PRIMARYEDU

Primaryedu: Journal of Elementary Education

Manuscript Title (Concise and informative. Titles are often used in information-retrieval systems. Avoid abbreviations and formulae where possible)

Times New Roman 16pt Bold, Space 1, Justify

First Author[1*], Second Author[2], Third Author[3]

Times New Roman 11pt Bold, Space 1, Justify

[1] Affiliation. Country
[2] Affiliation. Country
[3] Affiliation. Country

Times New Roman 9pt, Space 1, Justify

AUTHOR INFORMATION

First Author	:	Full Name (e.g., John A. Smith)
Affiliation	:	Department, Institution, Country
Email	:	email@institution.ac.id
ORCID	:	https://orcid.org/0000-0000-0000-0000
	:	
Second Author	:	Full Name
Affiliation	:	Department, Institution, Country
Email	:	email@institution.ac.id
ORCID	:	https://orcid.org/0000-0000-0000-0000
	:	
Third Author	:	Full Name (add rows as needed)
Affiliation	:	Department, Institution, Country
Email	:	email@institution.ac.id
ORCID	:	https://orcid.org/0000-0000-0000-0000

Corresponding Author:

Name Author:
Affiliation, Country
Email Author:

Note: ORCID is mandatory for all authors. Register at https://orcid.org if you do not have one.

CREDIT AUTHORSHIP CONTRIBUTION STATEMENT *Times New Roman 10pt Bold, Space 1,15, Justify*

Use the CRediT (Contributor Roles Taxonomy) to specify each author's individual contributions.
Example:
First Author: Conceptualization, Methodology, Software, Validation.
Second Author: Data Curation, Writing - Original Draft.
Third Author: Visualization, Investigation, Supervision, Writing - Review & Editing.
https://www.elsevier.com/researcher/author/policies-and-guidelines/credit-author-statement

DECLARATION OF COMPETING INTEREST *Times New Roman 10pt Bold, Space 1,15, Justify*

Authors must identify and declare any personal circumstances or interests that may have influenced the reported research results.
If there is no conflict of interest, write: "The authors declare that they have no known competing financial interests or personal relationships that could have appeared to influence the work reported in this paper."
If a conflict exists, describe it explicitly.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS (OPTIONAL) *Times New Roman 10pt Bold, Space 1,15, Justify*

Acknowledge individuals or organizations that contributed to the research but do not qualify for authorship (e.g., research assistants, language editors, data providers). If there is nothing to acknowledge, write: Not applicable.

FUNDING *Times New Roman 10pt Bold, Space 1,15, Justify*

State the source of funding for this research.
If this research received no external funding, write: "This research received no external funding."
If funded, provide the agency name and grant number. Example (single agency): This work was supported by [Funding Agency] under Grant [number xxxx]. Example (multiple agencies): This work was supported by [Agency #1] under Grant [number xxxx]; [Agency #2] under Grant [number xxxx].

DATA AVAILABILITY STATEMENT *Times New Roman 10pt Bold, Space 1,15, Justify*

Authors are required to state how the data supporting reported results can be accessed.
Select the appropriate option:

A. The data that support the findings of this study are openly available at [repository URL], reference number [DOI/accession number].
B. The data that support the findings of this study are available on request from the corresponding author.
C. No new data were generated or analyzed in support of this research.

ETHICS STATEMENT *Times New Roman 10pt Bold, Space 1,15, Justify*

If this study involved human participants (e.g., interviews, surveys, observations), provide an ethics statement.
Example (with approval): This study was conducted in accordance with the ethical standards of [Ethics Committee Name], approval number [XXXX]. Informed consent was obtained from all participants.
Example (without formal approval): This study did not require formal ethical approval; all participants provided voluntary informed consent. Example (no human subjects): This study did not involve human subjects or sensitive data requiring ethical review.

PRIMARYEDU

Primaryedu: Journal of Elementary Education

DECLARATION OF GENERATIVE AI AND AI-ASSISTED TECHNOLOGIES IN THE WRITING PROCESS *Times New Roman 10pt Bold, Space 1,15, Justify*

Authors must declare the use of generative AI tools (e.g., ChatGPT, Grammarly AI, DeepL Write) in the writing process. Note: basic grammar and spell-check tools do not need to be declared.

If AI was used: "During the preparation of this work the author(s) used [NAME TOOL / SERVICE] in order to [REASON]. After using this tool/service, the author(s) reviewed and edited the content as needed and take(s) full responsibility for the content of the publication."

If AI was NOT used, write: Not applicable.

https://www.elsevier.com/about/policies-and-standards/generative-ai-policies-for-journals

This file contains author-identifying information and must NOT be submitted for blind peer review. Submit this file separately as 'Title Page'.