.00	\$ 400,000.00	\$ 400,000.00	\$ 400,000.00	\$ 400,000.00	\$ 400,000.00		\$ 400,000.00
Capital Reserve	\$ 15,750.00	\$ 15,750.00	\$ 18,750.00	\$ 15,750.00	\$ 15,750.00		\$ 18,750.00	\$ 15,750.00	\$ 15,750.00	\$ 15,750.00	\$ 15,750.00
Taxable Income (Icea)	\$ 219,251.45	\$ 251,530.51	\$ 255,424.52	\$ 320,097.53	\$ 355,555.25	\$ 392,523.52	\$ 430,951.35	\$ 470,307.04	\$ 510,931.35	\$ 552,586.26	\$ 598,154.98
Lax	\$ 86,835.47			\$ 126,756.74							\$ 236,077.36
Before-Lax Cash Flow	\$ 352,520.53	409,958	435, 214	467,320	497,299	5 25, 177	559,952	592,741	628,452	651,236	697,032
Less Tax	\$ 55,535.47	99,725	113,025	128,759	140,931	155,555	170,657	158,242	202,329	215,935	236,077
EATCH	\$ 295,685.37	\$ 310,231	\$ 325,186	\$ 340,561	\$ 356,368	\$ 372,619	\$ 389,325	\$ 406,499	\$ 424,153	\$ 442,301	\$ 460,955
	GASH FLOW FIRE	JM SALE:									
Sale Price (received by investor)			\$ 14,425,053.50								
Sales costs			-								
Morigage Estance			\$ 5,581,028.41		-					-	
Selore-lax Equity Reversion			\$ 5,584,027.09		-					-	
Sale Price		* 14 ATT TO T									
Sale Price Sales Costs		\$ 14,425,053.50									
22.21 CUIII		•									
Original Cost Sas s	\$ 11,000,000.00										
Accumulated Depreciation	\$ 4,000,000.00										
Capilal Expenditures	\$ 157,500.00										
Adjusted Sasts (Sook Value)		\$ 7,187,500.00									
Genon See		\$ 7,237,553.50									
Degreciation Recepture		\$ 4,000,000.00	\$ 1,000,000.00								
Capilal Gain		\$ 3,237,553.50									
Attentiax Equity Reveneor			\$ 7,216,516.39								
CASH FLOW SUMMARY:											
End of Year	e	1	2	3	4	=	હ	T	8	25	10
Aller-Tax Cash Flow	[4,000,000)	295,655	310,231	325,166	340,561	356,365	372,619	359,325	408,499	424,153	7,655,517
Atter-Lex HUC		13.10%									
Attentiax NPV (2) 10%		\$9.85,856.81									

