

World Studies - Industrial Revolution Test Review

Directions. The following terms, people, and places will be on the Industrial Revolution unit test.

<i>capital</i>	<i>labor union</i>	<i>division of labor</i>	<i>industrialization</i>	<i>smelting</i>
<i>factor</i>	<i>assembly line</i>	<i>entrepreneur</i>	<i>tenement</i>	<i>enterprise</i>
<i>enclosure</i>	<i>urbanization</i>	<i>proletariat</i>	<i>distribution</i>	<i>James Watt</i>
<i>steam engine</i>	<i>telephone</i>	<i>steamboat</i>	<i>economics</i>	<i>consumption</i>
<i>cotton gin</i>	<i>radio</i>	<i>water frame</i>	<i>natural resources</i>	<i>production</i>
<i>telegraph</i>	<i>steam locomotive</i>	<i>high-quality steel</i>	<i>cottage system</i>	<i>factory system</i>
<i>Karl Marx</i>	<i>Adam Smith</i>	<i>capitalism</i>	<i>communism</i>	<i>socialism</i>
<i>labor union</i>	<i>means of production</i>	<i>Alfred Nobel</i>	<i>Henry Bessemer</i>	<i>dynamo</i>
<i>Wright Brothers</i>	<i>Thomas Edison</i>	<i>interchangeable parts</i>		

Focus Questions. Be sure you are able to answer the following questions.

- * What events helped bring about the Industrial Revolution?
- * What were the major technological developments of the Industrial Revolution? Why was each important?
- * What advantages did the factory system have over the domestic system?
- * Why was Britain the first country to successfully industrialize? What advantages did it have over other countries?
- * Describe the working conditions of industrial workers during the industrial revolution. What problems did the conditions create for workers?
- * What does “urban” mean? How did the industrial revolution affect the growth of cities?
- * Explain Adam Smith’s view of capitalism.
- * Explain Karl Marx’s theory of class conflict.
- * How did science, technology, and big business promote industrial growth?
- * What were the social effects of the Industrial Revolution?
- * How did labor unions and other groups work to improve working conditions?