

The Article Title Must be Written in Times New Roman (20 pt) and Must Not Exceed 20 Words

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(Maximum five authors, and we highly recommend for international collaboration of authorship)

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Abstract

The abstract must be written in Times New Roman (12 pt), consist of 200–250 words, and include the research problem, research objectives, research methods, findings, and the significance of the study.

Keywords: Provide 3–5 keywords, with each keyword separated by a semicolon (;).

Introduction

The Introduction must be written in Times New Roman (12 pt). To write a strong and well-structured Introduction, begin by clearly presenting the background of the study. Explain the context and relevance of the research topic by highlighting current phenomena, real-world issues, or emerging trends that make the study important and urgent. This section should guide the reader from general context to a more specific focus, ultimately leading to a clear statement of the research problem. Use recent and credible sources to support your arguments, ensuring that all citations follow **APA Style** and are properly managed using **Mendeley**.

Provide a concise review of relevant previous studies to position your research within existing scholarship. Identify gaps, inconsistencies, or limitations in prior research that justify the need for your study. This is also the place to emphasize the novelty or uniqueness of your research, showing how it differs from or improves upon earlier work. Make sure your discussion is analytical rather than merely descriptive, and maintain clarity and coherence in linking past studies to your research focus.

Clearly state the research objectives and explain the expected contributions or significance of the study, both theoretically and practically. You may also briefly mention the scope and limitations of the research to provide a realistic boundary of the study. Ensure that the writing is clear, concise, and logically structured, with smooth transitions between ideas, so that readers can easily understand the purpose and value of the research.

Research Method

To write a clear and well-structured Research Method section, begin by explaining the type and approach of the research used, such as qualitative, quantitative, or mixed methods. Specify the research design (e.g., descriptive, explanatory, comparative, or normative legal research) and justify why this approach is appropriate for addressing the research problem. Clearly describe the research setting, object, or subject of the study, including population and sample (if applicable), as well as the criteria used for selection. This paragraph should provide readers with a clear understanding of the overall methodological framework.

Describe the data sources and data collection techniques in detail. Explain whether the data are primary or secondary, and outline how the data were obtained (e.g., interviews, surveys, observations, document analysis, or legal materials such as statutes and case law). If instruments are used (such as questionnaires or interview guidelines), briefly describe them. Additionally, explain the procedures for data collection to ensure transparency and replicability. If applicable, mention how validity and reliability (or trustworthiness in qualitative research) are ensured.

Explain the data analysis techniques used to process and interpret the data. Describe the steps of analysis clearly, such as statistical analysis (for quantitative research) or coding and thematic analysis (for qualitative research), or legal reasoning methods (for normative legal research, such as statutory and comparative approaches). Also, mention any tools or software used (e.g., SPSS, NVivo, or SmartPLS). Ensure that the explanation is systematic, logical, and aligned with the research objectives, so that readers can understand how conclusions are derived from the data.

Results and Discussions

First Sub-Title

The Results and Discussion section must be written in a clear, systematic, and integrated manner. Begin by presenting the research findings objectively, based on the data analysis that has been conducted. The results should be displayed in a structured form, such as tables, figures, or descriptive explanations, and must directly address the research questions or hypotheses. Avoid unnecessary interpretation in the initial presentation of results, and ensure that all findings are relevant, concise, and clearly explained.

In the next part, provide a critical discussion of the findings by interpreting their meaning and implications. Compare the results with previous studies, relevant theories,

or existing legal frameworks to highlight similarities, differences, or new insights. This section should demonstrate the novelty and contribution of the research, as well as explain why certain results occur. Use proper **APA Style** citations managed with Mendeley to support arguments and strengthen the analysis.

Ensure that the discussion is analytical rather than merely descriptive, linking the findings to the research objectives and broader academic or practical contexts. Highlight the significance of the results, including their theoretical and practical implications. If necessary, briefly address any unexpected findings or limitations that may influence the interpretation. The writing should be coherent, critical, and well-organized, with smooth transitions between results and discussion.

Second Sub-Title, etc.

The Results and Discussion section must be written in a clear, systematic, and integrated manner. Begin by presenting the research findings objectively, based on the data analysis that has been conducted. The results should be displayed in a structured form, such as tables, figures, or descriptive explanations, and must directly address the research questions or hypotheses. Avoid unnecessary interpretation in the initial presentation of results, and ensure that all findings are relevant, concise, and clearly explained.

In the next part, provide a critical discussion of the findings by interpreting their meaning and implications. Compare the results with previous studies, relevant theories, or existing legal frameworks to highlight similarities, differences, or new insights. This section should demonstrate the novelty and contribution of the research, as well as explain why certain results occur. Use proper **APA Style** citations managed with Mendeley to support arguments and strengthen the analysis.

Ensure that the discussion is analytical rather than merely descriptive, linking the findings to the research objectives and broader academic or practical contexts. Highlight the significance of the results, including their theoretical and practical implications. If necessary, briefly address any unexpected findings or limitations that may influence the interpretation. The writing should be coherent, critical, and well-organized, with smooth transitions between results and discussion.

Conclusion

The conclusion must be written in Times New Roman (12 pt), and should include a summary of the key findings, implications of the research, contributions to the field, and recommendations for future research or practice.

References

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Reference Manager Applications like EndNote, Mendeley, Zotero, etc. Use other published articles in the same journal as models. All publications cited in the text should be included as a list of Bibliography, arranged alphabetically by author. The writing of references is not separated such as books, journal articles, conference papers. References is sorted by alphabet. References should consist of 80 percent of journal articles and preferably from the most recent year. For journal articles, it must be accompanied by a valid DOI link, or if there is no DOI, it must include a link to the intended article.

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Competing Interest

Please state any conflicting interests of this publication and research. If there is no, please type: The authors state that there is no conflict of interest in the publication of this article.

Generative AI Statement

Authors are requested to disclose any generative AI process during writing the paper or doing research.

During the preparation of this manuscript, the author(s) used [Tool Name, e.g., Gemini 3 Flash] to [Purpose, e.g., refine language and improve readability]. Following this process, the author(s) critically reviewed, edited, and validated the output to ensure accuracy and scientific integrity. The author(s) maintain full accountability for the final content. AI was used solely as a supportive tool and is not credited with authorship. No original data analysis or interpretations were performed by the AI without human oversight.