

# Tatorship Sources

Hi and welcome to the master document which contains the sources to the card game Tatorship ([link to cards](#), [link to print&play](#)).

## Overview of the game

The game consists of picking a Tator, taking Actions and eroding rights. Learning by doing. Read more at [www.tatorship.com](http://www.tatorship.com)

## What is this document for?

Democratic Erosion is a complex subject, and while this game aims to simplify that complexity, we do not want to dumb it down or take short cuts. So all cards are sourced in this document, each action or law has “who did it” and “how it impacts democracy”.

## What sources to use?

Academic papers are preferred, [bipartisan publications](#) are secondary, but any published article that is deemed well researched is allowed. Tertiary sources such as Wikipedia are allowed (this is a card game with good intentions, not a dissertation). Personal opinions/blogs we avoid.

## Who should be credited with doing erosion?

No autocratic leader works in a vacuum or is solely responsible for their position, but when sourcing, while they are in power they will represent their movement. For example Göring founded Gestapo, but Hitler will be credited in the list below for “Secret police”  
When no specific person (or several people over a period of time) can be identified, the country can be listed with source.  
All leaders may be cited, it’s the behaviour we are after, not an individual.

## Next step?

This document will somehow be designed and packaged to join the final product.

## Time-saver: How to easily source in Google Docs

1. Click explore tool  bottom right corner
2. Google and add source, see [video](#) (1 min)

ID	What laws?	Who did it?	How does it work to undermine democracy?
ML01	<a href="#">Change the Voting System</a>	(Putin, Maduro, Bongo, Erdogan etc) <sup>1</sup> , (Yanukovych, Yakovlev) <sup>2</sup>	The reason to have a fraudulent election or have just enough electoral fraud to win, gives the illusion of pluralism <sup>3</sup> and legitimacy and thus increase stability <sup>4</sup> after the transfer of power.
ML02	<a href="#">Dragnet Surveillance</a>	Stalin <sup>5</sup> , China <sup>6</sup> , USA <sup>7</sup> , Nixon <sup>8</sup> , Obama <sup>9</sup>	Mass surveillance is the intricate surveillance of an entire population. <sup>10</sup> These programs have widespread abuse <sup>11</sup> , and results in a self censorship from the knowledge that you, as a citizen, are surveilled. <sup>1213</sup>

<sup>1</sup> (n.d.). List of controversial elections - Wikipedia. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\\_of\\_controversial\\_elections](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_controversial_elections)

<sup>2</sup> (2018, May 21). How to Steal an Election in Broad Daylight – Foreign Policy. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from <https://foreignpolicy.com/2018/05/21/how-to-steal-an-election-in-broad-daylight/>

<sup>3</sup> (n.d.). Modern Authoritarianism: Elections | Freedom House. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from <https://freedomhouse.org/report/modern-authoritarianism-elections>

<sup>4</sup> (2018, May 21). How to Steal an Election in Broad Daylight – Foreign Policy. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from <https://foreignpolicy.com/2018/05/21/how-to-steal-an-election-in-broad-daylight/>

<sup>5</sup> (n.d.). Mass surveillance in East Germany - Wikipedia. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mass\\_surveillance\\_in\\_East\\_Germany](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mass_surveillance_in_East_Germany)

<sup>6</sup> (n.d.). Mass surveillance in China - Wikipedia. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mass\\_surveillance\\_in\\_China](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mass_surveillance_in_China)

<sup>7</sup> (n.d.). PRISM (surveillance program) - Wikipedia. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/PRISM\\_\(surveillance\\_program\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/PRISM_(surveillance_program))

<sup>8</sup> (n.d.). COINTELPRO - Wikipedia. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/COINTELPRO>

<sup>9</sup> (2014, January 17). Rating Obama's NSA Reform Plan: EFF Scorecard Explained .... Retrieved May 12, 2019, from <https://www.eff.org/deeplinks/2014/01/rating-obamas-nsa-reform-plan-eff-scorecard-explained>

<sup>10</sup> (n.d.). Mass surveillance - Wikipedia. Retrieved October 20, 2019, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mass\\_surveillance](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mass_surveillance)

<sup>11</sup> (n.d.). Surveillance abuse - Wikipedia. Retrieved October 20, 2019, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Surveillance\\_abuse](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Surveillance_abuse)

<sup>12</sup> (2016, November 8). How Mass Surveillance Harms Societies and Individuals - and What .... Retrieved December 3, 2018, from [https://www.cjfe.org/how\\_mass\\_surveillance\\_harms\\_societies\\_and\\_individuals\\_and\\_what\\_you\\_can\\_do\\_about\\_it](https://www.cjfe.org/how_mass_surveillance_harms_societies_and_individuals_and_what_you_can_do_about_it)

<sup>13</sup> (2013, July 11). What, me worry? - Secret police and democracy - The Economist. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from <https://www.economist.com/democracy-in-america/2013/07/11/what-me-worry>



ID	What laws?	Who did it?	How does it work to undermine democracy?
ML04	<a href="#">Secret police</a>	Stalin <sup>1415</sup> , Hitler <sup>1617</sup> , Trump <sup>1819</sup> , China <sup>20</sup> , Castro <sup>21</sup> , General list <sup>22</sup>	Attacking opposition and thus the democratic process through violence or other means <sup>2324</sup>

<sup>14</sup> (n.d.). Stasi - Wikipedia. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stasi>

<sup>15</sup> (n.d.). Chronology of Soviet secret police agencies - Wikipedia. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronology\\_of\\_Soviet\\_secret\\_police\\_agencies](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronology_of_Soviet_secret_police_agencies)

<sup>16</sup> (n.d.). Schutzstaffel - Wikipedia. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schutzstaffel>

<sup>17</sup> (n.d.). Gestapo - Wikipedia. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gestapo>

<sup>18</sup> (2017, January 20). Trump's Private Security Force: an Operational and Legal Swamp. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from <http://prospect.org/article/trump%E2%80%99s-private-security-force-operational-and-legal-swamp>

<sup>19</sup> (2018, August 21). Trump Security Team to Face Jury for 2015 Attack on Activists .... Retrieved December 3, 2018, from <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2018-08-21/trump-security-team-to-face-jury-for-punching-choking-activists>

<sup>20</sup> (n.d.). 610 Office - Wikipedia. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/610\\_Office](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/610_Office)

<sup>21</sup> (2005, May 21). Castro's secret police crack down on democracy campaign - Telegraph. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from <https://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/worldnews/centralamericaandthecaribbean/cuba/1490479/Castros-secret-police-crack-down-on-democracy-campaign.html>

<sup>22</sup> (n.d.). List of secret police organizations - Wikipedia. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\\_of\\_secret\\_police\\_organizations](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_secret_police_organizations)

<sup>23</sup> (2005, May 21). Castro's secret police crack down on democracy campaign - Telegraph. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from <https://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/worldnews/centralamericaandthecaribbean/cuba/1490479/Castros-secret-police-crack-down-on-democracy-campaign.html>

<sup>24</sup> (n.d.). Schutzstaffel - Wikipedia. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schutzstaffel>

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ML05	<a href="#">Social media F VK M (Your data is used against you)</a> / Social Media Manipulation	(Chan-o-cha, Xi Jinping) <sup>2526</sup> , Trump <sup>2728</sup> , Putin <sup>29</sup> , Facebook	Social media is used by government and political actors to manipulate public opinion and thus influence elections <sup>303132</sup> , as well as enable state surveillance <sup>33</sup> . The three biggest are F VK 人人
ML06	Tax Breaks (for the rich)	Putin <sup>34</sup> , Trump <sup>35</sup> , Kim Jong-un <sup>36</sup> ,	Empowering a ruling elite solidifies support of the

<sup>25</sup> (n.d.). Social Media Intelligence | Privacy International. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from <https://privacyinternational.org/explainer/55/social-media-intelligence>

<sup>26</sup> (n.d.). Censorship of Facebook - Wikipedia. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Censorship\\_of\\_Facebook](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Censorship_of_Facebook)

<sup>27</sup> (2018, May 2). The Facebook and Cambridge Analytica scandal, explained with ... - Vox. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from <https://www.vox.com/policy-and-politics/2018/3/23/17151916/facebook-cambridge-analytica-trump-diagram>

<sup>28</sup> (n.d.). PRISM (surveillance program) - Wikipedia. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/PRISM\\_\(surveillance\\_program\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/PRISM_(surveillance_program))

<sup>29</sup> (n.d.). Mueller Report - Wikipedia. Retrieved May 12, 2019, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mueller\\_Report](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mueller_Report)

<sup>30</sup> (2019, September 1). Disinformation and the 2020 Election: How the Social ... - Issuu. Retrieved October 20, 2019, from [https://issuu.com/nyusterncenterforbusinessandhumanri/docs/nyu\\_election\\_2020\\_report](https://issuu.com/nyusterncenterforbusinessandhumanri/docs/nyu_election_2020_report)

