

by madviking

okay because i'm bored but have a degree in chemical engineering i'm gonna do this like a fucking nerd because i never have gotten one of the last questions correct but i'm also stupid so bear with me here.

so i don't know the formula for the volume of an oblong uh football shape thing. but i do know the formula for the volume of a cylinder. i suppose we can approximate a football as a slightly smaller cylinder. let's just say a football's volume is equal (roughly) to that of a cylinder with 2/3rds the radius:

$$V_f = \pi * r_f^2 * l = \pi * 4/9 * r_c^2 * l$$

also i know the ideal gas law from spending several thousand dollars for my degree:

$$pV = nRT$$

V in the ideal gas law is volume so we can substitute that shit in:

$$p * (\pi * 4/9 * r_c^2 * l) = nRT$$

the R the trivia gods have given us is in L*atm/(mol*K) which is fine. but it means we're gonna have to convert shit:

$$l = 11 \text{ inches} = 0.28 \text{ m}$$

$$r_c = 2/3 * r_f = 2/3 * 21 \text{ inches} / (2 * \pi) = 2/3 * 0.53 \text{ m} / 2 * \pi = 0.057 \text{ m}$$

$$13 \text{ psi} = 0.88 \text{ atm} = 1.88 \text{ atm}$$

$$70^\circ\text{F} = 290 \text{ K}$$

$$15 \text{ oz} = 0.43 \text{ kg}$$

okay so all we don't know is the number of moles of air inside the football, i.e. n. isolating for n and substituting:

$$n = p * \pi * (4/9) * r_c^2 * l / (R * T) = 1.88 \text{ atm} * \pi * (4/9) * (0.057 \text{ m})^2 * 0.28 \text{ m} / (290 * 0.08206 \text{ L atm/mol K})$$

(edit: lol needed to convert m³ to L)

i'm pretty sure this gives you:

$$n = 1.0 \times 10^{-4} \text{ moles of air}$$

multiplying n by molar mass gives you plain old mass:

$$M = n \cdot m_{\text{air}} = 1.0 \times 10^{-4} \text{ mol} \cdot 28.9645 \text{ g/mol} = 0.0029 \text{ g (!!!)} = 2.9 \times 10^{-6} \text{ kg}$$

since the question wanted the ratio of the ~~mass~~ weight (why) of the ball over the mass of the air inside the ball:

$$\text{answer} = 0.43 \text{ kg} / 2.9 \times 10^{-6} \text{ kg} = \underline{\underline{150,000}} \text{ (sigfigs yall)}$$

***these fuckers have the nerve to report pressures as shitty gauge pressure** instead of absolute pressure afjeorghserhga*

$$**p_{\text{abs}} = p_{\text{gauge}} + 1 \text{ atm}$$

***fun fact: there's no such thing as "degrees Kelvin". kelvin, as an absolute temperature scale, doesn't really have degrees just absolute temperature.*