

**THE JOURNAL ARTICLE TITLE  
MAXIMUM 10 WORDS**

**Author's Complete Name**  
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City, Country

**Abstract:** a concise summary of the article constitutes research backgrounds, objectives, theories, method, results, and conclusions as well as suggestions. The length of abstract is approximately 150-250 words in English.

**Key words:** 3-5 technical terms or significant words/phrases frequently used in the article. The words are arranged in alphabetical order and separated by commas.

**Introduction**

A description of the phenomena behind the research. Identification of the arising problems as well as formulation of the questions to answer by the research. The significance for conducting the research, including the purposes and the benefits of the research. An example of the case along with the analysis when necessary.

**Literature Review**

A discussion of theories (experts' ideas, statements, or arguments) related to the topic to be put as the bases of data analyses, completed with relevant quotes from reliable sources, e.g. books, journals, newspapers, magazine, recordings, and websites.

Reviews on previous studies with similar topic by highlighting their results as well as pointing at the similarities and differences with the current research. Statements on the research gap and novelty to show the state-of-the-art of the research. The references of previous studies are generally research reports, such as journal articles, working papers, theses, and dissertations.

This section can also be integrated with the Introduction without reducing the details of discussions. Additional *Subheadings* to mark the subtopics of discussion are allowed.

**Method**

The descriptions of the way the research was conducted including the research design, (e.g. research type and approach), research instruments, data and the sources of data, as well as the techniques of data sampling, collection, validation, and analysis. Define each element clearly by providing relevant quotes from reliable sources before describing the implementation in your research.

**Results**

A detailed description of the process and the results of data analyses. It can be divided into two subsections *Findings* and *Discussion*.

*Findings*

A presentation of the data collected from the data sources in the forms of paragraphs of descriptions completed with lists, tables, diagrams, graphics, and figures as necessary.

The points in a list should be marked with Arabic numbers first and then small letters consecutively.

1. First point
  - a. First subpoint
    - 1) First subsubpoint

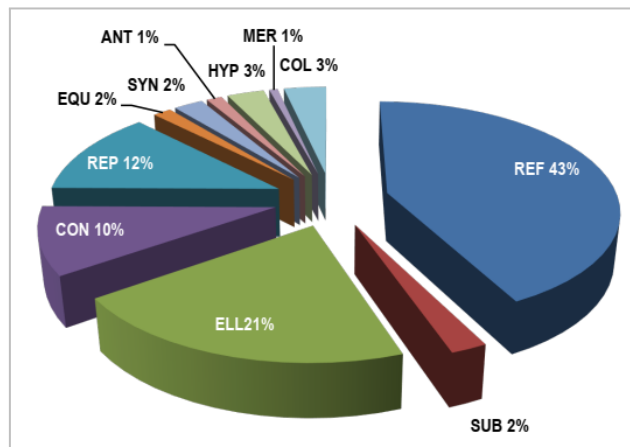
2. Second point

Every table must be completed with an ordinal number and title/heading in *italic* on top. The table is constructed from three horizontal lines only. The upper row for placing x variables whereas the lower row for y variables and the values.

Each diagram, graphic, and figure must also be completed with an ordinal number and a caption/subtitle in *italic* at the bottom.

*Table 1: Title*

	<b>X Variable 1</b>	<b>X Variable 2</b>	<b>X Variable 3</b>
<b>Y Variable 1</b>	Value	Value	Value
<b>Y Variable 2</b>	Value	Value	Value
<b>Y Variable 3</b>	Value	Value	Value



*Figure 1: Caption*

*Discussions*

An exposition of the results of data analysis focuses on the relations, structures, patterns etc. shown by the data. A confirmation on the relations between the research results and the underlying theories as well as previous studies discussed in Literature Review. It provides the materials for drawing conclusions.

This section (*Results*) can also be subdivided into several subsections, each of which is given a *Subheading* reflecting the topic of discussion.

**Conclusions**

A summary of the main points of the research findings and discussions followed by the researcher’s final comments. The implications of the research results to the science and/or society. Some suggestions or recommendations to the parties related to the research. An expectation for future research.

**References**

Lists of complete information of the sources (books, journal articles, webpages etc.) referred and cited in the body of the article comprising author’s complete name, year of publication, work title, publisher etc. The entries must be arranged

following alphabetical order with hanging indent. Use reference manager, such as Mendeley or Zotero and apply [APA Style 7<sup>th</sup>](#) Edition system of referencing.

**Acknowledgment**

An expression of gratitude towards individuals, institutions, or organizations that contributed to the research as well as a recognition of financial support, grants, or scholarships that made the research possible. This section is optional.

**Appendix**

Attachments of essential materials used for writing the article, such as data sheets, photos, grafik, diagrams etc. This section is optional.