



Article Title in English, Brief and Describing the Entire Article (Maximum 15 Words), Written in Arial Font, Size 14, Justified Alignment, Capitalizing Each Word, and in Bold

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ARTICLE INFO

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ABSTRACT

Background: the background summary of the article ends with the purpose of the research or the writing of the article. The entire abstract is written in English

Objective: the aim of research.

Method: contains the research methodology from articles that are summarized but sufficiently representative

Outcome: includes the results and the significance of the research findings

Conclusion: it is the conclusion of the research article that is presented to the reader.

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INTRODUCTION

Articles are written using A4 format (210 x 297 mm) with Times New Roman font size 12 consisting of 10-15 pages. The line spacing is 1.5, the text is written in justified style with moderate text margins (right-left: 2.5 cm; top-bottom: 2.5 cm). The introductory part contains 3-5 paragraphs without subtitles, clearly stating the background of the paper, the problem and the main purpose of the paper. The written literature review must be consistent with the topic of the problem.¹

RESEARCH METHODS

Contains all the methodology used in the study. The instruments and materials used, as well as the research procedures, must be clearly stated so that they can be used to replicate the research. If references from existing research are used, the references that form the basis must be provided.² If statistical analysis is used, the statistical analysis method used must be stated in the article. Research involving humans and animals, as well as research that intersects with ethical issues, must be ethically approved by an authorized institution.

RESEARCH FINDINGS

This section presents the main results of the research and the statistical analyzes performed. The data will be presented in tables or graphs. Data will be presented concisely and clearly. It is not recommended to repeat data. Numbering of tables or figures is done in Arabic numerals and single spacing. To avoid degradation of the quality of images or tables, they should be attached in separate files (JPEG format with at least 300 dpi for images and doc or xls format for tables).

Example of a format for writing table and figure:

Table 1. Comparison of the Average Thickness of the Epithelium⁵

Observation Day	The Average $\pm$ SB μ m		
	Positive Control	Negative Control	Sap Gel Treatment of <i>Pisang Raja</i>
1	0 $\pm$ 0	0 $\pm$ 0	0 $\pm$ 0
3	34,08 $\pm$ 8,6	21,4 $\pm$ 3,07	48,78 $\pm$ 1,07
5	70,33 $\pm$ 1	35,41 $\pm$ 6,05	60,00 $\pm$ 3,51
7	81,89 $\pm$ 3,81	35,22 $\pm$ 0,39	108,44 $\pm$ 8,14

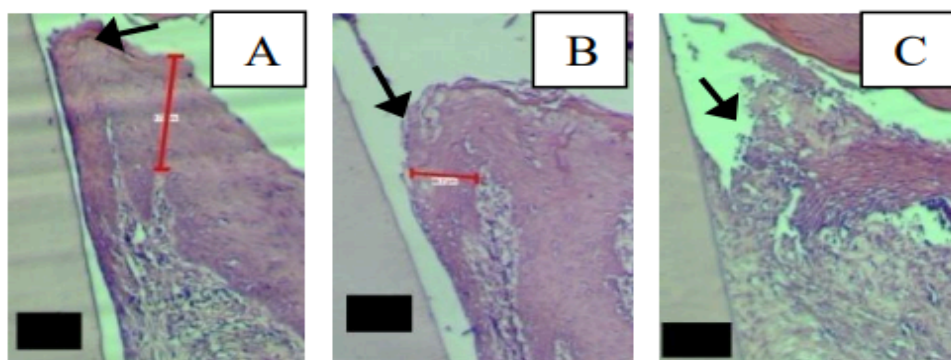


Figure 1. Re-epithelialization of the alveolus 14 days after tooth extraction. In the group treated with banana sap gel (A), the epithelium was closed and thicker than in the positive control (B). The epithelium of the negative control (C) had not closed.

DISCUSSION

The discussion in the research article is used to explain the research findings. This discussion section analyzes and evaluates the research findings and compares them with existing references (comparison with the latest research is recommended). The references used in the discussion must be consistent with the topic and results of the research. The agreement or disagreement with existing references, new findings, weaknesses of the conducted research, suggestions and proposals for further research are presented in this discussion part. The discussion should not repeat things that have already been discussed in the introduction. The discussion must be of equal or greater length than the introduction⁶

CONCLUSION

Conclusion should be withdrawn on the basis of research findings, formulated concerns and research purposes. Conclusion is presented in one paragraph without numerical form of expression. Explain your research contributions to science.

