



Sports and Computers

Translate into English using the following words :

category, sport organisation, function, development, improvement, services, publicity, distribution channel, communication, entertainment, delivery, information system.

Categoriile le-au fost aplicate organizațiilor sportive și au avut ca rezultat identificarea a șase funcții ale dezvoltării Internetului în favoarea sportului :

- îmbunătățirea serviciilor pentru clienți
- îmbunătățirea publicității
- crearea unui canal de distribuție
- managementul comunicării
- furnizarea recreerii la costuri mici
- managementul sistemelor de informații

Match the Romanian words with their English equivalents :

The webpage of sport organisations contains the following categories of elements.

Match the Romanian words with their English equivalents.

Organisational elements

A

1. Contact information
 2. History of organisation
 3. Personnel information
- oraș/turism

- Despre organizație
- Informații personal
- Informații despre

- | | |
|--|---|
| 4. Information on sport practice | - Întrebări frecvente |
| 5. Event details | - Istoria organizației |
| 6. Frequently asked questions | -Orientare (informații despre locație) |
| | - Diverse |
| 7. About the organisation | -Membrii |
| 8. Information on city/tourism | - Informații despre practicarea sportului |
| 9. Orientation (information on the location) | - Detalii evenimente |
| | -Informații de contact |
| 10. Members | |
| 11. Miscellanea | |

B

- | | |
|--|-------------------------------|
| 1. Accommodation facilities | - Informații de contact |
| 2. About the organisation | - Harta sitului |
| 3. Contact information | -Linkuri interne/externe |
| 4.Hall of Fame, Museum
celebrităților/Muzeu | - Galeria |
| 5. Site map | - Facilități de cazare |
| 6. External/internal links | -Despre organizație |
| 8. Annual and special reports | - Rapoarte speciale și anuale |

C

Competitional elements

- | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| - Date de participare | 1. Calendar |
| - Liste cu echipe sau jucători
coaches | 2. Biographical data- players, |
| - Date biografice-jucători/antrenori | 3.Standings or competition places |
| - Statistici echipe/jucători- | 4.Participation dates |
| - Comentarii speciale | 5. Results (latest/archive) |
| - Standinguri sau locuri la competiții | 6. News on the league |
| | |
| - Programe ale jocurilor | 7. Lists of teams or players |
| - Calendar | 8.Special comments |
| - Stiri despre ligă | 9. Statistics teams/players |
| - Rezultate (ultimele/arhivă) | 10. Game programs |

D

Promotional elements

	Media information
- Linkuri, reclame, banere	Fan newsletters
- Buletin informativ al suporterilor	Online
publications	
- Comunicate media (curente sau arhivate)	Community news
- Informații media	Product catalogues
- Publicații online	Customer services
- Cataloage de produse	Promotion
- Știri din comunitate	Links, ads, banners
- Servicii clienți	Promotional elements
- Promovare	Headlines
- Stiriile principale	Press releases (current, archived)

You are talking to a web designer about the page you want on the Internet , for your sport organisation. Choose 3 elements from each category (Organisational, competitional, promotional elements) and complete your request.

I want an appealing page on our organisation, very original and well-built, and I would like to draw your attention to the following:

- Organisational elements :
- Competitional elements:
- Promotional elements :

Open the file on the following link and make your selection of choices to provide a solution for the situation in the scenario:

<https://docs.google.com/document/d/1xEloapzEOH5gDHQHL2I4o7FmTJ1YoxQH9UL9TUUnj8c/edit?tab=t.0>

Write a blog entry for your own blog. Check information on how to write it and study an example on the following link: [How to write a blog entry](#)

Read the following text and translate it into Romanian:



Photo by [Wendy Wei](#) from [Pexels](#)

The Internet has led to the affirmation of electronic games as a sport branch, as electronic sport. In 1980, Atari Co. held the first competition of this kind, the Space Invaders Tournament, with over 10,000 participants. The Competitions have evolved and diversified, rising to the professional level.

