

Name: Adm. No Class.....

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT PAPER 2

Time 2 ½ Hours

311/2

NOVEMBER 2021 EXAMINATION

Instructions

- a) This paper consists of three sections A, B and C
- b) Answer All the questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from section C .
- c) Answer to all the questions MUST be written in the answer booklet provided.
- d) Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that no questions are missing.
- e) Candidates should answer the questions in English

SECTION (25 marks)

Answer all questions in this section.

- 1 What is the meaning of pre-history? (1mk)
- 2 State one theory that explains how early agriculture developed. (1mk)
- 3 Identify two methods of irrigation used in ancient Egypt. (2mks)
- 4 Name two types of trade (2mks)
- 5 Name two continents which participated in the development of the Trans-Atlantic trade. (2mks)
- 6 Give two features of the Roman roads by 300AD. (2mks)
- 7 State one disadvantage of horn blowing as a means of communication during the colonial period. (1mk)
- 8 What was the main contribution of Alexander Graham Bell in the field of communication. (1mk)
- 9 Identify the main source of energy used in the early stages of industrial Revolution in Europe. (1mk)
- 10 State two ways how Agrarian revolution contributed to industrial revolution in Europe. (2mks)
- 11 State two ways in which advances in medical science have improved man's expectancy. (2mks)
- 12 Identify two factors that led to the development of Athens as an urban centre. (2mks)
- 13 Give two functions of Nairobi as a modern town. (2mks)
- 14 Name the symbol of unity among the Shona people in the 19th century (1mk)
- 15 Name the chartered company used by the Germans to administer Tanganyika. (1mk)
- 16 State one economic problem that was experienced by the British colonialists in Nigeria. (1mk)
- 17 Identify one political reform introduced by president Fredrick De Klerk that led to the achievement of black majority rule in South Africa. (1mk)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any three questions from this section.

- 18(a) State five causes of Agrarian Revolution in Britain. (5mks)
- (b) Explain five effects of Agrarian revolution in North America (10mks)

- 19(a) State three roles of the Tuaregs in the Trans-saharan trade. (3mks)
- (b) Explain six effects of the Trans-saharan trade on the people of west Africa (12mks)
- 20(a) State five benefits of development of railway transport in Europe in the 19th century. (5mks)
- (b) Explain five effects of telecommunication today. (10mks)
- 21(a) State five causes of the majimaji rebellion of 1905 to 1907 in Tanganyika. (5mks)
- (b) Explain five effects of the Buganda collaboration. (10mks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions from this section.

- 22(a) Give three functions of the lukiko in the kingdom of Buganda during the pre-colonial period. (3mks)
- (b) Explain six factors that led to the growth of the Asante empire by the 19th century. (12mks)
- 23(a) Name three communes in Senegal where the assimilation policy was applied intensively. (3mks)
- (b) Explain six effects of the use of indirect rule by the British in Northern Nigeria. (12mks)
- 24(a) State three internal factors that promoted African Nationalism in the 20th century. (3mks)
- (b) Explain six reasons that made Ghana to achieve independence earlier than other African countries. (12mks)