<sup>31</sup> (2019, April 16). Carole Cadwalladr: Facebook's role in .... Retrieved May 12, 2019, from [https://www.ted.com/talks/carole\\_cadwalladr\\_facebook\\_s\\_role\\_in\\_brexit\\_and\\_the\\_threat\\_to\\_democracy](https://www.ted.com/talks/carole_cadwalladr_facebook_s_role_in_brexit_and_the_threat_to_democracy)

<sup>32</sup> (n.d.). (PDF) Social Media and the Elections - ResearchGate. Retrieved October 20, 2019, from [https://www.researchgate.net/publication/262086770\\_Social\\_Media\\_and\\_the\\_Elections](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/262086770_Social_Media_and_the_Elections)

<sup>33</sup> (n.d.). Social Media Intelligence | Privacy International. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from <https://privacyinternational.org/explainer/55/social-media-intelligence>

<sup>34</sup> (2017, July 29). From Soviets to Oligarchs: Inequality and Property in Russia 1905-2016. Retrieved May 12, 2019, from <http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/files/NPZ2017WIDworld.pdf>

<sup>35</sup> (2018, August 12). Opinion | You Know Who the Tax Cuts Helped? Rich People - The .... Retrieved May 12, 2019, from <https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2018/08/12/opinion/editorials/trump-tax-cuts.html>

<sup>36</sup> (2018, July 19). North Korea's Power Structure - Council on Foreign Relations. Retrieved May 12, 2019, from <https://www.cfr.org/background/north-koreas-power-structure>

			rising dictator <sup>3738</sup> as well as undermines citizens ability to influence politics and policy <sup>39</sup>
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ID	What laws?	Who did it?	How does it work to undermine democracy?
ML07	Reduce Right for a Minority	Hitler <sup>40</sup> Trump <sup>41</sup> Xi Jinping <sup>42</sup>	Opposing the concept of democracy as per equality <sup>43</sup> (equal access to participate)
ML08	Block Women from getting education	(Abdul Aziz, Al Hussein, Rouhan, Ahmadzai, Salih) <sup>44</sup>	Today more girls than ever go to school. However, despite progress, women and girls continue to face multiple barriers based on gender and other factors <sup>45</sup> . Infringes on article 26 of UDHR and US. Const. 14A. <sup>46</sup>

<sup>37</sup> "Trickle-down economics - Wikipedia." [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trickle-down\\_economics](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trickle-down_economics). Accessed 14 Jan. 2019.

<sup>38</sup> "Power Relations, Inequality and - World Bank Group."

<http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTEMPowerment/Resources/PowerFinalDraft2.pdf>. Accessed 14 Jan. 2019.

<sup>39</sup> (n.d.). Inequality undermines democracy | Inter Press Service. Retrieved May 12, 2019, from

<http://www.ipsnews.net/2018/11/inequality-undermines-democracy/>

<sup>40</sup> (2017, January 18). A Manual for Dictators - How the Nazis Destroyed the Rule of Law - Ich .... Retrieved December 3, 2018, from

<http://ich-bin-dafuer.org/2017/01/18/a-manual-for-dictators-how-the-nazis-destroyed-the-rule-of-law/>

<sup>41</sup> (2019, March 4). Mexican Immigrants Face Threats to Civil Rights and Increased Social Hostility. Retrieved October 20, 2019, from

[https://ccis.ucsd.edu/\\_files/conference\\_papers\\_present/CNDH-final-3.4.19.pdf](https://ccis.ucsd.edu/_files/conference_papers_present/CNDH-final-3.4.19.pdf)

<sup>42</sup> (2019, September 12). Fear and oppression in Xinjiang: China's war on Uighur culture. Retrieved October 20, 2019, from

<https://www.ft.com/content/48508182-d426-11e9-8367-807ebd53ab77>

<sup>43</sup> (2018, September 12). Protection of Voting Rights for Minorities Has Fallen Sharply, a New .... Retrieved December 3, 2018, from

<https://www.nytimes.com/2018/09/12/us/voting-rights-minorities.html>

<sup>44</sup> (2015, September 9). Women's prospects limited by law in 155 countries, finds World Bank .... Retrieved December 3, 2018, from

<https://www.theguardian.com/global-development/2015/sep/09/women-business-and-the-law-2016-getting-to-equal-world-bank-report>

<sup>45</sup> (n.d.). Women and girls | Right to Education Initiative. Retrieved October 20, 2019, from <https://www.right-to-education.org/girlswomen>

<sup>46</sup> (n.d.). BRIA 7 4 c Education and the 14th Amendment .... Retrieved October 20, 2019, from

<https://www.crf-usa.org/bill-of-rights-in-action/bria-7-4-c-education-and-the-14th-amendment>



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ML09	Remove net neutrality	(Xi Jinping <sup>47</sup> , Erdogan <sup>48</sup> , Isa Al Khalifa, Castro) <sup>49</sup>	Net Neutrality is the principle that all data is equal. <sup>50</sup> To enable state or private control over content attacks free speech <sup>51</sup> and may be considered a first step before active censorship <sup>52</sup>
ML10	Restrict Border Passage	Trump <sup>535455</sup> , Hitler	Restricting border passage infringes on article 13 of UDHR <sup>56</sup> , and often used as a way to limit the rights of a minority <sup>57</sup>

<sup>47</sup> (2018, June 29). The great firewall of China: Xi Jinping's internet shutdown | News | The .... Retrieved December 3, 2018, from <https://www.theguardian.com/news/2018/jun/29/the-great-firewall-of-china-xi-jinpings-internet-shutdown>

<sup>48</sup> (2018, March 4). Erdogan's Next Target as He Restricts Turkey's Democracy: The .... Retrieved December 3, 2018, from <https://www.nytimes.com/2018/03/04/world/europe/turkey-erdogan-internet-law-restrictions.html>

<sup>49</sup> (n.d.). Internet censorship and surveillance by country - Wikipedia. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Internet\\_censorship\\_and\\_surveillance\\_by\\_country](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Internet_censorship_and_surveillance_by_country)

<sup>50</sup> (n.d.). Net neutrality - Wikipedia. Retrieved October 20, 2019, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Net\\_neutrality](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Net_neutrality)

<sup>51</sup> "An Attack on Net Neutrality Is an Attack on Free Speech | Electronic ...." 22 Jun. 2017, <https://www.eff.org/deeplinks/2017/06/attack-net-neutrality-attack-free-speech>. Accessed 14 Jan. 2019.

<sup>52</sup> "Geographies of global Internet censorship - Semantic Scholar." <https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/d1e2/589c5b760f57d7462358ac43f36e18702793.pdf>. Accessed 14 Jan. 2019.

<sup>53</sup> (2017, December 23). The invisible wall: how Trump is slowing immigration ... - The Guardian. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from <https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2017/dec/23/donald-trump-mexico-border-wall-invisible-immigration>

<sup>54</sup> (2019, May 7). Immigration-Related Policy Changes in the First Two Years of the .... Retrieved August 23, 2019, from <https://www.migrationpolicy.org/sites/default/files/publications/ImmigrationChangesTrumpAdministration-FinalWEB.pdf>

<sup>55</sup> (n.d.). Report - Refugee Council USA. Retrieved August 23, 2019, from <http://www.rcusa.org/report>

<sup>56</sup> (n.d.). Universal Declaration of Human Rights .... Retrieved August 23, 2019, from <https://www.un.org/en/universal-declaration-human-rights/>

<sup>57</sup> (2018, June 26). Trump Travel Ban: How It Affects the Countries - The New York Times. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from <https://www.nytimes.com/2018/06/26/world/americas/trump-travel-ban-effects.html>

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ML11	Increase Military Spending	Stalin <sup>58</sup> ,	Usually motivated as a defensive measure, it further increase the authoritarians power both within and outside the borders. It also increases international tension, as it increases military threat.
ML12	Segregate	USA	To segregate is to separate a group from the main group <sup>59</sup> . For instance, residential racial and class segregation produce or exacerbate distributive injustice and political exclusion. <sup>60</sup>

ID	What laws?	Who did it?	How does it work to undermine democracy?
ML14	Reduce Access to Health Services		Reducing access to healthcare infringes on article 25 of UDHR <sup>61</sup> but has no equivalent protection in the US. Const. Elections and the health of the people are increasingly inseparable.

