hoangquy.net

1.1. Dạng câu hỏi về TỪ LOẠI

1.1.1. Dấu hiệu nhận biết từ loại

a) Các đuôi của danh từ

- ment, -ance, -ion/ation, -age, -ure, -er, -or, -ist, -ress, -ness, -ant, -ee, -ledge, -ence, -ity, -y, -ty, -age, -cy, -dom, -ism, -hood, -th, -ship...

b) Các đuôi của động từ

- ise/-ize, -ate, -fy, -en...

c) Các đuôi của tính từ

- ful, -less, -ic, -able, -ous, -some, -al, -ing/-ed, -ible, -ent, -ive, -like, -ish, -ary, -ory...

d) Đuôi của trạng từ

- ly

1.1.2. Trật tự từ

STT	QUY TẮC			
1	Sau tobe (am/is/are/was/were) là tính từ			
2	Sau động từ là trạng từ			
3	Sau V (tri giác) + adj			
	* V (tri giác): hear, see, smell, taste, feel			
4	Sau look, seem, get, become, find, make, + adj			
5	Sau mạo từ (a/an/the) + N			
6	Sau tính từ sở hữu (my/your/our/his/her/their/its) là danh từ			
7	Sau sở hữu cách là danh từ			
8	Sau đại từ chỉ định (this/that/these/those) + N			
9	Sau some/any/many/much + N			
10	Sau giới từ + danh từ/cụm danh từ/danh động từ/mệnh đề danh từ			
11	Trước danh từ là tính từ			
12	Trước tính từ là trạng từ			
13	Đứng đầu câu, ngăn cách với phần trong câu bằng dấu phẩy (,) là trạng từ			
14	Sau danh từ là danh từ			
15	Sau bring/take/have/buy/sell + N			
16	Giữa hai động từ là trạng từ			
17	17 Khi có "and/or/but" thì hai vế cần nhau (cùng chức năng từ loại/ngữ pháp/ngữ nghĩa)			
Ví dụ 1:				
	My father is proud of his of over 10,000 old books.			
	A. collection B. collect C. collectively D. collective			
	(Trích từ đề thi chính thức THPT năm 2024, mã đề 404			

Lời giải chi tiết

♦ Kiến thức về từ loại:

hoangquy.net

- Căn cứ vào giới từ "of" phía sau chỗ trống, ta có quy tắc sau giới từ là danh từ/cụm danh từ/danh động từ/mệnh đề danh từ nhưng không có quy tắc trước giới từ cần từ loại gì. Do đó ta không xác định từ loại cần điền theo thành phần phía sau chỗ trống
- Căn cứ vào tính từ sở hữu "his" phía trước chỗ trống, ta có quy tắc sau tính từ sở hữu + danh từ nên ta suy ra chỗ trống cần điền một danh từ.
- Nhìn thoáng qua 4 phương án ta có thể thấy:
 - o từ ở A có đuôi -ion (danh từ)
 - o từ ở B là động từ
 - o từ ở C có đuôi -ly (trạng từ)
 - o từ ở D có đuôi -ive (tính từ)
- ⇒ Theo quy tắc về trật tự từ, ta suy ra đáp án câu này là A.
- Tạm dịch: Bố tôi tự hào về bộ sưu tập hơn 10.000 cuốn sách cũ của mình.
- **Notes:**

collection /kəˈlekʃn/ (n): bộ sưu tập

collect /kəˈlekt/ (v): sưu tập, tập hợp, thu gom

collectively /kəˈlektɪvli/ (adv): một cách tập thể, theo cách chung, tổng thể

collective /kəˈlektɪv/ (adj): tập thể; chung

collector /kəˈlektə(r)/ (n): nhà sưu tập, người sưu tầm

→ Ví dụ 2:

→ MAKING FRIENDS IN THE SKY →

"Who will I sit next to? Will they be interesting or will they be really (1) _____?"

Are these the questions that you often ask yourself before a long plane journey?

But that's all going to change! An airline company has introduced a new system called "Meet & Seat".

A. boring

B. bored

C. boringly

D. boredom

(Trích từ đề minh họa THPT năm 2025)

V Lời giải chi tiết:

☼ Kiến thức về từ loại:

- Vì chỗ trống ở cuối câu nên ta chỉ cần xét thành phần phía trước chỗ trống.
- Căn cứ vào trạng từ "really" phía trước chỗ trống, ta có quy tắc sau trạng từ là tính từ → suy ra chỗ trống cần điền một tính từ.
- Nhìn thoáng qua 4 phương án:
- Phương án ${\bf A}$ và ${\bf B}$ có đuôi -ing / -ed (\rightarrow tính từ):

Tính từ đuôi -ing: chỉ bản chất/tính chất của chủ thể

Tính từ đuôi -ed: chỉ cảm xúc, trạng thái của chủ thể

- Phương án C có đuôi - \mathbf{ly} (\rightarrow trạng từ)
- Phương án \mathbf{D} có đuôi - \mathbf{dom} (\rightarrow danh từ)
- → Theo quy tắc về trật tự từ, ta loại C và D
- Nam dịch: Mình sẽ ngồi cạnh ai? Họ sẽ thú vị hay thật sự nhàm chán?
- ightharpoonup Dựa vào ngữ nghĩa, cần dùng tính từ chỉ bản chất ightharpoonup dùng tính từ đuôi -ing
- V Đáp án đúng: A. boring
- Notes:

