Additional References for Episode 2 - FIGHTING BACK (1957–1962)

What is the difference between desegregation & integration?

"Desegregation" refers to a legal or political process of ending the separation and isolation of different racial and ethnic groups. Desegregation is achieved through court order or voluntary means. "Integration" refers to a social process in which members of different racial and ethnic groups experience fair and equal treatment within a desegregated environment. Integration requires further action beyond desegregation."

Autherine Lucy

https://www.womenshistory.org/education-resources/biographies/autherine-lucy http://www.encyclopediaofalabama.org/article/h-2489

Thurgood Marshall

https://www.biographyonline.net/people/thurgood-marshall.html https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thurgood Marshall

Daisy Bates

https://www.thoughtco.com/daisy-bates-biography-3528278

http://www.myblackhistory.net/Daisy Bates.htm

https://www.nps.gov/people/dbates.htm

Little Rock Nine

https://kinginstitute.stanford.edu/encyclopedia/little-rock-school-desegregation

https://nmaahc.si.edu/blog-post/little-rock-nine

The Little Rock Nine Recall The Brutal Reality of Desegregation | The Oprah Winfrey Show https://youtu.be/tQEjRR5fCQo

Little Rock Nine song (by Ashley Gray featuring Minnijean Brown Trickey)

https://youtu.be/ VdMoN6Ikoo

James Meredith

https://www.thoughtco.com/james-meredith-american-civil-rights-4588489

https://www.law.columbia.edu/news/archive/james-meredith-68-racial-justice-pioneer

Shot on James Meredith (song by J. B. Lenoir, 1966)

https://youtu.be/9XBfkUyk6bU

Constance Baker Motley

https://www.blackpast.org/african-american-history/motley-constance-baker-1921-2005/ https://www.uscourts.gov/news/2020/02/20/constance-baker-motley-judiciarys-unsung-rights-hero