Alison Green Proforma Analysis

		Date Input B	o-x:								
Purchase Price / Properly Value			Tax Considerations:								
Land Value			Depresiable Life (in years)		59						
Suilding Value		\$ 21,000,000.00	Capital Gains Rale		20%						
Price per Sq/II		\$ 26.52	Marginal Tax Rale		39.60%						
Reniable Sq/II			Depresion Recepture		25%						
Vacancy		7 %									
Real Existe Taxes		10 %									
Operating Expenses % of NOI		19%									
Capial Reserve per Sg/II		\$ 0.30									
NOI GIOMH		3%									
Loan-lo-Value		7 6.36 %									
Loan Amount / Current Balance		\$ 21,000,000.00 4,50%									
		25									
Loan Ammonization Payments per Year		12									
Holding Penad		10									
Selling Costs		6%									
Going Out Capitalistion Rate		7.05%									
Resale Value Year 10		\$ 35,713,139.16									
Equity	\$ 6,500,000.00										
Lasn	\$ 21,000,000.00										
Annual Loan Payment	\$ 1,400,697.54										
Morigage Salance	15,255,250	year 10									
SUMMARY LOAN INFORMATION:											
End of Year		2	3	4	5	હ	7	8	20	10	11
Payment	\$ 1,400,697.54	1,400,695	1,400,695		1,400,695	1,400,695	1,400,695	1,400,695		1,400,695	1,400,695
Morigage Salance	\$ 20,534,754.91	20,045,195	19,539,257	19,008,938	18,450,160	17,567,505	17,255,695	16,621,605	15,955,250	15,255,250	14,529,292
Interest	\$ 935,452.75	914,111	891,757	565,376	543,922	5 15,344	79 1,590	763,605	734,340	703,728	871,709
Procepsi	\$ 465,215.09	458,557	505,941	532,321	556,776	5-52,354	609,105	637,090	686,355	598,970	725,959
CASH FLOW FROM OPERATIONS											
CASH FLOW FROM DI-ERATIONS				_	_		_			10	11
YMME			*	*				*	2		
Gross Renis	\$ 2,949,950.00					\$ 3,419,535.33			\$ 3,7 38,946.40		\$ 3,964,526.44
Vacancies Net its nt					\$ 252,415.99				\$ 261,556.25		\$ 277,516.65
	\$ 2,743,451.40 \$ 294,995.00	\$ 2,525,755.54 \$ 303.547.94	\$ 2,910,559.42 \$ 312,983.35						\$ 3,475,360.16		\$ 3,657,009.59
Red Exide Taxes	\$ 550,468.27	\$ 303,547.94							\$ 373,694.64		\$ 396,452.64
Less Operating Expenses Capial Reserves	\$ 33,000.00	\$ 33,000.00					\$ 657,255.51 \$ 33,000.00		\$ 697,314.20	\$ 33,000.00	\$ 759,750.63 \$ 55,000.00
Net Operating Income	\$ 1,565,017.13	\$ 1,921,957.65	\$ 1,950,606.35			\$ 2,167,322.05	\$ 2,235,331.72				\$ 2,517,776.31
Less Debi Service	\$ 1,400,697.54	1,400,695	1,400,695	1,400,695	1,400,695	1,400,695	1,400,695	1,400,695		1,400,695	1,400,695
EBICF	\$ 464,319.29										