<sup>58</sup> (n.d.). Soviet industry and the Red Army under stalin: a military-industrial .... Retrieved May 12, 2019, from <https://journals.openedition.org/monderusse/8612>

<sup>59</sup> (n.d.). Segregate | Definition of Segregate by Lexico. Retrieved October 20, 2019, from <https://www.lexico.com/en/definition/segregate>

<sup>60</sup> (n.d.). Residential Segregation and Regional Democracy - Oxford Scholarship. Retrieved August 24, 2019, from <https://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/0198297556.001.0001/acprof-9780198297550-chapter-7>

<sup>61</sup> (2019, March 13). The relationships between democratic experience, adult ... - The Lancet. Retrieved August 24, 2019, from [https://www.thelancet.com/journals/lancet/article/PIIS0140-6736\(19\)30235-1/fulltext](https://www.thelancet.com/journals/lancet/article/PIIS0140-6736(19)30235-1/fulltext)

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ML15	Infrastructure Project	(China, Nikita S. Khrushchev, Trump) <sup>64</sup> , Viktor Orbán <sup>65</sup>	Walls often connote fear, closed-mindedness and isolationism <sup>66</sup>

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<sup>62</sup> (2018, October 29). How health affects voter turnout: A research roundup. Retrieved August 24, 2019, from <https://journalistsresource.org/studies/politics/elections/voter-turnout-health-research/>

<sup>63</sup> (2019, March 13). Global study highlights role of democracy in improving adult .... Retrieved October 20, 2019, from <http://www.healthdata.org/news-release/global-study-highlights-role-democracy-improving-adult-health>

<sup>64</sup> (2019, January 8). Nina Khrushcheva: Trump's wall with Mexico follows in the .... Retrieved September 21, 2019, from <https://www.nbcnews.com/think/opinion/trump-s-wall-mexico-follows-footsteps-authoritarian-leaders-throughout-history-ncna956411>

<sup>65</sup> (n.d.). Hungarian border barrier - Wikipedia. Retrieved September 21, 2019, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hungarian\\_border\\_barrier](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hungarian_border_barrier)

<sup>66</sup> (2019, January 8). Nina Khrushcheva: Trump's wall with Mexico follows in the .... Retrieved September 21, 2019, from <https://www.nbcnews.com/think/opinion/trump-s-wall-mexico-follows-footsteps-authoritarian-leaders-throughout-history-ncna956411>

ID	What laws?	Who did it?	How does it work to undermine democracy?
ML22	Limit love	Putin <sup>67</sup> , USA <sup>68</sup> ,	Stigma and discrimination against LGBT+ codified in law infringes on article 16 and article 2 of the UDHR and US. Const. 14A <sup>69</sup> . The negative effects are not only limited to the individuals, but also the economy. <sup>70</sup>
ML23	Position permanence	Xi Jinping <sup>71</sup> , Alberto Fujimori <sup>72</sup>	The removal of democratic elections and/or disregarding term limits is per definition anti-democratic <sup>73</sup>
ML24	Reduce time parents spend with kids	USA <sup>74</sup>	Parents are responsible for their children's upbringing and education <sup>75</sup> . Legislatively reducing time with kids impacts academic

<sup>67</sup> Carvell, T. (Writer), & Pennolino, P. (Director). (2018). Authoritarianism S05E30. In J. Oliver (Executive Producer), Last week tonight. New York: HBO.

<sup>68</sup> (n.d.). Equal Protection Clause - Wikipedia. Retrieved October 20, 2019, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Equal\\_Protection\\_Clause](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Equal_Protection_Clause)

<sup>69</sup> (n.d.). Equal Protection Clause - Wikipedia. Retrieved October 20, 2019, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Equal\\_Protection\\_Clause](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Equal_Protection_Clause)

<sup>70</sup> "The Impact of Stigma and Discrimination Against LGBT ...."

<http://williamsinstitute.law.ucla.edu/wp-content/uploads/Texas-Impact-of-Stigma-and-Discrimination-Report-April-2017.pdf>. Accessed 20 Oct. 2019.

<sup>71</sup> (2018, February 25). China Moves to Let Xi Stay in Power by Abolishing Term Limit - The .... Retrieved December 3, 2018, from <https://www.nytimes.com/2018/02/25/world/asia/china-xi-jinping.html>

<sup>72</sup> (n.d.). Deconstructing democracy: Peru under President Alberto Fujimori .... Retrieved May 18, 2019, from <https://www.amazon.com/Deconstructing-democracy-President-Alberto-Fujimori/dp/0929513460>

<sup>73</sup> (n.d.). Deconstructing democracy: Peru under President Alberto Fujimori .... Retrieved May 18, 2019, from <https://www.amazon.com/Deconstructing-democracy-President-Alberto-Fujimori/dp/0929513460>

<sup>74</sup> (2015, December 17). Parental satisfaction, time and support - Pew Social Trends. Retrieved July 20, 2019, from <https://www.pewsocialtrends.org/2015/12/17/2-satisfaction-time-and-support/>

<sup>75</sup> (n.d.). Parental responsibility, custody and visiting rights ... - Europa. Retrieved October 20, 2019, from [https://europa.eu/youreurope/citizens/family/children/parental-responsibility/index\\_en.htm](https://europa.eu/youreurope/citizens/family/children/parental-responsibility/index_en.htm)

			performance <sup>76</sup> and ability to participate in democracy <sup>77</sup>
ML26	Remove freedom of the Press	Hitler <sup>78</sup> , Trump <sup>79</sup> , Erdogan <sup>80</sup> , Lee Kuan Yew <sup>81</sup>	The fundamental right to seek and disseminate information through an independent press is in a global decline <sup>82</sup> . Reducing it enables censorship and suppression of freedom of speech <sup>8384</sup>
ML27	Append Constitution	Viktor Orbán <sup>8586</sup> ,	Autocratic Legalism is to use the electoral mandate to eliminate checks and balances on

<sup>76</sup> (2019, February 4). Time parents spend with children key to academic success. Retrieved July 20, 2019, from <https://news.osu.edu/time-parents-spend-with-children-key-to-academic-success/>

<sup>77</sup> (n.d.). Caring Democracy: Markets, Equality, and Justice: Amazon.co.uk .... Retrieved July 20, 2019, from <https://www.amazon.co.uk/Caring-Democracy-Markets-Equality-Justice/dp/0814782787>

<sup>78</sup> (2017, January 18). A Manual for Dictators - How the Nazis Destroyed the Rule of Law - Ich .... Retrieved December 3, 2018, from <http://ich-bin-dafuer.org/2017/01/18/a-manual-for-dictators-how-the-nazis-destroyed-the-rule-of-law/>

<sup>79</sup> (2018, April 30). Trump administration removes language on freedom of the press from .... Retrieved December 3, 2018, from <https://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/americas/us-politics/justice-department-press-freedom-free-trial-us-attorneys-manual-trump-adminstration-a8330036.html>

<sup>80</sup> (2018, March 4). Erdogan's Next Target as He Restricts Turkey's Democracy: The .... Retrieved December 3, 2018, from <https://www.nytimes.com/2018/03/04/world/europe/turkey-erdogan-internet-law-restrictions.html>

<sup>81</sup> Gordon Silverstein, Singapore: The Exception That Proves Rules Matter, in Rule By Law: The Politics of Courts in Authoritarian Regimes 73, 90 (Tom Ginsburg & Tamir Moustafa eds., 2008) (“The traditional response to unflattering foreign press coverage from authoritarian states is to arrest and imprison the offenders or, at the least, to expel them and ban their publications.”)

<sup>82</sup> (n.d.). Freedom and the Media 2019 - Freedom House. Retrieved October 20, 2019, from <https://freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-media/freedom-media-2019>

<sup>83</sup> (2013, May 8). Censorship and Freedom of the Press — EGO - EGO | European .... Retrieved December 3, 2018, from <http://ieg-ego.eu/en/threads/european-media/censorship-and-freedom-of-the-press>

<sup>84</sup> Carvell, T. (Writer), & Pennolino, P. (Director). (2018). Authoritarianism S05E30. In J. Oliver (Executive Producer), Last week tonight. New York: HBO.

<sup>85</sup> (n.d.). (PDF) Reflections on Democracy in Eastern Europe (5 author forum .... Retrieved May 18, 2019, from [https://www.academia.edu/2773381/Reflections\\_on\\_Democracy\\_in\\_Eastern\\_Europe\\_5\\_author\\_forum\\_](https://www.academia.edu/2773381/Reflections_on_Democracy_in_Eastern_Europe_5_author_forum_)

<sup>86</sup> (n.d.). Autocratic Legalism - jstor. Retrieved August 24, 2019, from <https://www.jstor.org/stable/26455917>

			the authoritarians power. <sup>8788</sup> Usually by launching attacks on institutions, packing courts and allowing some dissent. <sup>89</sup>
ML28	Concentration Camps	2do <a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_concentration_and_internment_camps">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_concentration_and_internment_camps</a> Trump <sup>9091</sup> , Hitler <sup>92</sup> , China, Kim Jong Un, Russia	Internment is the imprisonment of people, commonly in large groups, without charges or intent to file charges, and thus no trial. Violates article 3 and 9 in UDHR, and .

