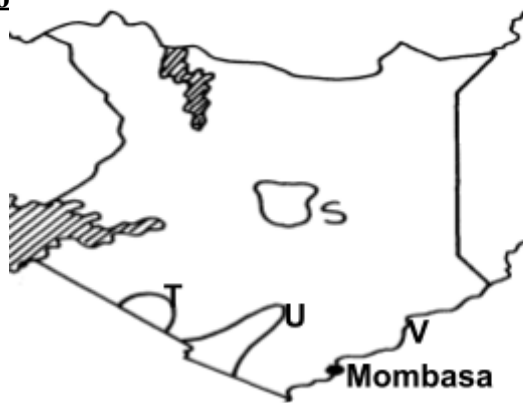


## 25. MANAGEMENT AND CONSERVATION OF THE ENVIRONMENT

This topic entails :-

- (i) *Definition of management and conservation*
- (ii) *Explaining why it is necessary to manage and conserve the environment*
- (iii) *Naming/identifying environment hazards*
- (iv) *Assessing the impact of selected environmental hazards and suggesting measures for combating them.*
- (v) *Discussing the measures taken in managing and conserving the environment.*

1.
  - i) Define the term **land pollution**
  - ii) Explain **four** causes of land pollution
  - iii) Explain **four** effects of land pollution
2.
  - a ) Reasons why National parks are located in marginal areas.
  - (b) Explain **three** ways in which water pollution affect wildlife
  - (c) (i) State **three** causes of floods in Kenya
  - (ii) Explain **two** methods used to control flooding in Kenya
  - (d) State **six** reasons why it is important to manage and conserve environment
3.
  - (a) Give **three** causes of sound pollution
  - (b) State **two** major health effects caused by sound pollution
4.
  - (a) Apart from flooding, name three other environmental hazards experienced in Kenya
  - (b) (i) Name **two** rivers to the west of Rift valley which causes large scale flooding
  - (ii) Explain **four** problems caused by floods
  - (c) Explain **three** effects of land pollution on the environment
  - (d) (i) State **three** ways through which land pollution can be controlled
  - (ii) Give **three** effects of wind as an environmental hazard in Kenya
5. **Use the map of Kenya below to answer questions (a) to (c)**



- (a) (i) Name the wildlife conservation areas marked S, T, and U
  - (ii) Identify the Marine National Park marked V
  - (b) (i) Apart from Marine and Wildlife name **three** other tourist attractions along the coastal strip of Kenya
  - (ii) Give **four** reasons for wildlife conservation in Kenya
  - (iii) Explain **four** problems facing wildlife conservation in Kenya
6.
  - (a) Give **three** reasons why it was necessary to conduct a pre-visit before the actual study (3mks)
  - (b) State **three** measures that they could propose to be taken to promote domestic tourism in Kenya (3mks)

7. (a) Apart from floods, name any other environmental hazard experienced in Kenya  
(b) State **two** causes of desertification  
(c) Give **two** reasons why it is necessary for Kenya to conserve her environment
8. (a) Differentiate between management and conservation of the environment.  
(b) Give **four** reasons why we need to manage and conserve the environment.  
(c) Explain **four** effects of air pollution on the environment.  
(d) (i) Give **five** measures that can be put in place to combat pollution.  
(ii) Identity **three** human characteristics you may learn from the garbage;
9. (a) Define the term pollution as used in Geography.  
(b) Dither their air pollution name **three** forms of pollution.
10. Apart from desertification, name **two** other environmental hazards experienced in Kenya