E01127	\$ 464,519.29	\$ 521,250.00	\$ 579,906.55	\$ 640,516.72	\$ 702,537.16	\$ 766,624.21	\$ 632,633.61	1 200,623.62	\$ 970,653.47	\$ 1,042,784.01	\$ 1,117,078.47
NOI	\$ 1,565,017.13	\$ 1,921,957.65	* 1.050.505.75	* 2041 014 57	* 2 10 T 2 T 5 00	\$ 2,167,322.05	*	* 2 501 521 62	\$ 2,371,351.32	* 7.447.451.55	\$ 2,517,776.31
Less. Interest	\$ 935,452.75	\$ 914,110.55		\$ 565,376,45	\$ 543,921.73	\$ 515,343.53	\$ 791,590,75	\$ 763,607,95	\$ 734,340.19	\$ 203,727,53	\$ 671,709.15
Deprecialion	\$ 535,461.54	\$ 535,461.54							\$ 535,461.54		\$ 535,461.54
Capial Reserve	\$ 35,000.00	\$ 33,000.00				\$ 55,000.00	\$ 33,000.00	\$ 33,000.00	\$ 33,000.00	\$ 35,000.00	\$ \$3,000.00
Taxable Income (Ices)	\$ 424,072.54	\$ 502,355.26	\$ 553,357.71	\$ 667, 176.55	\$ 753,651.73	\$ 543,516.95	\$ 938,279.90	\$ 1,032,252.14	\$ 1,131,549.59	\$ 1,234,292.49	\$ 1,340,605.62
lax	\$ 167,932.65		\$ 231,021.53		\$ 296,525.29				\$ 448,093.64		\$ 530,879.83
Betore-lax Cash Flow	\$ 464,319.29	521,280	579,909	640,317	702,537	7 68,624	53 2,6 34	900,624	970,653	1,042,754	1,117,075
Less Tax	\$ 167,932.65	195,945	231,022	264,202	295,525	334,033	370,767	405,772	445,094	455,750	550,550
EATCH	\$ 296,386.44	\$ 322,315	\$ 346,667	\$ 376,115	\$ 404,012	\$ 432,591	\$ 461,867	\$ 491,852	\$ 522,560	\$ 554,004	\$ 586,199
	CASH FLOW FIRE	M SALE:									
Sale Price (received by investor)			\$ 35,713,139.16								
Sales costs			\$ -								
Morigage Salance			\$ 15,255,250.31	l							
Selore-lax Equity Revention			\$ 20,454,555.57								
Sale Price		\$ 35,713,139.16									
Sales Costs		5 -									
Onginal Cost Basis	\$ 27,500,000.00			-							
Accumulated Depreciation	\$ 5,354,615.35										
Capial Expendium	\$ 550,000.00	\$ 22,445,354.62									
Adjusted Sests (Sook Value)											
GenonSee		\$ 13,267,754.56		1							
Depreciation Recapture		\$ 5,354,615.36	\$ 1,346,153.65								
Capial Gan		\$ 7,653,139.16	\$ 1,576,627.54								
		. ,,	.,,								
Atter-Lax Equity Revensor			\$ 17,532,077,18								
			7,121,07710								
CASH FLOW SUMMARY:	•							•			
End of Year	e e			×	4		#	7	×	- 2	10
Aller-Tax Cash Flow	(6,500,000)	298,356	322,315	345,557	376,115	404,012	432,591	461,567	491,552	5 22,560	15,056,051
	,2,500,000)	220,000	322,319	340,507	a, 4, 115	404,012		701,007	45.,452	512,540	.5,555,551
Atter-Lex little		14, 55%									
Attended NI'V 22 10%		\$2,710,927,17									
	-			-	-	-		-	-		