ID	What laws?	Who did it?	How does it work to undermine democracy?
EV04	Reality distortion field		A cult of personality arises when a country's regime uses propaganda to create an idealized, heroic, and worshipful image of a leader, often through unquestioning flattery and praise. <sup>93</sup>

<sup>87</sup> (n.d.). Stealth Authoritarianism - Iowa Law Review - The University of Iowa .... Retrieved May 18, 2019, from <https://ilr.law.uiowa.edu/print/volume-100-issue-4/stealth-authoritarianism/>

<sup>88</sup> (n.d.). Autocratic Legalism - jstor. Retrieved August 24, 2019, from <https://www.jstor.org/stable/26455917>

<sup>89</sup> (n.d.). Autocratic Legalism | The University of Chicago Law Review. Retrieved October 20, 2019, from <https://lawreview.uchicago.edu/publication/autocratic-legalism>

<sup>90</sup> (n.d.). Trump administration family separation policy - Wikipedia. Retrieved August 24, 2019, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trump\\_administration\\_family\\_separation\\_policy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trump_administration_family_separation_policy)

<sup>91</sup> (2018, June 15). Border Patrol Separating Nearly 45 Immigrant Children a ... - Newsweek. Retrieved August 24, 2019, from <https://www.newsweek.com/children-families-separated-border-patrol-979766>

<sup>92</sup> (2019, June 27). Concentration Camps, 1933–39 | The .... Retrieved August 24, 2019, from <https://encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/concentration-camps-1933-39>

<sup>93</sup> (n.d.). Cult of personality - Wikipedia. Retrieved October 7, 2019, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cult\\_of\\_personality](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cult_of_personality)

EV08	NOW YOU'RE A MAN	(Putin <sup>94</sup> , Orban, Erdogan, Duerte) <sup>95</sup> , Kim Jong un, Ramzan Kadyrov, Gurbanguly Berdymukhammedov <sup>96</sup>	A Strongman image justifies autocratic behaviour excused by masculine power. <sup>97</sup>
EV09	NEPOTISM	Viktor Orbán <sup>98</sup> , (Donald Trump <sup>99</sup> , John F Kennedy, Bill Clinton) <sup>100</sup> , Portugal <sup>101</sup>	Appoint friends or family to important positions <sup>102</sup> Negative consequences are that the truly qualified have to face injustices and it eventually leads to corruption and brain drain. <sup>103</sup>
EV10	Rewrite history	Hitler <sup>104</sup> , Viktor Orbán <sup>105</sup> , Vlademir Putin <sup>106</sup> , Donald Trump <sup>107</sup> (add	A consciously-falsified or distorted interpretation of the past to serve partisan or ideological purposes in

<sup>94</sup> (n.d.). How the Kremlin crafted a popular brand: Putin - Washington Post. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from <https://www.washingtonpost.com/graphics/2018/world/putin-brand/>

<sup>95</sup> (2017, August 11). Return of the strongman: 'It's a perfect storm against democracy right .... Retrieved December 3, 2018, from <https://nationalpost.com/news/world/return-of-the-strongman-a-perfect-storm-against-democracy-right-now>

<sup>96</sup> Carvell, T. (Writer), & Pennolino, P. (Director). (2018). Authoritarianism S05E30. In J. Oliver (Executive Producer), Last week tonight. New York: HBO.

<sup>97</sup> (n.d.). How the Kremlin crafted a popular brand: Putin - Washington Post. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from <https://www.washingtonpost.com/graphics/2018/world/putin-brand/>

<sup>98</sup> (n.d.). (PDF) Reflections on Democracy in Eastern Europe (5 author forum .... Retrieved May 18, 2019, from [https://www.academia.edu/2773381/Reflections\\_on\\_Democracy\\_in\\_Eastern\\_Europe\\_5\\_author\\_forum](https://www.academia.edu/2773381/Reflections_on_Democracy_in_Eastern_Europe_5_author_forum)

<sup>99</sup> (2019, March 12). Ivanka Trump and Jared Kushner are a case study in why .... Retrieved September 21, 2019, from <https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2019/03/12/ivanka-trump-jared-kushner-are-case-study-why-nepotism-is-problematic/>

<sup>100</sup> (2016, November 15). Donald Trump's children: Will they be his advisers? - BBC News. Retrieved September 21, 2019, from <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-37991139>

<sup>101</sup> (n.d.). O nepotismo e o Governo: mais de duas dezenas de ... - RTP. Retrieved September 21, 2019, from [https://www.rtp.pt/noticias/politica/o-nepotismo-e-o-governo-mais-de-duas-dezenas-de-parentescos\\_v1131035](https://www.rtp.pt/noticias/politica/o-nepotismo-e-o-governo-mais-de-duas-dezenas-de-parentescos_v1131035)

<sup>102</sup> (n.d.). Nepotism - Wikipedia. Retrieved September 21, 2019, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nepotism>

<sup>103</sup> (n.d.). Nepotism - Wikipedia. Retrieved October 8, 2019, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nepotism>

<sup>104</sup> (n.d.). Nazi book burnings - Wikipedia. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nazi\\_book\\_burnings](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nazi_book_burnings)

<sup>105</sup> "How Viktor Orban Bends Hungarian Society to His Will - The New York ...." 27 Mar. 2018, <https://www.nytimes.com/2018/03/27/world/europe/viktor-orban-hungary.html>. Accessed 24 May. 2019.

<sup>106</sup> (2007, November 8). The rewriting of history - Russia's past - The Economist. Retrieved September 21, 2019, from <https://www.economist.com/europe/2007/11/08/the-rewriting-of-history>

<sup>107</sup> "Anderson Cooper: Trump is rewriting history - YouTube." 19 Apr. 2018, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kCtC98OchPw>. Accessed 24 May. 2019.

		<a href="https://youtu.be/SssTQxVllU8">https://youtu.be/SssTQxVllU8</a> ), Xi Jinping <sup>108</sup>	the present. <sup>109</sup>
EV11	Break up a union	Trump, Farage,	Autonomy increases risk of intense conflicts and repressive actions that damages democratic institutions <sup>110</sup>
EV12	Filibuster		A filibuster is to debate over a proposed piece of legislation to delay or entirely prevent a decision. It enables an individual to halt the democratic process of passing legislation. <sup>111</sup>
EV13	Make a big promise	Erdogan <sup>112</sup> , Trump, Putin,	Promising to solve deep and complex problems, often such as removing corruption or creating growth <sup>113114</sup> . Results show that autocratic populists worsen the economy <sup>115</sup> and increase corruption <sup>116, 117</sup>

<sup>108</sup> (2013, May 11). Sensitive Words: Seven Don't Mentions and More – China .... Retrieved September 21, 2019, from <https://chinadigitaltimes.net/2013/05/sensitive-words-seven-say-nots-and-more/>

<sup>109</sup> (n.d.). Revisionist Historians | Perspectives on History | AHA. Retrieved September 21, 2019, from <https://www.historians.org/publications-and-directories/perspectives-on-history/september-2003/revisionist-historians>

<sup>110</sup> (n.d.). Robert Dahl - A Foice e o Martelo. Retrieved August 24, 2019, from <http://afoiceeomartelo.com.br/posfsa/Autores/Dahl.%20Robert/Dahl.%20Robert%20-%20Democracy%20And%20Human%20Rights%20Under.doc>

<sup>111</sup> "Filibuster - Wikipedia." <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Filibuster>. Accessed 11 Oct. 2019.

<sup>112</sup> (2019, August 12). The Dictators' Last Stand Why the New ... - Foreign Affairs. Retrieved October 9, 2019, from <https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/world/2019-08-12/dictators-last-stand>

<sup>113</sup> (n.d.). The European Trust Crisis and the Rise of Populism - jstor. Retrieved October 9, 2019, from <https://www.jstor.org/stable/90019460>

<sup>114</sup> (2019, August 12). The Dictators' Last Stand Why the New ... - Foreign Affairs. Retrieved October 9, 2019, from <https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/world/2019-08-12/dictators-last-stand>

<sup>115</sup> (2019, July 16). How often do dictators have positive economic effects? Global .... Retrieved October 9, 2019, from <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1048984317308093>

<sup>116</sup> (2019, January 14). Populism and corruption - Transparency International .... Retrieved October 9, 2019, from <https://knowledgehub.transparency.org/assets/uploads/helpdesk/populism-and-corruption-2019-final.pdf>

<sup>117</sup> (2019, August 12). The Dictators' Last Stand Why the New ... - Foreign Affairs. Retrieved October 9, 2019, from <https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/world/2019-08-12/dictators-last-stand>

EV14	The great speech of Schrödingers minority		Blaming for both “taking the jobs” and “abusing the welfare system”. Disregarding both how more people working, grows the market and enables more jobs and how welfare secures the ability to work. <sup>118119120121</sup>
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EV15	Loyalty through self incrimination		
EV16	Money laundering		Corruption offences, such as bribery or theft of public funds, are generally committed for the purpose of obtaining private gain <sup>122</sup> . Money laundering is the illegal process of concealing the origins of that money. <sup>123</sup>
EV17	Recession	Hitler <sup>124</sup> , Mussolini <sup>125</sup>	A major economic shock creates social turmoil and high unemployment. This results in people becoming more willing to give up power to an

<sup>118</sup> Carvell, T. (Writer), & Pennolino, P. (Director). (2018). Authoritarianism S05E30. In J. Oliver (Executive Producer), Last week tonight. New York: HBO.