Tài liêu, giáo án, đề thi cập nhật liên tục tại: https://hoangguy.net/tailieu

hoangquy.net

boring / bɔːrɪŋ/ (adj): tẻ nhạt, nhàm chán, chán ngắt

bored /bɔːd/ (adj): cảm thấy buồn chán boringly /ˈbɔːrɪŋli/ (adv): một cách tẻ nhạt

boredom / ˈbɔːdəm/ (n): nỗi buồn tẻ, nỗi buồn chán

BÀI TẬP VẬN DỤNG

Mark the letter A, B,	C, or D to indicate the best answe	er to each of the follow	ing questions.
Question 1: The issue	e of climate change has received a	lot of recently.	
A. attentive	B. attention	C. attend	D. attentively
Question 2: Swimmir	ng produces both and phys	sical benefits.	
	B. psychological		
Question 3: My friend	d is a good story writer; he has a r B. imagination	rich	
A. imaginable	B. imagination	C. imagine	D. imaginative
Question 4: The	of electronic books has change	ed the way many people	e read.
A. Invent	B. invention	C. inventively	D. inventive
Question 5: When Jan	mes was in Vietnam, he tried a	of Vietnamese dis	hes.
A. variety	B. variously	C. various	D. vary
Question 6: Accordin	g to the present law, the authorities	es can give poachers a s	evere
A. punishing	B. punish	C. punishable	D. punishment
Question 7: The new	song has been selected fo	r Euro 2016.	
A. officially	B. official	C. office	D. officer
Question 8: Many spe	ecies of plants and animals are in	of extinction.	
A. dangerous	B. endangered	C. danger	D. dangerously
Question 9: The wedd	ding day was chosen by the	ne parents of the groom	
A. careless	B. careful	C. carefully	D. care
Question 10: To Ame	ricans, it is impolite to ask someo	ne about age, a	nd salary.
A. marry	B. married	C. marrying	D. marriage
Question 11: Despite	the plan's emphasis on agricultura	al, the industria	l sector received a larger share of
state investment.			
A. developing	B. develop	C. development	D. developed
Question 12:	have announced that a major brea	kthrough in medicine h	as been made.
A. Research	B. Researchers	C. Researches	D. Researching
Question 13: This res	taurant is with those who	like Vietnamese food.	
A. popular	B. popularly	C. popularize	D. popularity
Question 14: The jobs	s give you lots of chances to trave	el abroad; it's certainly a	very offer.
A. attractive	B. attract	C. attractively	D. attraction
Question 15: It's nece	essary to listen to opinions that are	e from ours.	
A. difference	B. differently	C. differ	D. different
Question 16: One	method for keeping our mind	d active is doing crossw	ord puzzles.
A. popularity	B. popular	C. popularize	D. popularly
Question 17: Sometin	nes it can be really to go l	niking alone in the fores	st.
A. endanger	B. danger	C. dangerous	D. dangerously

hoangquy.net						
			roles were as mothers and wives.			
	B. natural					
Question 19: Although David was after a day's work in the office, he tried to help his wife with the						
household chores.						
A. exhaustion	B. exhausted	C. exhaust	D. exhaustively			
Question 20: Ap	party was prepared to welcom	e the honored guests.				
_	B. specialize		D. specialist			
Question 21: How many	Question 21: How many means of do you use on a regular basis?					
	B. communicating					
	e some useful for the					
A. suggest	B. suggested	C. suggestions	D. suggesting			
Question 23: Jack put on	his best suit to make a good	on his future in-l	laws.			
A. impression	B. impressive	C. impressively	D. impress			
Question 24: The more _	you look, the better im	pression you will make	on your interviewer.			
A. confine	B. confident	C. confidently	D. confidence			
Question 25: Josh's ambi	tion is to become a b	usinessman like his fathe	er.			
A. success	B. succeed	C. successfully	D. successful			
Question 26: Many twelf	th graders find it hard to	what university to ap	oply to.			
A. decide	B. decision	C. decisive	D. decisively			
Question 27: I think mob	ile phones are for pe	eople of all ages.				
A. usage	B. use	C. usefully	D. useful			
Question 28: Such charac	cters as fairies or witches in W	Valt Disney animated car	toons are purely			
A. imaginary	B. imagination	C. imagine	D. imaginatively			
Question 29: The Covid-	19 pandemic has taken a heav	y toll on the country's a	viation due to			
international travel restric	tions.					
A. industry	B. industrialize	C. industrious	D. industriously			
Question 30: According to	to most professors, mature stu	idents are ideal students	because they are hard-working			
and become invo	olved in all aspects of the lear	ning process.				
A. active	B. action	C. act	D. actively			
Question 31: Tom is getti	ing ever keener on doing rese	arch on				
	B. biological		D. biologically			
Question 32: They are alv	ways of what their	children do.				
A. support	B. supporting	C. supportive	D. supportively			
Question 33: It is not alw	ays easy to make a good					
A. decide	B. decision		D. decisively			
Question 34 : Cultural	can be found in such si	imple processes as giving	g or receiving a gift.			
A. differences	B. different	C. differently	D. differ			
Question 35: Travelling t	o countries in the w	orld enables me to learn	many interesting things.			
A. differ	B. difference					
Question 36: The job man	rket is constantly changing du	ie to innovative technolo	ogy and new			
A. competition						
Question 37: In Vietnam, children begin their primary at the age of six.						
	B. educationally					