Fowler Proforma Analysis

Purchase Price / Properly Value	- 1	HURN FOR PAST	3 (CAN)								
		Date Input Bo	ou:								
		\$ 27,500,000.00	Tax Considerations:								
Land Value			Deprecuible Life (in years)		39						
Suiding Value		\$ 21,000,000.00	Capilal Gains Rale		20%						
Price per Sq/II			Marginal Tax Rate		39.60%						
Reniable Sq/ II		110,000	Depreciation Recapture		25 %						
Vacancy Real Existe Taxes		10%									
Operating Expenses % of NOI		19%									
Capital Reserve per Sg/II		\$ 0.30									
NOI Grawth		3%									
Loan-lo-Value		76.36%									
Loan Amouni / Curreni Salance		\$ 21,000,000.00									
Interest Rate		4.50%									
Lasn Ammoritasion		25									
Payments per Year Holding Period		10									
Selling Code		6%									
Going Oul Capitalistion Rate		7.05%									
Reside Value Year 10		\$ 35,713,139.15									
Equity	\$ 6,500,000.00										
Laen	\$ 21,000,000.00										
	\$ 1,400,697.54										
Morigage Balance	15,255,250	year 10									
SUMMARY LOAN INFORMATION:											
End of Year				4			-			10	
	\$ 1,400,697.54	1,400,695	1,400,695	1,400,695	1,400,695	1,400,695	1,400,695	1,400,695	1,400,695	1,400,695	1,400,695
	\$ 20,534,754.91	20,045,195	19.539.257	19.008.938	15,450,160	17,567,505	17,255,695	16,621,605	15,955,250	15,255,250	14, 529, 292
Interest	\$ 935,452.75	914,111	891,757	585,376	543,922	5 15, 344	791,590	763,605	734,340	703,728	671,700
Principal	\$ 465,215.09	456,557	505,941	532,321	556,776	552, 354	609,105	637,090	666,355	698,970	725,959
		·					•				
CASH FLOW FROM OPERATIONS:											
Year		2	3	- 4	5	E	7	8	9	10	- 11
Gross Renis Vacancies	\$ 2,949,950.00 \$ 208,495.60	\$ 3,035,479.40 \$ 212,693.56	\$ 3,129,633.76	\$ 3,223,522.60				\$3,625,103.31	\$ 3,738,948.40		\$ 3,984,526.44
	\$ 2,743,481.40			\$ 2,997,576.20					\$ 3,475,380.16		\$ 3,657,009.50
Red Evide Taxes		\$ 303.547.94	\$ 312,983.35				\$ 352,243.04				\$ 398,452.64
		\$ 566,950,26	\$ 553,959.66			\$ 635,141,27					
Less Operating Expenses Capital Reserves	\$ 33,000.00	\$ 33,000.00	\$ 33,000.00				\$ 657,255.51 \$ 33,000.00	\$ 33,000.00		\$ 33,000.00	\$ 739,750.63 \$ 33,000.00
Net Operating Income	\$ 1,585,017.13	\$ 1,921,957.65	\$ 1,950,606.35				\$ 2,233,331.72				\$2,517,776.31
Less Debi Service	\$ 1,400,697.54	1,400,695	1,400,698	1,400,695	1,400,695	1,400,695	1,400,695	1,400,695	1,400,695	1,400,698	1,400,698
EBICH	\$ 464,319.29	\$ 521,259.60			\$ 702,537.16		\$ 832,633.67	\$ 900,623.62	\$ 970,653.47	\$ 1,042,784.01	\$1,117,078.47
NOI	\$ 1,685,017.13	\$ 1,921,957.65	\$ 1,950,606.35	\$ 2,041,014.57	\$ 2,103,235.00	\$ 2,167,322.05	\$ 2,233,331.72	\$ 2,301,321.67	\$ 2,371,351.32	\$ 2,443,451.56	\$ 2,517,776.31
Less. Interest	\$ 935,452.75			\$ 585,376.45					\$ 734,340.19		\$ 671,709.15
Deprecusion		\$ 535,461.54	\$ 535,461.54		\$ 535,461.54		\$ 535,461.54	\$ 535,461.54	\$ 535,461.54	\$ 535,461.54	\$ 535,461.54
Capital Reserve		\$ 33,000.00	\$ 33,000.00			\$ 33,000.00	\$ 33,000.00			\$ 33,000.00	
Taxable Income (loss)	\$ 424,072.54		\$ 553,357.71						\$1,131,549.59		\$1,340,605.62
Lax	\$ 167,932.65	\$ 198,944.56	\$ 231,021.53	\$ 264,201.91	\$ 296,525.29	\$ 334,032.72	\$ 370,766.64	\$ 408,771.85	\$ 448,093.64	\$ 488,779.82	\$ 530,879.83
Before-Lax Cash Flow	\$ 464,319.29	521,280	579,909	840,317	702,537	768,624	532,634	900,624	970,653	1,042,754	1, 117,078
Less Tax	\$ 167,932.55	195,945	231,022	284,202	295,525	334,033	370,787	405,772	445,094	455,750	1, 117,078 530,680
	\$ 256,366.44										
			-						· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
	GASH FLOW FIRD	M SALE:									
Sale Price (received by investor)			\$ 35,713,139.16								
Sales costs			5 -								
Morigage Balance			\$ 15,255,250.31 \$ 20,454,555.57								
Selore-lax Equily Reversion			\$ 20,454,656.67								
Sale Price		\$ 35,713,139.15									
Sales Costs		\$ -									
	\$ 27,500,000.00										
Accumulated Depreciation	\$ 5,354,615.35										
Capilal Expenditures	\$ 330,000.00										
Adjusted Easts (Eook Value)		\$ 22,445,354.62									
Gain on Sale		\$ 13,287,754.56									
Consequence Recognition		\$ 5,354,615.35	* 170518758								
Cepterulion Recepture Ceptel Gen		\$ 5,354,615.35 \$ 7,653,139.15	\$ 1,346,153.65 \$ 1,576,627.64								
		.,,	1,0,0,027,04								
Atter-Lax Equity Revension			\$ 17,532,077.18								
CASH FLOW SUMMARY:											
End of Year	O		2	2	4	404.000	٤	7	8	2	15 252 553
	0 (8,500,000)	296,356	2 322,315	3 345,557	378,115	404,012	432,591	7 461,587	491,552	522,550	15,058,051
End of Year	0 6,500,000)	14.55% \$2,710,927.17	2 322,315	345,557	378,115	404,012	432,501	7 461,887	491,852	522,580	15,058,051

