

| Meaning                                            | Collocation                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>X mang lại lợi ích cho Y</b>                    | <p>X is beneficial to Y</p> <p>X is of great benefit to Y</p> <p>X exerts positive/significant impacts/effects on Y</p> <p>X positively affects Y</p> <p>Y gain/reap benefits from/of doing X.</p>                                  |
| <b>X mang lại bất lợi cho Y</b>                    | <p>X causes/exerts negative/adverse impacts/effects on Y</p> <p>X negatively affects Y</p> <p>X does harm to / cause damage to Y</p> <p>X is harmful to / damaging to Y</p> <p>X pose a threat to Y</p> <p>X pose a danger to Y</p> |
| <b>Thích/ thiên về/ ưu tiên cái gì nhiều hơn</b>   | <p>have a (strong) preference for</p> <p>be more in favor of</p> <p>choose X in preference to Y</p> <p>X is prioritized</p>                                                                                                         |
| <b>Tầm quan trọng</b>                              | <p>X plays a leading/pivotal/crucial role in Y</p> <p>X is the key to Y</p> <p>X is of great/vital/paramount importance</p>                                                                                                         |
| <b>Đóng góp/ góp phần cho cái gì đó (tích cực)</b> | <p>X contribute to Y</p> <p>X make a contribution to Y</p>                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>X gây ra Y</b>                                  | <p>X is the main cause of Y</p> <p>X is one of the main contributors to Y</p> <p>X result in / lead to Y</p>                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Đạt được cái gì đó</b>                          | attain / gain/ achieve / obtain/ acquire something                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Sự khác biệt giữa X và Y</b>                    | a disparity in sth                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |

|                                           |                                                                                                                            |
|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                           | <p>a (large / small) gap between X and Y</p> <p>A slight / significant / major difference between X and Y</p>              |
| <b>Nói về sự nổi tiếng/ phổ biến</b>      | <p>enjoy an increase in popularity</p> <p>be well-known/famous/ renowned + for sth</p>                                     |
| <b>X được đánh giá/ cho rằng</b>          | <p>X is considered to be Y</p> <p>X is regarded as Y</p> <p>deem sb/sth sb/sth else</p>                                    |
| <b>Thúc đẩy/ thúc ép</b>                  | <p>force / compel / urge sb to do sth</p> <p>incentivize / stimulate / catalyze /trigger sth</p>                           |
| <b>Chịu trách nhiệm vào việc gì</b>       | <p>have/take responsibility for</p> <p>hold accountable for</p> <p>be responsible for</p>                                  |
| <b>Hình phạt</b>                          | <p>impose a punishment/penalty for sth</p> <p>carry severe/heavy/stiff/tough penalties</p>                                 |
| <b>Giới hạn cái gì</b>                    | <p>Impose/place/introduce a restriction on sth</p> <p>To restrict sth</p>                                                  |
| <b>Ngăn cản ai đó làm gì đó</b>           | <p>discourage sb from doing sth</p> <p>prevent/deter/hinder sb from doing something</p> <p>be a barrier to sth</p>         |
| <b>Cung cấp/ cho phép ai đó cái gì đó</b> | <p>provide sb with sth</p> <p>offer sb sth / offer sth to sb</p> <p>equip sb with sth</p> <p>enable/allow sb to do sth</p> |
| <b>Có xu hướng làm cái gì đó</b>          | <p>be likely to do sth</p> <p>tend to do sth.</p> <p>have a tendency to do sth</p>                                         |

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|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Nguy cơ</b>                               | increase/ reduce the risk of doing sth<br>raise the possibility of sth                                                                   |
| <b>Mục đích làm gì đó</b>                    | for the purpose of doing sth<br>with the aim of doing sth<br>with a goal/an objective to do sth                                          |
| <b>Cảnh báo/Thông báo</b>                    | warn sb against sth. inform sb about sth<br>update sb on sth                                                                             |
| <b>Khả thi/ hiệu quả</b>                     | viable / feasible / workable (plan /approach / method / way / solution).<br>effective / effectiveness<br>cost-efficient / time-efficient |
| <b>Giải quyết vấn đề</b>                     | solve / resolve / tackle / address / deal with problems from the root                                                                    |
| <b>X liên quan đến Y</b>                     | a correlation between X and Y<br>a link/connection between X and Y<br>X is closely related to/associated with Y                          |
| <b>Nhiều/ Đa dạng</b>                        | a variety / diversity / wealth of sth<br>a vast array of sth<br>a wide range of sth                                                      |
| <b>Tiếp xúc với cái gì đó<br/>(tiêu cực)</b> | be/ get exposed to (noise/ polluted environment)<br>a great exposure to                                                                  |
| <b>Tiếp cận với cái gì đó<br/>(tích cực)</b> | have access to something (education, the internet)                                                                                       |
| <b>Phát triển cảm giác về gì đó</b>          | foster a sense of belonging/ community / fulfillment<br>responsibility / satisfaction / purpose                                          |
| <b>Nỗ lực/ cố gắng làm cái</b>               | strive/attempt to do sth<br>make a / no / little effort to do sth                                                                        |

|                                              |                                                                                |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>gì đó</b>                                 | put effort into sth                                                            |
| <b>Khó khăn trong việc gì đó</b>             | struggle to do sth<br>deal with something<br>face/ overcome obstacles to sth   |
| <b>Truyền đạt</b>                            | deliver (a lesson)<br>convey (a message)                                       |
| <b>Có lợi thế trong việc gì đó</b>           | have (an) advantage(s) over sb/sth<br>have a competitive edge in sb/sth.       |
| <b>Có triển vọng/ tài năng làm cái gì đó</b> | has (great) potential for<br>have a talent for sth                             |
| <b>Khao khát</b>                             | a desire to do sth<br>the urge to do sth                                       |
| <b>Can thiệp / xen vào</b>                   | intervene in something<br>disturb / disrupt something                          |
| <b>Tham gia vào cái gì đó</b>                | To take part in something/to participate in something/ to embark on something. |

A Factory was located to the North east of the area in 2005