

Additional References for Episode 2 - FIGHTING BACK (1957–1962)

What is the difference between desegregation & integration?

“Desegregation” refers to a legal or political process of ending the separation and isolation of different racial and ethnic groups. Desegregation is achieved through court order or voluntary means. “Integration” refers to a social process in which members of different racial and ethnic groups experience fair and equal treatment within a desegregated environment. Integration requires further action beyond desegregation.”

<https://www.oxfordbibliographies.com/view/document/obo-9780199756810/obo-9780199756810-0139.xml>

Autherine Lucy

<https://www.womenshistory.org/education-resources/biographies/autherine-lucy>

<http://www.encyclopediaofalabama.org/article/h-2489>

Thurgood Marshall

<https://www.biographyonline.net/people/thurgood-marshall.html>

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thurgood_Marshall

Daisy Bates

<https://www.thoughtco.com/daisy-bates-biography-3528278>

http://www.myblackhistory.net/Daisy_Bates.htm

<https://www.nps.gov/people/dbates.htm>

Little Rock Nine

<https://kinginstitute.stanford.edu/encyclopedia/little-rock-school-desegregation>

<https://nmaahc.si.edu/blog-post/little-rock-nine>

The Little Rock Nine Recall The Brutal Reality of Desegregation | The Oprah Winfrey Show

<https://youtu.be/tQEjRR5fCQo>

Little Rock Nine song (by Ashley Gray featuring Minnijean Brown Trickey)

https://youtu.be/_VdMoN6Ikoo

James Meredith

<https://www.thoughtco.com/james-meredith-american-civil-rights-4588489>

<https://www.law.columbia.edu/news/archive/james-meredith-68-racial-justice-pioneer>

Shot on James Meredith (song by J. B. Lenoir, 1966)

<https://youtu.be/9XBfkUyk6bU>

Constance Baker Motley

<https://www.blackpast.org/african-american-history/motley-constance-baker-1921-2005/>

<https://www.uscourts.gov/news/2020/02/20/constance-baker-motley-judiciarys-unsung-rights-hero>