There are several types of games:

- Fighting games : the Mortal Kombat, Street Fighters Series
- Games with real time strategy: StarCraft, Warcraft III, Starcraft II
- First person shooter games : CounterStrike
- Sporting games : FIFA Football, TrackMania Nations Forever

The most popular competitions take place within the World e-Sports and Electronic World Cup. On an international level, there are bodies that govern the branch of electronic games. The governing authority is the International eSports Federation, founded in Seoul, Korea, on August 11, 2008, in which Romania is also a member.

The development of sport on an industrial level has occurred through the improvement and rapidity of communication through all the means involved in the field, the virtual space, the internet, having a major role.

The development of a real sporting industry, with massif extension and diversification not only in the field of sports, but in that of its economic component also, has led to the necessity of developing an efficient communication strategy that should maintain a permanent link with fans, through all the means of communication that can be involved in this process. The consequences have established a vital role for communication in sports management, through the elaboration of adequate strategies, through an unprecedented promotion of sporting products and services , through the formation of a complex sport culture and through a high-speed informational flow. Communication determines the continuous development of the sport industry and has established new sport branches, that of e-sports.

Study the meaning of the following words in the text:

1. **Affirmation** - *The action of confirming or establishing something as true or recognized; in this case, acknowledging electronic games as a legitimate branch of sports.*
2. **Competition** - *An organized event in which people or teams compete against each other to win.*

3. **Diversified** - *To have increased the variety of something; in this text, it refers to how electronic games have developed into different types and genres.*
4. **Governing** - *Being in charge or having control over something; for example, a body that manages and regulates electronic sports.*
5. **Authority** - *An organization or person with official power to make decisions and control activities.*
6. **Federation** - *A group of states or organizations that are united in some way; here, it refers to an organization that oversees e-sports globally.*
7. **Industrial** - *Relating to industry or large-scale production, often focused on business and economic growth.*
8. **Strategy** - *A detailed plan for achieving success in a particular area, like communication in sports management.*
9. **Promotion** - *Activities or efforts made to increase interest or awareness of something, such as sports products or events.*
10. **Informational** - *Relating to information or the communication of data and knowledge, often to keep people informed.*

Identify words in the text that mean:

Dezvoltare, industrie sportivă, necesitate, strategie comunicățională, fani, mijloace de comunicare, rol vital, management sportiv, strategii adecvate, produse sportive, cultură sportivă, flux informațional de mare viteză, ramură sportivă, competiție, organisme, jocuri electronice, nivel profesionist, for superior.

Follow the link below and find out more about the game League of Legends:

https://www.nfhs.org/media/1020428/what-is-league-of-legends_.pdf



Photo by [RODNAE Productions](#) from [Pexels](#)

Pay attention to the following words and phrases:

Outplay opponents – a juca mai bine decât adversarii

Develop a video game - a dezvoltă un joc video

Fast-paced gameplay – joc în ritm rapid

Support a team to victory – a sprijini victoria unei echipe

Critical thinking skills – aptitudini de gândire critică

Face off against an opponent – a confrunța un adversar

Gain control – a prelua controlul

Minion- subaltern, supus

Turret – turn, foisor

Select the right answer for the following questions:

What is League of Legends? Collect minions,remove turrets, eliminate champions

What does it feature? When players break the enemy Nexus.

What is the objective of the game? It is a world-popular video game.

What does the game involve? Sense of community, character development

What type of skills does it require? It involves high-level strategy and fast gamepace.

What tasks are completed during the game? They select from a pool of 140 playable characters

When is victory obtained? The game needs critical thinking skills.

What do players select at the start? Players have to break the enemy Nexus.

What benefits do e-sports have ? It features a team-based competitive game mode.

Give the past form of the verb in brackets.

- I (remember) that I (close) the door and (leave). When I (get) to work, I (realize) that I (see) the door open. Then why (be) I sure that I (lock) it when I (leave)?
- I (fire) Mary because she (be) a careless secretary. She (forget) to give me messages, she (be) nervous with customers and she (know) how to use a computer, but (make) many mistakes.
- Mafia (be) a black cat, and he (stay) with me for five years. He (like) any type of meat, (hate) milk and (prefer) Italian salami. He (hide) under the bed when I (bring) milk. He (keep) my key holder , a fluffy snowball, in his own box, and (fight) for it when I (try) to take it from him.