AUTHORS CONTRIBUTIONS

Specify the individual contributions of each author using the CRediT (Contributor Roles Taxonomy) roles: Conceptualization, Methodology, Software, Validation, Formal Analysis, Investigation, Resources, Data Curation, Writing – Original Draft, Writing – Review & Editing, Visualization, Supervision, Project Administration, and Funding Acquisition. Use author initials.

Example Statement: [AA]: Conceptualization, Methodology, Writing – Original Draft; [BB]: Investigation, Formal Analysis; [CC]: Supervision, Writing – Review & Editing. All

authors have read and approved the published version of the manuscript and agreed to be accountable for all aspects of the work.

CONFLICT OF INTEREST

Disclose any potential financial, personal, or professional conflicts of interest that might influence the research. If no conflict exists, state:

Example Statement: The authors declare that they have no known competing financial interests or personal relationships that could have appeared to influence the work reported in this paper.

FUNDING STATEMENTS

Detail all sources of financial support, including specific grant numbers and funding organizations. If no funding was received, state:

Example Statement: This research was supported by [Funder Name] under Grant Number [XXXXXX]. (or) This research received no specific grant from any funding agency in the public, commercial, or not-for-profit sectors.

ETHICS APPROVAL AND CONSENT TO PARTICIPATE

For studies involving human subjects, human biological material, or vertebrate animals, provide the formal name of the Institutional Review Board (IRB) / Ethics Committee and the protocol/approval number. Detail the informed consent procedure obtained from participants.

Example Statement: The study protocol was reviewed and approved by the Ethics Committee of [Institution/Faculty Name] (Protocol No. [XXXXXX]). Informed consent was obtained from all individual participants included in the study. (or) Ethical approval was not required for this study because [state rationale].

CONSENT FOR PUBLICATION

Mandatory for case reports, clinical photographs, imaging, or any case details where patient identity might be discernible.

Example Statement: Written informed consent was obtained from the patient(s) (or their legal guardians) for the publication of this case report and any accompanying images. (or) Not applicable.

DATA AVAILABILITY STATEMENT

Clarify the terms and conditions under which the datasets generated or analyzed during the current study can be accessed. Provide persistent identifiers (e.g., DOI, accession numbers) or repository links where applicable.

Example Statement: The datasets generated and analyzed during the current study are available in the [Repository Name] repository, [Link/DOI]. (or) The data supporting the findings of this study are available from the corresponding author upon reasonable request. (or) Data sharing is not applicable to this article as no new datasets were generated.

DECLARATION OF GENERATIVE AI IN SCIENTIFIC WRITING

Authors must disclose the use of generative AI tools and AI-assisted technologies in the writing or preparation process (excluding standard grammar/reference-checking software).

Example Statement: The authors declare that no generative AI or AI-assisted technologies were used in the writing or preparation of this manuscript. (or) During the preparation of this manuscript, the authors utilized [Tool Name, Version] for [specify purpose]. The authors reviewed, verified, and edited all outputs and take full responsibility for the integrity and accuracy of the publication.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Acknowledge non-author contributors who provided intellectual, technical, or administrative support, including language editing or material donations. Authors must confirm that all acknowledged individuals have given their permission to be named.

Example Statement: The authors would like to thank [Name/Institution] for [specific contribution/assistance]. (or) None.

REFERENCES

When writing a bibliography, the Vancouver system format is used and it is recommended to use a reference management application (e.g. Endnote, Zotero, Mendeley, etc.). The bibliography used as reference consists of 80% primary sources (journals, proceedings) and 20% primary sources (textbooks) with a recent publication year (± 10 years). References are written in Times New Roman font size 10 with 1 space.

Example of writing a bibliography:

1. McNamara I, McNamara JA Jr., Acherman MB, Baccetti T. *Hard and Soft Tissue Contributions to the Esthetics of the Posed Smile in Growing Patients Seeking Orthodontic Treatment*. American Journal of Orthodontics and Dentofacial Orthopedic, 2008;133: 491-499.
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5. Gracco A, Cozzani M, D'Elia L, et al. *The Smile Buccal Corridors: Aesthetic Value for Dentists and Laypersons*. Prog