<sup>119</sup> (n.d.). Is free migration compatible with a European-style welfare state?. Retrieved October 9, 2019, from

<https://www.regeringen.se/contentassets/880ac1658a944d31906ec26f9607c080/is-free-migration-compatible-with-a-european-style-welfare-state>

<sup>120</sup> (n.d.). The Effect of Welfare on Child Outcomes - NCBI. Retrieved October 9, 2019, from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK230341/>

<sup>121</sup> (2019, February 15). Sysselsättning - Migrationsinfo. Retrieved October 9, 2019, from <https://www.migrationsinfo.se/arbetsmarknad/sysselsattning/>

<sup>122</sup> (2018, January 3). Money Laundering - ResearchGate. Retrieved October 7, 2019, from

[https://www.researchgate.net/publication/322223613\\_Money\\_Laundering\\_A\\_Threat\\_to\\_Sustainable\\_Democracy\\_in\\_Nigeria](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/322223613_Money_Laundering_A_Threat_to_Sustainable_Democracy_in_Nigeria)

<sup>123</sup> (n.d.). Money laundering - Wikipedia. Retrieved October 7, 2019, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Money\\_laundering](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Money_laundering)

<sup>124</sup> (n.d.). Economy of Nazi Germany - Wikipedia. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Economy\\_of\\_Nazi\\_Germany](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Economy_of_Nazi_Germany)

<sup>125</sup> (n.d.). The Rise of Fascism : Juno Beach Centre. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from

<https://www.junobeach.org/canada-in-wwii/articles/the-rise-of-fascism/>

			autocrat, often promising order and growth. <sup>126127</sup> 128129
EV18	Political investor		Bribery is the act of giving something of value in exchange for influence or an action in return. <sup>130</sup> Corruption undermines democratic institutions that, in turn, are less able to control corruption. <sup>131</sup> 132
EV19	Back scratching	Index <sup>133</sup> , Trump <sup>134135</sup> , Putin <sup>136</sup> , Erdogan <sup>137</sup> , Duda	Back scratching can be in forms of trading

<sup>126</sup> (n.d.). On DemOcratic Backsliding. Retrieved October 7, 2019, from

<https://sites.unimi.it/carbone/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/Democratic-backsliding-Bermeo-JOD-2016.pdf>

<sup>127</sup> (n.d.). Revisiting Economic Shocks and Coups - SAGE Journals. Retrieved October 7, 2019, from

<https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/0022002713520531>

<sup>128</sup> (n.d.). Great Depression - Wikipedia. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Great\\_Depression](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Great_Depression)

<sup>129</sup> (n.d.). The Rise of Fascism : Juno Beach Centre. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from <https://www.junobeach.org/canada-in-wwii/articles/the-rise-of-fascism/>

<sup>130</sup> (n.d.). Bribery - Wikipedia. Retrieved October 7, 2019, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bribery>

<sup>131</sup> (2019, January 29). How corruption weakens democracy .... Retrieved October 7, 2019, from

[https://www.transparency.org/news/feature/cpi\\_2018\\_global\\_analysis](https://www.transparency.org/news/feature/cpi_2018_global_analysis)

<sup>132</sup> (2017, November 3). Corruption and the impact of democracy - Springer Link. Retrieved October 7, 2019, from

<https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10611-017-9732-0>

<sup>133</sup> (n.d.). Crony-capitalism index - Wikipedia. Retrieved October 7, 2019, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crony-capitalism\\_index](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crony-capitalism_index)

<sup>134</sup> (2017, December 14). Cronyism and the Trump Administration - Democracy Forward. Retrieved October 7, 2019, from

<https://democracyforward.org/updates/cronyism-trump-administration/>

<sup>135</sup> (2019, April 10). Moore and Cain Nominations Reach New Level of Cronyism .... Retrieved October 7, 2019, from

<https://www.theatlantic.com/ideas/archive/2019/04/moore-and-cain-nominations-reach-new-level-cronyism/586831/>

<sup>136</sup> (2019, May 6). The illusions of Putin's Russia - Atlantic Council. Retrieved October 7, 2019, from

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/ukrainealert/the-illusions-of-putin-s-russia/>

<sup>137</sup> (2019, June 21). Erdogan's Purges Leave Turkey's Justice System Reeling .... Retrieved October 7, 2019, from

<https://www.nytimes.com/2019/06/21/world/asia/erdogan-turkey-courts-judiciary-justice.html>

		<sup>138</sup> , Orban <sup>139</sup> , Carrie Lam <sup>140</sup> , Mahathir Mohamad <sup>141</sup> , Poroshenko <sup>142</sup> , Duterte <sup>143</sup>	influence or cronyism. <sup>144</sup> Corruption produces a vicious cycle, where corruption undermines democratic institutions that, in turn, are less able to control corruption. <sup>145146</sup>
EV20	Encourage violence	Putin <sup>147</sup> , Trump <sup>148149</sup> , Duterte <sup>150</sup> , Hitler <sup>151</sup>	Inciting hate and popularizing indifference <sup>152</sup> Democracy aims to render violence unnecessary,

<sup>138</sup> (2016, June 1). Poland is having a constitutional crisis. Here's why you ... - Vox. Retrieved October 7, 2019, from <https://www.vox.com/2016/6/1/11823742/poland-constitutional-crisis>

<sup>139</sup> (2017, December 20). Viktor Orban's oligarchs: a new elite emerges in Hungary .... Retrieved October 7, 2019, from <https://www.ft.com/content/ecf6fb4e-d900-11e7-a039-c64b1c09b482>

<sup>140</sup> (2019, June 14). 'Beijing's puppet': Carrie Lam faces reckoning in Hong Kong .... Retrieved October 7, 2019, from <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2019/jun/14/carrie-lam-hong-kong-chief-executive-china-beijing-puppet>

<sup>141</sup> (n.d.). Cronyism and Capital Controls: Evidence from Malaysia - NBER. Retrieved October 7, 2019, from <http://www.nber.org/papers/w8521>

<sup>142</sup> (2016, May 12). Petro Poroshenko ally takes Ukraine's top legal post – POLITICO. Retrieved October 7, 2019, from <https://www.politico.eu/article/ukraine-anti-corruption-petro-poroshenko-parliament-president-london/>

<sup>143</sup> (2019, February 10). Duterte's Jobless Economic Boom - Forbes. Retrieved October 7, 2019, from <https://www.forbes.com/sites/panosmourdukoutas/2019/02/10/dutertes-jobless-economic-boom/>

<sup>144</sup> (n.d.). Back-scratching - YourDictionary. Retrieved October 7, 2019, from <https://www.yourdictionary.com/back-scratching>

<sup>145</sup> (2019, January 29). How corruption weakens democracy .... Retrieved October 7, 2019, from [https://www.transparency.org/news/feature/cpi\\_2018\\_global\\_analysis](https://www.transparency.org/news/feature/cpi_2018_global_analysis)

<sup>146</sup> (2017, November 3). Corruption and the impact of democracy - Springer Link. Retrieved October 7, 2019, from <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10611-017-9732-0>

<sup>147</sup> (2018, July 11). Why Putin Is Not Okay | Freedom House. Retrieved May 12, 2019, from <https://freedomhouse.org/blog/why-putin-not-okay>

<sup>148</sup> (2019, March 15). Trump Encourages Violence From His Supporters. They're .... Retrieved October 7, 2019, from [https://www.huffpost.com/entry/trump-encourages-violence-from-his-supporters-theyre-listening\\_n\\_5c8bb977e4b0db7da9f29e07](https://www.huffpost.com/entry/trump-encourages-violence-from-his-supporters-theyre-listening_n_5c8bb977e4b0db7da9f29e07)

<sup>149</sup> (2019, March 17). Opinion | It Isn't Complicated: Trump Encourages Violence .... Retrieved October 7, 2019, from <https://www.nytimes.com/2019/03/17/opinion/trump-violence.html>

<sup>150</sup> (2017, April 19). The Philippines' Duterte Incites Vigilante Violence | Human .... Retrieved October 7, 2019, from <https://www.hrw.org/news/2017/04/19/philippines-duterte-incites-vigilante-violence>

<sup>151</sup> (n.d.). Defining the Enemy | The Holocaust Encyclopedia. Retrieved October 7, 2019, from <https://encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/defining-the-enemy>

<sup>152</sup> (n.d.). Defining the Enemy | The Holocaust Encyclopedia. Retrieved October 7, 2019, from <https://encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/defining-the-enemy>

			since all groups and individuals should be able to express their views and interests through a process of rational deliberation. <sup>153</sup>
EV21	Targeted violence	Putin <sup>154</sup> <sup>155</sup> <sup>156</sup> , Stalin <sup>157</sup> , Hun Sen <sup>158</sup> , Bin Salman <sup>159</sup>	Acts of violence which are aimed at a certain person <sup>160</sup> . Despite the apparently significant influence, this particular manifestation of political action is understudied and, as a result, poorly understood. <sup>161</sup> <sup>162</sup> <sup>163</sup> <sup>164</sup>
EV22	Fearmongering	Hitler, Trump, (Putin, Duterte, Orban) <sup>165</sup>	Gaining public support by spreading frightening