I don't want to visit you again. Why ? You (ask)..... me to be at your house at 4 p.m. yesterday. I (drive)..... there and (ring)..... the doorbell. Nobody (come)..... I (ring)..... again. Nothing (move)..... I (take)..... my cell phone and (dial).....number. Your phone (be)..... (shut down)..... I (wait)..... for 10 minutes and nobody (come)..... I (drive)back home. I (be)very surprised and angry.

A Short Interview - Give the correct tense of the verb:

Boss: Why don't I want you for this job? Let me tell you why. You don't know how to work.

Candidate: I (work) _____ as a secretary and as an administrative assistant before.

Boss: You (work)_____ for a very short period. You
(work)_____ for two months and you (say)_____ you (work)
_____ for two years. So, it is not true.

Candidate: I (work)_____ in an office for two years, but
not as a secretary.

Boss: You say you know the computer, but you don't. You (leave)
_____ the documents unformatted.

Candidate: I (not know)_____ how to do it.

Boss: That means you don't know how to work.

Candidate: I (use)_____ a computer only for a very short time.

Boss: You say you can take telephone messages. Yesterday there
(be)_____ no message on my desk. Do you want to tell me
that nobody (call)_____ yesterday? I don't believe that.

Candidate: I (write)_____ down the names in the register,
but I (not write) _____down the message. I (not
know)_____ it (be)_____ important for you.

Boss: That means you don't know how to take telephone messages.

Candidate: I (not take) _____ telephone messages before.

Boss: What you (do)_____ exactly in the office you (work)
_____?

Candidate: I (clean)_____ up , (prepare)
_____ the coffee, (wash) _____ cups and
glasses, (go)_____ for all sorts of shopping. That is all I
(do)_____

Use the following modal verbs to fill in the gaps in the exercise below:
can, may, must, should, would, could, might:

Instructor: Is this your first time joining swimming courses? you like
to become a good swimmer?

Student: Yes, I I ask how long ittake to learn swimming?

Instructor: That depends on how much you are willing to work hard. you allot time to these courses?

Student: Yes, I The only problem I have is the fear of water. I..... imagine myself dealing with this fear without help.

Instructor: You be determined and follow my instructions. I am certain that you overcome your fear of water once you really want to swim.

Student: What..... I start with?

Instructor: We have some good training exercises for that, you follow my instructions.

Student: I ask for a break in case I..... follow your instructions?

Instructor: You..... really follow them to get yourself used to feeling safe in the water. If you don't, you end up leaving the courses. You..... have confidence in my instructions and help.

Student: you help me if I fail to carry out your instructions?

Instructor: Of course, I I advise you to start with determination and confidence.

Instructions: Complete each sentence with the most appropriate modal verb: *can, could, may, might, must, or should*.

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1. To improve your endurance, you ____ consider running at least three times a week.
 2. The coach said we ____ try a new strategy for our next game.
 3. You ____ wear protective gear when playing contact sports; otherwise, you risk injury.

4. Professional athletes ____ practice every day to maintain their fitness level.
5. If you keep practising, you ____ be able to run a marathon next year.
6. Fans ____ show respect for the players on both teams, even if their team loses.
7. Some players ____ get nervous before a big game, but deep breathing can help.
8. You ____ join a sports club if you want to meet people with similar interests.
9. The referee said that players ____ follow the rules strictly, or they will be penalised.
10. Injuries ____ happen at any time in sports, so it's essential to be cautious.
11. In team sports, you ____ communicate with your teammates effectively.
12. Players ____ take regular breaks to avoid exhaustion and dehydration.
13. The new player ____ be a valuable addition to the team, but it's too early to tell.
14. If you're new to swimming, you ____ start in the shallow end.
15. To play professionally, athletes ____ dedicate most of their time to training.
16. Spectators ____ avoid shouting too loudly, as it can distract the players.
17. Before competing, athletes ____ eat a balanced meal to fuel their bodies.
18. In outdoor sports, the weather ____ affect the outcome of the game.
19. The team captain ____ lead by example both on and off the field.
20. If you want to improve your skills, you ____ practice regularly and listen to your coach's advice. (AI-generated)