hoangquy.net			
Question 38 : Many librarians	and teachers are now acce	epting graphic novels as	s proper literature for children as
they young people a			
A. attract	B. attractively	C. attraction	D. attractive
Question 39 : The success of	the company in such a	market is remarka	able.
A. compete	B. competitively	C. competitive	D. competition
Question 40 : People tend to b	be unaware of the messages	s they are sending to of	hers. So, it is to consider
your own body language befo	re dealing with people from	m other cultures.	
A. usefully	B. use	C. usefulness	D. useful
Question 41: Project-based le	earning provides wonderful	l opportunities for stude	ents to develop their
	B. creativity		2
Question 42 : Candidates are			
A. impress	B. impressively	C. impression	D. impressive
Question 43 : It is believed th	at travelling is a good way	to expand our o	f the world.
A. knowledgeable	B. knowledgeably	C. knowledge	D. know
Question 44: Susan has achie	eved great in her car	eer thanks to her hard v	vork.
A. success	B. succeed	C. successful	D. successfully
Question 45 : Participating in	teamwork activities helps	students develop their	skills.
A. social	B. society	C. socially	D. socialize
Question 46 : You should turn			
A. electricity	B. electrify	C. electric	D. electrically
Question 47 : The study also	found that social networks	allow us to have discus	ssions with a much more diverse
set of people than in the real v	world, so we share knowled	dge with people from a	wide of backgrounds.
A. vary	B. variety	C. various	D. variously
Question 48 : Laura came to _			
A. thank	B. thankfully	C. thankfulness	D. thankful
Question 49 : The candidate to	ook a breath before	he walked into the inte	rview room.
A. deeply	B. deep	C. deepen	D. depth
Question 50 : With his good s	ense of humor, Martin is q	uite with the stu	dents.
A. popularly	B. popular	C. popularize	D. popularity
Read the following advertise	ments and mark the letter	r A, B, C or D to indic	cate the option that best fits each
of the numbered blanks.			
٦	Unlock Your Future w	ith Quality Educati	on!
Are you ready to take your le	earning to the next level?	Education is the key to	(1), and we are here to
			ve lessons, expert guidance, and a
supportive learning (3)	Whether you're look	king to improve your	skills, prepare for exams, or (4
new knowledge, w	ve have the perfect cours	ses for you. Join thou	sands of students who have (5)
their futures with us	. Enroll today and start you	ır journey towards succ	ess!
Quality Education – Brigh	nter Future!		
Visit our website now to learn			
Question 1: A. success	B. successful	C. successfully	D. succeed
-	B. innovation	C. innovator	D. innovative
Question 3: A. environmenta	B. environment	C. environmentally	D. environmentalist
0 4 4 1	B. exploration	•	D. exploratory
1	-	•	1 ,

Question 5: A. transformed

B. transformation

C. transformative

D. transform

STAY HEALTHY, STAY HAPPY!

Are you feelin	g tired and stressed fi	rom your daily routine	e? It's time to make a o	change! Maintaining a healthy
lifestyle is not	only (6) but a	also rewarding.		
🥗 Eat a Balan	nced Diet – Enjoy nutri	itious meals rich in vita	amins and minerals to	keep your body (7)
Stay Activ	ve – Engage in energ	izing exercises like y	oga, running, or danc	eing to feel refreshed and (8)
	I G1 A 11 A	1 . 1	1 (0)	
Get Enough	n Sleep – A well-rested	d mind is a focused and	d (9) mind!	111411: 41
• •		_	* *	ody hydrated and rejuvenated
	• • • ———	_	_	sic to feel calm and relieved.
		• •	n fulfilling and (11)	!
***	n is your greatest wealt		G	D
Question 6:			•	D. excitement
Question 7:		•	•	D. strongly
			•	D. motivated
	A. production	•	•	D. produce
Question 10:			\mathcal{C}	D. relaxed
Question 11:	A. inspiring	B. inspire	C. inspired	D. inspiration
ANN	OUNCEMENT: E	MERGENCY RES	SPONSE TO NATU	JRAL DISASTER 👣
Attention ever				
	•	esidents to stay calm a	nd follow (12)	protocols. Emergency
	_			3) are available. Please
		structions of local autl		/
				4) are also needed for
		ogether and support th		, <u></u>
				provided as the situation
develops.	<u></u>			
-	your cooperation.			
Question 12:	•	B. safe	C. safely	D. unsafe
Question 13:	-		•	D. assistant
				D. Voluntarily
Question 15:				D. informative
	-			