<sup>153</sup> (n.d.). Democracy and violence: a theoretical overview .... Retrieved October 7, 2019, from <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/13510341003588641>

<sup>154</sup> (2018, July 11). Why Putin Is Not Okay | Freedom House. Retrieved May 12, 2019, from <https://freedomhouse.org/blog/why-putin-not-okay>

<sup>155</sup> (2017, March 23). Here are 10 critics of Vladimir Putin who died violently or in .... Retrieved October 7, 2019, from <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/worldviews/wp/2017/03/23/here-are-ten-critics-of-vladimir-putin-who-died-violently-or-in-suspicious-ways/>

<sup>156</sup> (2019, January 8). Finer points of murder | A recent history of political assassination. Retrieved October 7, 2019, from <https://www.the-tls.co.uk/articles/public/political-assassination-history/>

<sup>157</sup> (2012, April 10). The Politics of Uncertainty Sustaining and Subverting Authoritarian .... Retrieved May 18, 2019, from [https://www.pol.gu.se/infoglueCalendar/digitalAssets/1777226548\\_BifogadFil\\_Schedler%20Politics%20of%20uncertainty%202012%2004.pdf](https://www.pol.gu.se/infoglueCalendar/digitalAssets/1777226548_BifogadFil_Schedler%20Politics%20of%20uncertainty%202012%2004.pdf)

<sup>158</sup> (2012, May 31). 10,000 Days of Hun Sen - The New York Times. Retrieved May 19, 2019, from <https://www.nytimes.com/2012/06/01/opinion/10000-days-of-hun-sen.html>

<sup>159</sup> (2019, January 8). Finer points of murder | A recent history of political assassination. Retrieved October 7, 2019, from <https://www.the-tls.co.uk/articles/public/political-assassination-history/>

<sup>160</sup> (n.d.). EASO Country of Origin Information Report ... - Refworld. Retrieved October 7, 2019, from <https://www.refworld.org/docid/50c5bf6b2.html>

<sup>161</sup> (n.d.). The Causes and Impact of Political Assassinations .... Retrieved October 7, 2019, from <https://ctc.usma.edu/the-causes-and-impact-of-political-assassinations/>

<sup>162</sup> (n.d.). The Political Consequences of Assassination - jstor. Retrieved October 7, 2019, from <https://www.jstor.org/stable/27638615>

<sup>163</sup> (n.d.). The Rationale of Political Assassinations - Semantic Scholar. Retrieved October 7, 2019, from <https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/febe/e34d18053f78ae887f219366ecba6b7190d4.pdf>

<sup>164</sup> (n.d.). The Effect of Assassinations on Institutions and War - Kellogg .... Retrieved October 7, 2019, from <https://www.kellogg.northwestern.edu/faculty/jones-ben/html/Assassinations%20Paper.pdf>

<sup>165</sup> Carvell, T. (Writer), & Pennolino, P. (Director). (2018). Authoritarianism S05E30. In J. Oliver (Executive Producer), Last week tonight. New York: HBO.

			and exaggerated rumors of an impending danger <sup>166</sup> Enabling disproportionate actions not likely to have gained support on their own. <sup>167168</sup>
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EV23	Gish galloping		A technique that focuses on overwhelming an opponent with as many arguments as possible. <sup>169</sup> Debate is part of the basic freedom of expression listed in Article 19 in UDHR <sup>170171</sup>
EV25	Populist	Orbán <sup>172</sup>	Political opportunism refers to the attempt to maintain political support in a way which disregards relevant ethical or political principles. <sup>173</sup> It influences elections as votes cast are not as representative. <sup>174</sup>

<sup>166</sup> Carvell, T. (Writer), & Pennolino, P. (Director). (2018). Authoritarianism S05E30. In J. Oliver (Executive Producer), Last week tonight. New York: HBO.

<sup>167</sup> (n.d.). The consequences of fear - NCBI. Retrieved October 6, 2019, from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1299209/>

<sup>168</sup> (n.d.). A Causal Theory of Experiential Fear - JStor. Retrieved October 6, 2019, from <https://www.jstor.org/stable/40231594>

<sup>169</sup> (n.d.). Gish gallop - Wikipedia. Retrieved October 6, 2019, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gish\\_gallop](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gish_gallop)

<sup>170</sup> (2014, May 28). Debate and Democracy | Foreign Office Blogs. Retrieved October 6, 2019, from

<https://blogs.fco.gov.uk/petermillet/2014/05/28/debate-and-democracy/>

<sup>171</sup> (n.d.). Freedom of speech - Wikipedia. Retrieved October 6, 2019, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Freedom\\_of\\_speech](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Freedom_of_speech)

<sup>172</sup> (2017, April 6). Sliding towards autocracy | openDemocracy. Retrieved October 13, 2019, from

<https://www.opendemocracy.net/en/can-europe-make-it/sliding-towards-autocracy/>

<sup>173</sup> (n.d.). Political opportunism - Wikipedia. Retrieved October 13, 2019, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Political\\_opportunism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Political_opportunism)

<sup>174</sup> (n.d.). (PDF) Election Results and Opportunistic Policies: A New Test .... Retrieved October 13, 2019, from

[https://www.researchgate.net/publication/225730323\\_Election\\_Results\\_and\\_Opportunistic\\_Policies\\_A\\_New\\_Test\\_of\\_the\\_Rational\\_Political\\_Business\\_Cycle\\_Model](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/225730323_Election_Results_and_Opportunistic_Policies_A_New_Test_of_the_Rational_Political_Business_Cycle_Model)

EV26	Oversimplify complex issues		175
EV27	Complicate simple issues	Viktor Orbán <sup>176</sup>	Obfuscation, in a democracy, can mean to hide the true meaning of a piece of legislation, usually with confusing and ambiguous language. <sup>177</sup>
EV28	Polarize	Putin <sup>178</sup> , USA (1994-now) <sup>179</sup>	Polarization is the divergence of political attitudes to ideological extremes. It lessens the ability to handle long-term issues, both domestic and internationally. Moderate voices often lose power and influence. <sup>180</sup>
EV29	Great speech of days past	Trump <sup>181</sup> , Reagan, Hitler <sup>182</sup>	This argument romanticize an unspecified time in the past, ignoring all scientific, cultural and equality progress made. As a powerful rhetoric tool, it influences the election without a clear end goal. <sup>183</sup>
EV30	Great speech of loss aversion		

<sup>175</sup> (2018, April 14). Oversimplification and Exaggeration Fallacies - ThoughtCo. Retrieved October 13, 2019, from <https://www.thoughtco.com/oversimplification-and-exaggeration-fallacies-3968441>

<sup>176</sup> (n.d.). (PDF) Reflections on Democracy in Eastern Europe (5 author forum .... Retrieved May 18, 2019, from [https://www.academia.edu/2773381/Reflections\\_on\\_Democracy\\_in\\_Eastern\\_Europe\\_5\\_author\\_forum](https://www.academia.edu/2773381/Reflections_on_Democracy_in_Eastern_Europe_5_author_forum)

<sup>177</sup> (n.d.). Compliance or Camouflage? - The Political Economy of .... Retrieved October 13, 2019, from [https://www.peio.me/wp-content/uploads/2019/01/PEIO12\\_paper\\_30.pdf](https://www.peio.me/wp-content/uploads/2019/01/PEIO12_paper_30.pdf)

<sup>178</sup> (2018, July 11). Why Putin Is Not Okay | Freedom House. Retrieved May 12, 2019, from <https://freedomhouse.org/blog/why-putin-not-okay>

<sup>179</sup> (2014, June 12). Political Polarization in the American Public | Pew Research .... Retrieved September 21, 2019, from <https://www.people-press.org/2014/06/12/political-polarization-in-the-american-public/>

<sup>180</sup> (n.d.). Political polarization - Wikipedia. Retrieved October 13, 2019, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Political\\_polarization](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Political_polarization)

<sup>181</sup> "Make America Great Again as White Political Theology." <https://journals.openedition.org/lisa/9887>. Accessed 13 Oct. 2019.

<sup>182</sup> "Green Bay Press-Gazette from Green Bay, Wisconsin on ...." <https://www.newspapers.com/newspage/187541089/>. Accessed 13 Oct. 2019.

<sup>183</sup> "Lure of greatness - Wiley Online Library." 10 Jan. 2018, <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1111/1467-923X.12468>. Accessed 13 Oct. 2019.

