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# ARTICLE TITLE

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*Abstract. 200–250 words. The abstract should concisely reflect all key components of the study.*
***Purpose.*** *State the aim of the study.*
***Methods.*** *Briefly describe the methods, materials, models, or data used.*
***Findings.*** *Present the main findings of the study.*
***Originality.*** *State the scientific novelty or original contribution of the study.*
***Practical implications.*** *Explain the potential practical application of the results.*
***Keywords:*** 5–7 keywords or key phrases.

## 1. INTRODUCTION

The Introduction should justify the relevance of the study and formulate the scientific problem. Briefly describe the current state of research using up-to-date scientific sources and present the main approaches and findings of previous studies.

Based on the literature review, identify unresolved or insufficiently studied aspects of the problem (research gap) and justify the need for the present study.

At the end of the Introduction, clearly state the aim of the study and, where appropriate, the main objectives. Citations and references must follow APA 7th edition using the author–date system: (Author, 2026), (Author & Author, 2026), and (Author et al., 2026). For direct quotations, include the page number: (Author, 2026, p. 25).

## 2. METHODS

Describe the materials, objects, and research methods in sufficient detail to assess the reliability of the results and, where possible, enable reproducibility of the study.

Specify the research object and conditions, source data, materials, equipment, software, computational or numerical models, and data processing and analysis methods, as appropriate to the study.

For experimental and field studies, provide the test or measurement conditions, equipment characteristics, and methodology. For computational and numerical studies, describe the assumptions, model parameters, boundary and initial conditions, calculation methods, and software. Cite standard or previously published methods where applicable.

## 3. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Present the main research results in accordance with the stated aim and methods. Results should be presented consistently and supported, where appropriate, by tables, figures, graphs, diagrams, and equations.

Analyse and interpret the results, explain the identified patterns, and compare the findings with previous studies. Show how the results complement or extend existing scientific knowledge. Where applicable, state the limitations of the study.

All tables must be referred to in the text (Table 1), with the source or authorship indicated where applicable.

*Table 1. Table title*

| Table column heading | Table column heading |
|---|---|
| Column content | 10 |

All figures must be referred to in the text (Fig. 1), with the source or authorship indicated where applicable (in the case of borrowed figures).

*[Insert figure here]*
*Figure 1. Figure title: explanation (Author, 2026)*

Figures should be placed directly in the manuscript, centred, with no text wrapping and within the page margins. Where possible, graphical objects should remain editable.

Equations should be prepared in MathType, 12 pt, and centred. Number equations consecutively, with the number in parentheses aligned to the right. If an equation is followed by an explanation of symbols, the equation is part of the sentence and should end with a comma; continue with “where” in lowercase without starting a new paragraph.

$$a = b + c, \quad (1)$$

where a – definition; b – definition; c – definition.

## 4. CONCLUSIONS

Briefly state the most important findings in accordance with the aim of the study. Indicate the scientific and/or practical significance of the results and, where appropriate, prospects for further research.

### CRediT authorship contribution statement

Specify each author’s contribution using the CRediT taxonomy (e.g., Conceptualization, Methodology, Investigation, Data curation, Writing – original draft, Writing – review & editing, Visualization, Supervision).

*Example.*

**Author Contributions:** Smotrytskyi I. – Conceptualization, Methodology, Writing – Original Draft; Shulha P. – Investigation, Formal Analysis, Visualization; Symonenko O. – Supervision, Writing, Editing.

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### Declaration of competing interest

Disclose any potential conflicts of interest. If none exist: “The authors declare no conflict of interest.”

## 5. REFERENCES

The reference list must follow APA 7th edition. References are arranged alphabetically by the surname of the first author and are not numbered. In-text citations use the author–date system. DOI identifiers must be presented in the https://doi.org/... format. Every source in the

reference list must be cited in the text, and every in-text citation must have a corresponding reference-list entry.

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Author, A. A. (2025). Title of book. Publisher. Organization Name. (2026). Title of webpage or report. https://example.org

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**НАЗВА СТАТТІ**

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*Анотація. 200–250 слів. Анотація повинна стисло відображати основні складові та результати дослідження.*

***Мета.*** *Чітко сформулювати мету дослідження та/або причини виконання роботи.*

***Методи.*** *Стисло описати підходи та методи дослідження, які були використані для досягнення поставленої мети, зазначити теоретичну або предметну сферу дослідження.*

***Результати.*** *Навести основні результати дослідження та найбільш важливі встановлені закономірності або положення.*

***Наукова новизна.*** *Зазначити нові наукові результати та цінність представленого дослідження.*

***Практичне значення.*** *Окреслити основні результати, можливості їх практичного використання та наслідки для майбутніх досліджень.*

***Ключові слова:*** *5–7 ключових слів або словосполучень, що відображають основний зміст статті.*