IRR Analysis

	Alison Green										
<u>Year</u>	<u>BTCF</u>	<u>Discounted</u>	<u>Income Tax</u>	<u>Discounted</u>	<u>Futures</u>	<u>Discounted</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Discounted</u>			
1	\$ 648,042.30	\$ 566,507.13	\$ (148,156.61)	\$ (129,515.89)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 499,885.69	\$ 436,991.23			
2	\$ 692,295.30	\$ 529,048.42	\$ (169,658.47)	\$ (129,652.11)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 522,636.83	\$ 399,396.31			
3	\$ 737,875.89	\$ 492,934.69	\$ (191,848.12)	\$ (128,163.27)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 546,027.78	\$ 364,771.41			
4	\$ 784,823.90	\$ 458,332.13	\$ (214,747.91)	\$ (125,411.40)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 570,075.99	\$ 332,920.72			
5	\$ 833,180.35	\$ 425,352.62	\$ (238,380.99)	\$ (121,697.51)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 594,799.36	\$ 303,655.11			
6	\$ 882,987.49	\$ 394,063.91	\$ (262,771.21)	\$ (117,270.80)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 620,216.28	\$ 276,793.11			
7	\$ 934,288.85	\$ 364,498.13	\$ (287,943.28)	\$ (112,336.55)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 646,345.57	\$ 252,161.58			
8	\$ 987,129.24	\$ 336,658.96	\$ (313,922.67)	\$ (107,062.86)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 673,206.57	\$ 229,596.10			
9	\$ 1,041,554.85	\$ 310,527.68	\$ (340,735.74)	\$ (101,586.47)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 700,819.11	\$ 208,941.21			
10	\$ 1,097,613.23	\$ 286,068.16	\$ (368,409.70)	\$ (96,017.69)	\$ 11,528,802.76	\$3,004,722.74	\$ 12,258,006.28	\$ 3,194,773.21			
Total	\$ 8,639,791.41	\$4,163,991.83	\$ (2,536,574.70)		\$ 11,528,802.76	\$3,004,722.74	\$ 17,632,019.47	\$ 6,000,000.00			
		69.40%		-19%		50.08%		100.00%			