EV31	Great speech of lying press	Hitler <sup>184</sup> , Trump <sup>185</sup> , Nixon <sup>186</sup>	Saying that the press is lying is a propaganda tactic to discredit the free press. <sup>187</sup> The press ability to inform the public of government wrongdoings, is crucial to expose corruption and enable a healthy democracy. <sup>188189190</sup>
EV32	Great speech of fallacies	Italy <sup>191</sup> , Trump <sup>192</sup>	A fallacy is the use of deceptive or fake arguments, that seem irrefutable but prove nothing. <sup>193194</sup> Democracy depends on a shared commitment to verifiable truth and truth-telling <sup>195</sup>

<sup>184</sup> (2017, January 18). A Manual for Dictators - How the Nazis Destroyed the Rule of Law - Ich .... Retrieved December 3, 2018, from <http://ich-bin-dafuer.org/2017/01/18/a-manual-for-dictators-how-the-nazis-destroyed-the-rule-of-law/>

<sup>185</sup> (2018, May 22). Trump told Lesley Stahl he bashes press to discredit negative stories. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from <https://www.cnn.com/2018/05/22/trump-told-lesley-stahl-he-bashes-press-to-discredit-negative-stories.html>

<sup>186</sup> "How a reporting mistake nearly derailed the Watergate ...." 20 Dec. 2017, <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/made-by-history/wp/2017/12/20/how-a-reporting-mistake-nearly-derailed-the-watergate-investigation-and-how-journalists-recovered/>. Accessed 4 Jan. 2021.

<sup>187</sup> (n.d.). Lying press - Wikipedia. Retrieved October 12, 2019, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lying\\_press](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lying_press)

<sup>188</sup> (n.d.). On Democratic Backsliding. Retrieved May 12, 2019, from <https://sites.unimi.it/carbone/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/Democratic-backsliding-Bermeo-JOD-2016.pdf>

<sup>189</sup> (n.d.). Fourth branch of government - Wikipedia. Retrieved October 12, 2019, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fourth\\_branch\\_of\\_government](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fourth_branch_of_government)

<sup>190</sup> (n.d.). Media democracy - Wikipedia. Retrieved October 12, 2019, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Media\\_democracy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Media_democracy)

<sup>191</sup> (n.d.). Fallacies as Argumentative Devices in Political Debates .... Retrieved October 6, 2019, from [https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-642-41545-6\\_18](https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-642-41545-6_18)

<sup>192</sup> (2019, May 16). A reality-based game for Trump watchers: 'Name that Fallacy .... Retrieved October 6, 2019, from <https://thehill.com/opinion/white-house/443999-a-reality-based-game-for-trump-watchers-name-that-fallacy>

<sup>193</sup> (n.d.). Master List of Logical Fallacies. Retrieved October 6, 2019, from <http://utminers.utep.edu/omwilliamson/ENGL1311/fallacies.htm>

<sup>194</sup> (2017, September 24). RationalWiki.org. Retrieved October 6, 2019, from [https://rationalwiki.org/wiki/Main\\_Page](https://rationalwiki.org/wiki/Main_Page)

<sup>195</sup> (2018, December 19). Democracy and Truth: A Short History by Sophia Rosenfeld .... Retrieved October 6, 2019, from <https://www.theguardian.com/books/2018/dec/19/democracy-and-truth-sophia-rosenfeld-review>

EV33	Reframe activism as chaos	China/Hong Kong <sup>196</sup>	
EV36	Build monument in honor	Saparmurat Niyazov <sup>197</sup>	Monumental Propaganda is defined as employing visual monumental art as an important means for propagating ideas. <sup>198</sup> Propaganda impacts public perception. <sup>199</sup>
EV40	Normalization	Hitler	Normalization is the process through which ideas and behaviors that may fall outside of social norms come to be regarded as "normal". It is especially dangerous when applied to erode the rule of law.
EV41	Brain drain		The emigration of highly trained or qualified people from a particular country. <sup>200</sup> This results in loss of skills, ideas, tax revenues but also reduces critical services, such as health and

<sup>196</sup> (2019, August 12). Zheng, Sarah, Beijing warns of 'signs of terrorism' in violent unrest in Hong Kong, *SCMP*. Retrieved October 2, 2019, from <https://www.scmp.com/news/china/politics/article/3022438/beijing-warns-signs-terrorism-violent-unrest-hong-kong>

<sup>197</sup> "9 Places Built By Dictators (PHOTOS) | HuffPost Life." 7 Sep. 2010, [https://www.huffpost.com/entry/dictator-self-monuments\\_n\\_702266](https://www.huffpost.com/entry/dictator-self-monuments_n_702266). Accessed 11 Oct. 2019.

<sup>198</sup> "Monumental propaganda - Wikipedia." [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Monumental\\_propaganda](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Monumental_propaganda). Accessed 12 Oct. 2019.

<sup>199</sup> "Media's Use of Propaganda to Persuade People's Attitude ...." [https://web.stanford.edu/class/e297c/war\\_peace/media/hpropaganda.html](https://web.stanford.edu/class/e297c/war_peace/media/hpropaganda.html). Accessed 12 Oct. 2019.

<sup>200</sup> (n.d.). <https://www.lexico.com/en/definition/billhook> <https://www.lexico.com> .... Retrieved October 13, 2019, from <https://www.lexico.com/sitemaps/entries/en/oup/3.xml>

			education, impacting democracy. <sup>201202203204</sup>
EV42	Stage an attack	Hitler <sup>205206</sup> , Eisenhower <sup>207</sup> , Lavon <sup>208</sup> , Stalin <sup>209</sup> , Putin <sup>210</sup> , Erdogan <sup>211</sup>	A covert operation designed to make the attacks appear to be by enemy nations or terrorists, thus giving the “attacked” nation an excuse for domestic repression and/or foreign military aggression. <sup>212</sup>
EV43	Nationalism	China <sup>213</sup>	Provide an alternative source of legitimacy other than democracy and individual rights

<sup>201</sup> (2008, March 21). The Brain Drain and Negative Social Effects ... - OECD iLibrary. Retrieved October 13, 2019, from [https://www.oecd-ilibrary.org/development/policy-coherence-for-development-2007/the-brain-drain-and-negative-social-effects-when-is-the-home-country-hurt\\_9789264026100-6-en](https://www.oecd-ilibrary.org/development/policy-coherence-for-development-2007/the-brain-drain-and-negative-social-effects-when-is-the-home-country-hurt_9789264026100-6-en)

<sup>202</sup> (n.d.). Brain Drain and Institutions of Governance: Educational .... Retrieved October 13, 2019, from <http://sandcat.middlebury.edu/econ/repec/mdl/ancoec/1026.pdf>

<sup>203</sup> (2010, October 21). When the brain drain is healthy for democracy .... Retrieved October 13, 2019, from <http://www.nyudri.org/aidwatcharchive/2010/10/when-the-brain-drain-is-healthy-for-democracy>

<sup>204</sup> (n.d.). Management of the brain drain and its relationship with .... Retrieved October 13, 2019, from <https://westminsterresearch.westminster.ac.uk/item/8z77q/management-of-the-brain-drain-and-its-relationship-with-democratisation-and-human-development-in-libya>

<sup>205</sup> (n.d.). Gleiwitz incident - Wikipedia. Retrieved October 6, 2019, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gleiwitz\\_incident](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gleiwitz_incident)

<sup>206</sup> (n.d.). Reichstag fire - Wikipedia. Retrieved October 6, 2019, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reichstag\\_fire](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reichstag_fire)

<sup>207</sup> (n.d.). 1953 Iranian coup d'état - Wikipedia. Retrieved October 6, 2019, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1953\\_Iranian\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1953_Iranian_coup_d%27%C3%A9tat)

<sup>208</sup> (n.d.). Pinhas Lavon - Wikipedia. Retrieved October 6, 2019, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pinhas\\_Lavon](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pinhas_Lavon)

<sup>209</sup> (n.d.). Winter War - Wikipedia. Retrieved October 6, 2019, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Winter\\_War](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Winter_War)

<sup>210</sup> (n.d.). Russian apartment bombings - Wikipedia. Retrieved October 6, 2019, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Russian\\_apartment\\_bombings](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Russian_apartment_bombings)

<sup>211</sup> (n.d.). 2016 Turkish coup d'état attempt - Wikipedia. Retrieved October 6, 2019, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2016\\_Turkish\\_coup\\_d%27%C3%A9tat\\_attempt](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2016_Turkish_coup_d%27%C3%A9tat_attempt)

<sup>212</sup> (n.d.). False flag - Wikipedia. Retrieved October 6, 2019, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/False\\_flag](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/False_flag)

<sup>213</sup> (2005). Gries, Peter Hayes. Chinese nationalism: challenging the state?. *Current History*, 104(683), p.251-256.

EV44	Excuse violent actions		Inciting hate and popularizing indifference <sup>214</sup> Democracy aims to render violence unnecessary, since all groups and individuals should be able to express their views and interests through a process of rational deliberation. <sup>215</sup>
EV45	Redraw election districts		Redrawing election districts or “Gerrymandering” is a practice intended to establish a political advantage for a particular party by manipulating district boundaries. It reduces the fairness of elections. <sup>216</sup>
EV46	Attack and blame a minority	Hitler <sup>217</sup> Trump <sup>218,219,220</sup>	Scapegoating is the practice of singling out a person or group for unmerited blame and consequent negative treatment. This is usually followed by limiting or violating human rights (UDHR). <sup>221,222</sup>

<sup>214</sup> (n.d.). Defining the Enemy | The Holocaust Encyclopedia. Retrieved October 7, 2019, from <https://encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/defining-the-enemy>

<sup>215</sup> (n.d.). Democracy and violence: a theoretical overview .... Retrieved October 7, 2019, from <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/13510341003588641>

<sup>216</sup> (n.d.). Gerrymandering - Wikipedia. Retrieved October 9, 2019, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gerrymandering>

<sup>217</sup> (n.d.). Demagogue - Wikipedia. Retrieved October 9, 2019, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Demagogue>

<sup>218</sup> "Trump's Racism: An Oral History - The Atlantic." <https://www.theatlantic.com/magazine/archive/2019/06/trump-racism-comments/588067/>. Accessed 4 Jan. 2021.

