

# Repaso para el examen final (Honors IIB)

Misc. words/phrases: Me gustaría= I would like  
preguntar= to ask a question

Por vs para: (5)

Comparaciones (5)

- más + adjective/adverb + que
- REMEMBER: adverbs often end in -mente (rápidamente)
- adverbs take the feminine form of an adjective and add mente
- EX: despaciamente; rápidamente; lentamente;
- don't forget the "irregular" forms: peor, mejor, mayor, menor
- tan + adjective/adverb + como
- don't confuse the two structures above; if you see como, it
- has to be tan and que will be más/menos

Pronouns: (5)

- you need to be able to answer questions using pronouns
- watch for agreement
- recoger= to pick up/collect
- I would also remember the questions that you ask for DO & IO
- find your pronouns chart that I had you do now!
- also these will be in the past
- where do the pronouns go? When can you attach? What is the order of pronouns?
- EX: ¿Te cepillaste el pelo antes de dormir?
- a. Sí, te lo cepillé.                      b. Sí, te cepillelo.
- c. Sí, cepillemelo.                      d. Sí, me lo cepillé.

Negative expressions: (5)

- nadie, ninguno, ninguna, nunca
- Do you remember your question words?
- Which ones go with which negative word?

### Reciprocal actions: (3)

- Each other, ourselves
- Nos, os, se
- Refer to the practice questions we have done

### Imperfect: (6)

- Remember to go to the infinitive first; know 3 irregulars
- WATCH the diff between VER & IR
- What is the form of haber for the imperfect?

### Preterite vs Imperfect: (11)

- remember description is imperfect
- watch for words/expressions that indicate each tense
- if you tell how old someone was, in general, what use?
- What does "una vez" mean?
- What does "de repente" mean?
- Do you remember your weather expressions?
- Which would you use if you are talking about "there was" in general? (había or hubo)
- EX: -- un fuego enfrente de mi casa.
- if you see "nuestros amigos" what is the subject? Nosotros???
- Brush up on chapter 8 vocab

### Demonstratives: (4)

- this is both for pronouns & adjectives
- what is the difference between the two?
- watch for agreement
- look for noun if NO noun (and accent) then pronoun
- EX: -- blusa es muy bonita.  
a. aquel    b. Eso    c. esta    d. Ésta
- EX: -- son muy feos.  
a. Estas    b. Esas    c. ésas    d. ésos

### Present Perfect: (5)

- haber has to agree w/ subject
- How do you conjugate haber? (NOT hay, hubo, había)
- study irregular past participles
- don't forget that these are verbs and NOT adjectives
- EX: Los gatos gordos -- las sillas bonitas.  
a. he roto      b. han roto      c. han rotas      d. han roto

### Pero, sino, sino que: (5)

- only 1 sino que
- what is the difference between sino & sino que

### Vocab: (18)

- clothing (be able describe, what do you wear according to weather)
- Articles of clothing
- Mercado (tag, price, sale, liquidation/clearance sale, silver, gold, lace, leather, rock, clay)
- Food (diff types, examples, how prepared)
- Cold soup is? Waiter, tip
- Cash? Credit card
- Past participles used as adjectives
- Irregulars
- Have to agree gender and number
- EX. Uso pepinos -- en la carne para TACOS. (yummy)  
a. lavados      b. cortadas      c. picados      d. cocidas
- What two chapters used these? Um...evidently I REALLY liked chapters 7 & 8 ;)
- Do you remember what pedir means?

### Reading:

- Part A: 4 pts
- Part B: 5 pts
- Quedarse?

- querido/a
- Echarse de menos
- Abrazo
- Conocido

Answer the following using FORMAL commands:

- 7 questions
- Singular and plural (tú and ustedes)
- Affirmative and negative
- Pronouns: when do they attach and when not?

Answer the following using INFORMAL commands:

- 6 questions
- Affirmative & negative
- Pronouns: where go?

Answer the following questions using IOP/DOP:

- 6 questions
- What are the two sets of questions for DOP & IOP
- Where do the pronouns go?

Listening:

- Los ---- (day of the week) what does that mean?
- Soler (conjugated in the imperfect) + infinitive means?
- "Fue cuando".....what part would this be used and for what?
- Antes de
- Después de

Written portion:

- If the question asks vosotros/ustedes how do you answer?
- EX: ¿Qué os gusta hacer?
- Look at the question and find out who the subject is in the question as that will determine who is in the answer
- What about hacer?
- If the question asks "hacer" how would you answer?

- EX: ¿Qué haces los sábados?
- Dieta balanceada...what chapter was that phrase...could you talk about a dieta balanceada.....what about this ¿cómo llevas.....?
- Could you answer using both pret & imperfect?
- EX: ¿Qué estudiabas cuando la profesora entró?
- How would you answer this, ¿Cuánto tiempo hace que estudias español?
- "Durante"
- Do you remember the difference between ¿Qué hora es? and.....¿A qué hora....?
- EX: ¿A qué hora empieza la primera clase?
- Abrir, cerrar
- ¿Cuándo te cepillas los dientes? (How would you answer this using pronouns?)
- Do you know how to ask how much something costs? What is the difference between these two:
- ¿Cuánto cuesta el collar de oro?  
Vs
- ¿Cuánto cuestan los collares de plata?
- IF I ask YOU how do you answer???????
- How do you say, "as a child?"