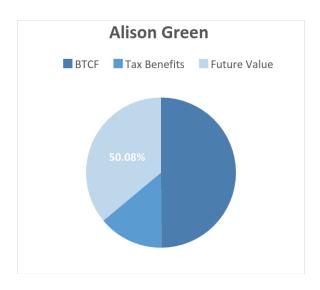
				Stony Walk				
<u>Year</u>	<u>BTCF</u>	<u>Discounted</u>	Income Tax	<u>Discounted</u>	<u>Futures</u>	<u>Discounted</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Discounted</u>
1	\$ 211,784.43	\$ 184,133.50	\$ (78,749.37)	\$ (68,467.72)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 133,035.06	\$ 115,665.78
2	\$ 243,883.14	\$ 184,356.87	\$ (96,494.50)	\$ (72,942.41)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 147,388.64	\$ 111,414.46
3	\$ 276,944.81	\$ 182,015.99	\$ (114,865.36)	\$ (75,492.78)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 162,079.45	\$ 106,523.22
4	\$ 310,998.33	\$ 177,710.52	\$ (133,885.25)	\$ (76,504.65)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 177,113.08	\$ 101,205.88
5	\$ 346,073.46	\$ 171,934.15	\$ (153,578.39)	\$ (76,299.90)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 192,495.07	\$ 95,634.25
6	\$ 382,200.84	\$ 165,091.33	\$ (173,969.97)	\$ (75,146.18)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 208,230.87	\$ 89,945.15
7	\$ 419,412.04	\$ 157,511.51	\$ (195,086.16)	\$ (73,265.22)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 224,325.88	\$ 84,246.29
8	\$ 457,739.58	\$ 149,461.26	\$ (216,954.18)	\$ (70,839.94)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 240,785.40	\$ 78,621.32
9	\$ 497,216.94	\$ 141,154.54	\$ (239,602.33)	\$ (68,020.53)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 257,614.61	\$ 73,134.02
10	\$ 537,878.62	\$ 132,761.45	\$ (263,060.04)	\$ (64,929.58)	\$ 7,397,077.99	\$ 1,825,777.77	\$ 7,671,896.57	\$ 1,893,609.64
Total	\$3,684,132.20	\$ 1,646,131.14	\$ (1,666,245.56)	\$ (721,908.91)	\$ 7,397,077.99	\$ 1,825,777.77	\$ 9,414,964.63	\$ 2,750,000.00
		59.86%		-26.25%		66.39%		100.00%

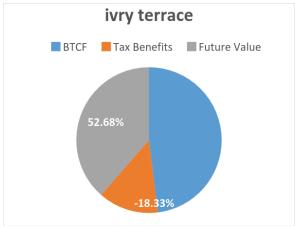
Ivy Terrace

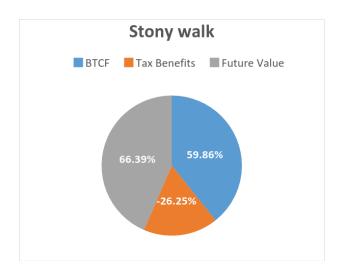
<u>Year</u>	<u>BTCF</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>iscounted</u>	Ц	ncome Tax]	- Discounted	<u>Futures</u>	Dis	counted	<u>Total</u>	<u>D</u>	iscounted
1	\$ 382,520.83	\$	338,212.84	\$	(86,835.47)	\$	(76,777.18)	\$ _	\$	-	\$ 295,685.37	\$	261,435.66
2	\$ 409,955.84	\$	320,484.53	\$	(99,725.00)	\$	(77,960.39)	\$ -	\$	-	\$ 310,230.85	\$	242,524.13
3	\$ 438,213.90	\$	302,894.32	\$	(113,028.23)	\$	(78,125.34)	\$ -	\$	-	\$ 325,185.68	\$	224,768.99
4	\$ 467,319.71	\$	285,597.28	\$	(126,758.74)	\$	(77,467.20)	\$ -	\$	-	\$ 340,560.97	\$	208,130.08
5	\$ 497,298.68	\$	268,715.23	\$	(140,930.57)	\$	(76,151.80)	\$ -	\$	-	\$ 356,368.11	\$	192,563.43
6	\$ 528,177.03	\$	252,341.96	\$	(155,558.23)	\$	(74,319.53)	\$ _	\$	-	\$ 372,618.80	\$	178,022.43
7	\$ 559,981.73	\$	236,547.74	\$	(170,656.73)	\$	(72,088.90)	\$ -	\$	-	\$ 389,324.99	\$	164,458.84
8	\$ 592,740.56	\$	221,383.17	\$	(186,241.59)	\$	(69,559.53)	\$ _	\$	-	\$ 406,498.98	\$	151,823.64
9	\$ 626,482.16	\$	206,882.45	\$	(202,328.83)	\$	(66,814.80)	\$ -	\$	-	\$ 424,153.34	\$	140,067.64
10	\$ 661,236.01	\$	193,066.28	\$	(218,935.04)	\$	(63,924.19)	\$ 7,216,516.39	\$ 2,1	107,063.06	\$ 7,658,817.37	\$ 2	,236,205.16
Total	\$ 697,032.48	\$ 2	2,626,125. 7 9	\$	(236,077.36)	\$	(733,188.86)	\$ 7,216,516.39	\$ 2,1	.07,063.06	\$ 10,879,444.44	\$ 4	,000,000.00
			65.65%				-18.33%			52.68%			100.00%