<sup>219</sup> "'They're rapists.' President Trump's campaign launch speech ...." 16 Jun. 2017, <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/the-fix/wp/2017/06/16/theyre-rapists-presidents-trump-campaign-launch-speech-two-years-later-annotated/>. Accessed 4 Jan. 2021.

<sup>220</sup> "President Donald Trump Calls Haiti And African ... - YouTube." 10 Jan. 2018, [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HcMFmoTCdcU&list=PLXno\\_-02cDQoy9Hs74dmqmSdQvqZCyg7L&index=40](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HcMFmoTCdcU&list=PLXno_-02cDQoy9Hs74dmqmSdQvqZCyg7L&index=40). Accessed 4 Jan. 2021.

<sup>221</sup> (n.d.). Demagogue - Wikipedia. Retrieved October 9, 2019, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Demagogue>

<sup>222</sup> (2019, July 9). Humanists International calls attention to global rise of .... Retrieved October 9, 2019, from <https://humanists.international/2019/07/humanists-international-calls-attention-to-global-rise-of-populist-nationalism-and-minority-blaming/>



## Potential cards!

ID	What events?	Who did it?	How does it work to undermine democracy?
None	Weakening the judicial branch	Viktor Orbán <sup>223</sup>	Removes checks and balances on power enables ...
EV39	Wave of bureaucracy	Viktor Orbán <sup>224</sup>	
EV17	Income Inequality		Economic inequality allows for power to be centralized to a small group of elites. Those elites are then able to capture greater political power, and thus entrench their supremacy. <sup>225</sup>
	War crimes	Putin <sup>226</sup>	

## Removed cards in 3.0

ID	What laws?	Who did it?	How does it work to undermine democracy?
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<sup>223</sup> (n.d.). (PDF) Reflections on Democracy in Eastern Europe (5 author forum .... Retrieved May 18, 2019, from [https://www.academia.edu/2773381/Reflections\\_on\\_Democracy\\_in\\_Eastern\\_Europe\\_5\\_author\\_forum\\_](https://www.academia.edu/2773381/Reflections_on_Democracy_in_Eastern_Europe_5_author_forum_)

<sup>224</sup> (n.d.). (PDF) Reflections on Democracy in Eastern Europe (5 author forum .... Retrieved May 18, 2019, from [https://www.academia.edu/2773381/Reflections\\_on\\_Democracy\\_in\\_Eastern\\_Europe\\_5\\_author\\_forum\\_](https://www.academia.edu/2773381/Reflections_on_Democracy_in_Eastern_Europe_5_author_forum_)

<sup>225</sup> (n.d.). Democracy, Redistribution, and Inequality - MIT Economics. Retrieved October 7, 2019, from <https://economics.mit.edu/files/10394>

<sup>226</sup> (2019, October 13). Russia Bombed Four Syrian Hospitals. We Have Proof .... Retrieved October 13, 2019, from <https://www.nytimes.com/video/world/middleeast/100000005697485/russia-bombed-syrian-hospitals.html>

EV01	Ombudsman	[gameplay card]	N/A
EV02	Rise of a Freedom Fighter	[gameplay card]	N/A
EV03	Coordinated Democratic Pushback for Freedom	Arab spring <sup>227</sup>	N/A
EV04	Social Media Uprising	Arab spring <sup>228</sup>	Opposition card: N/A
EV05	Rise of a Freedom Fighter	[gameplay card]	N/A
EV06	NGO Activism	USA <sup>229</sup>	Opposition card: NGOs is purely an organizational form, but democratic NGOs are working on the ground to ensure the implementation of democratic laws, constitutions, and legal institutions
ML25	Limit females rights to their own body		
EV38	Hippie hour		
ML03	<a href="#">War on terror</a> (no “just” war, war as a diversion)	Kim Il-Sung <sup>230</sup> , USA <sup>231</sup> , George Bush <sup>232</sup>	War as a crisis, is used to justify reducing

<sup>227</sup> (n.d.). Arab Spring - Wikipedia. Retrieved May 18, 2019, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arab\\_Spring](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arab_Spring)

<sup>228</sup> (n.d.). Arab Spring - Wikipedia. Retrieved May 18, 2019, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arab\\_Spring](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arab_Spring)

<sup>229</sup> For a list and discussion of several major, United States-based NGOs involved in democracy-promotion efforts, see Alexandra Silver, Soft Power: Democracy-Promotion and U.S. NGOs, Council on Foreign Rel. (Mar. 17, 2006), <http://www.cfr.org/democratization/soft-power-democracy-promotion-us-ngos/p10164>.

<sup>230</sup> (2018, October 16). Kim Il-Sung | Biography & Facts | Britannica.com. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from <https://www.britannica.com/biography/Kim-Il-Sung>

<sup>231</sup> (2014, September 18). U.S. Presidents Don't Declare War Any More | Time. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from <http://time.com/3399479/war-powers-bush-obama/>

<sup>232</sup> (n.d.). The USA Patriot Act's Effect on Civil Liberties. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from <https://www.opensocietyfoundations.org/events/usa-patriot-acts-effect-civil-liberties>

			democratic rights <sup>233</sup>
ML13	<a href="#">Overload government / Dismantling institutions</a>		234
EV24	Cuddle babies		

ID	What laws?	Who did it?	How does it work to undermine democracy?
ML16	Reduce Corporate Responsibility Laws	Hitler <sup>235</sup>	
ML17	Power Centralization	Mussolini <sup>236</sup> , Kim Il-Sung <sup>237</sup> , Adolf Hitler <sup>238</sup> , Viktor Orbán <sup>239</sup> Andrzej Duda <sup>240</sup>	
ML20	State of Emergency		Quickly allows the executive branch to perform actions that it would normally not be permitted. <sup>241</sup>
ML21	Suppress truth		Not having correct or truthful information limits the citizens ability to

<sup>233</sup> (n.d.). The USA Patriot Act's Effect on Civil Liberties. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from <https://www.opensocietyfoundations.org/events/usa-patriot-acts-effect-civil-liberties>

<sup>234</sup> Carvell, T. (Writer), & Pennolino, P. (Director). (2018). Authoritarianism S05E30. In J. Oliver (Executive Producer), Last week tonight. New York: HBO.

<sup>235</sup> (n.d.). Economy of Nazi Germany - Wikipedia. Retrieved May 12, 2019, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Economy\\_of\\_Nazi\\_Germany](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Economy_of_Nazi_Germany)

<sup>236</sup> (n.d.). Dictator - Wikipedia. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dictator>

<sup>237</sup> (2018, October 16). Kim Il-Sung | Biography & Facts | Britannica.com. Retrieved December 3, 2018, from <https://www.britannica.com/biography/Kim-Il-Sung>

<sup>238</sup> (2017, January 18). A Manual for Dictators - How the Nazis Destroyed the Rule of Law - Ich .... Retrieved December 3, 2018, from <http://ich-bin-dafuer.org/2017/01/18/a-manual-for-dictators-how-the-nazis-destroyed-the-rule-of-law/>

<sup>239</sup> (n.d.). (PDF) Reflections on Democracy in Eastern Europe (5 author forum .... Retrieved May 18, 2019, from [https://www.academia.edu/2773381/Reflections\\_on\\_Democracy\\_in\\_Eastern\\_Europe\\_5\\_author\\_forum](https://www.academia.edu/2773381/Reflections_on_Democracy_in_Eastern_Europe_5_author_forum)

<sup>240</sup> Carvell, T. (Writer), & Pennolino, P. (Director). (2018). Authoritarianism S05E30. In J. Oliver (Executive Producer), Last week tonight. New York: HBO.

<sup>241</sup> (2017, February 21). How to lose a constitutional democracy - Vox. Retrieved June 6, 2019, from <https://www.vox.com/the-big-idea/2017/2/21/14664568/lose-constitutional-democracy-autocracy-trump-authoritarian>

EV34	Vent viral +1 tatorpoint	[gameplay card]	N/A
EV35	Vent viral -1 tatorpoint	[gameplay card]	N/A
EV07	A Really Democratic Political Opponent	[gameplay card]	N/A
EV37	Rethoric attack		

## Credits!

List your names below as you want them to appear on the website and/or other relevant places:

- Rob Blair, Assistant Professor of Political Science and International and Public Affairs at Brown University
- Gavriel Rosenfeld, Professor of History at Fairfield University.
- Tobias Ljungvall, Östgruppen (Swedish Initiative for Democracy and Human Rights)
- Alexander Solsmed, concerned citizen