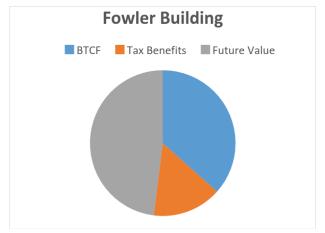
Fowler Building

<u>Year</u>	<u>BTCF</u>	<u>Discounted</u>	<u>Income Tax</u>	<u>Discounted</u>	<u>Futures</u>	<u>Discounted</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Discounted</u>
1	\$ 464,319.29	\$ 405,350.40	\$ (167,932.85)	\$ (146,605.25)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 296,386.44	\$ 258,745.15
2	\$ 521,259.80	\$ 397,266.54	\$ (198,944.56)	\$ (151,621.16)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 322,315.24	\$ 245,645.38
3	\$ 579,908.53	\$ 385,834.57	\$ (231,021.53)	\$ (153,707.16)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 348,887.00	\$ 232,127.41
4	\$ 640,316.72	\$ 371,920.71	\$ (264,201.91)	\$ (153,458.68)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 376,114.81	\$ 218,462.02
5	\$ 702,537.16	\$ 356,236.73	\$ (298,525.29)	\$ (151,373.73)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 404,011.87	\$ 204,863.00
6	\$ 766,624.21	\$ 339,364.02	\$ (334,032.72)	\$ (147,867.35)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 432,591.48	\$ 191,496.67
7	\$ 832,633.87	\$ 321,774.20	\$ (370,766.84)	\$ (143,284.11)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 461,867.03	\$ 178,490.09
8	\$ 900,623.82	\$ 303,846.65	\$ (408,771.85)	\$ (137,908.81)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 491,851.97	\$ 165,937.84
9	\$ 970,653.47	\$ 285,883.52	\$ (448,093.64)	\$ (131,975.61)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 522,559.83	\$ 153,907.91
10	\$ 1,042,784.01	\$ 268,122.43	\$ (488,779.82)	\$ (125,675.91)	\$ 17,532,077.18	\$ 4,507,878.02	\$ 18,086,081.37	\$4,650,324.54
Total	\$ 1,117,078.47	\$3,435,599.76	\$ (530,879.83)	\$ (1,443,477.78)	\$ 17,532,077.18	\$ 4,507,878.02	\$ 21,742,667.06	\$ 6,500,000.00
		52.86%		-22.21%		69.35%		100.00%









IRR Benefits											
Alison Green Stony Walk Ivy Terrace Fowler Buildin											
BTCF	69.40%	59.86%	65.65%	52.86%							
Tax Benefits	-19.48%	-26.25%	-18.33%	-22.21%							
Future Value	50.08%	66.39%	52.68%	69.35%							

Breakeven Analysis

Analysis	Alison Green	Stony Walk	Ivy Terrace	Fowler Building
Current or Projected Occupancy	95%	95.00%	93.00%	93.00%
Added Margin	28.80%	12.12%	26.67%	15.74%
Break-even Occupancy	66.20%	82.88%	63.33%	77.26%
Loan-to-Value	70%	81.67%	63.64%	76.36%
Debt Coverage	1.81	1.25	2.18	1.33